

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

- Complete PWM Power Control Circuitry
- Completely Synchronized Operation
- Internal Undervoltage Lockout Protection
- Wide Supply Voltage Range
- Internal Short-Circuit Protection
- Oscillator Frequency . . . 500 kHz Max
- Variable Dead Time Provides Control Over Total Range
- Internal Regulator Provides a Stable 2.5-V Reference Supply
- Available in Q-Temp Automotive HighRel Automotive Applications Configuration Control / Print Support Qualification to Automotive Standards

description

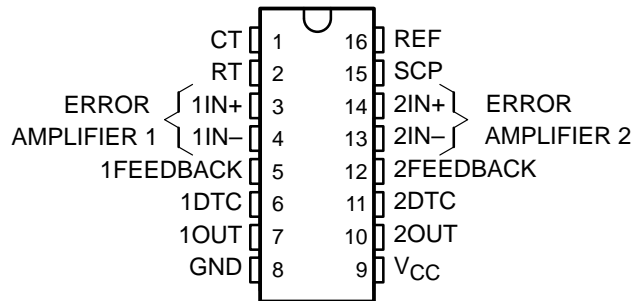
The TL1451A incorporates on a single monolithic chip all the functions required in the construction of two pulse-width-modulation (PWM) control circuits. Designed primarily for power-supply control, the TL1451A contains an on-chip 2.5-V regulator, two error amplifiers, an adjustable oscillator, two dead-time comparators, undervoltage lockout circuitry, and dual common-emitter output transistor circuits.

The uncommitted output transistors provide common-emitter output capability for each

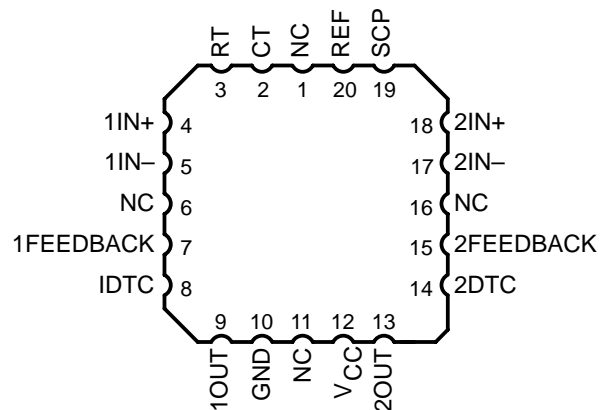
controller. The internal amplifiers exhibit a common-mode voltage range from 1.04 V to 1.45 V. The dead-time control (DTC) comparator has no offset unless externally altered and can provide 0% to 100% dead time. The on-chip oscillator can be operated by terminating RT and CT. During low V_{CC} conditions, the undervoltage lockout control circuit feature locks the outputs off until the internal circuitry is operational.

The TL1451AC is characterized for operation from -20°C to 85°C . The TL1451AQ is characterized for operation from -40°C to 125°C . The TL1451AM is characterized for operation from -55°C to 125°C .

D, DB, N, NS, PW, OR J PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



AVAILABLE OPTIONS

| T _A | PACKAGED DEVICES | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | SMALL OUTLINE (D) | SMALL OUTLINE (DB) [†] | PLASTIC DIP (N) | SMALL OUTLINE (NS) | TSSOP (PW) [†] | CHIP CARRIER (FK) | CERAMIC DIP (J) |
| -20°C to 85°C | TL1451ACD | TL1451ACDB | TL1451ACN | TL1451ACNS | TL1451ACPW | — | — |
| -40°C to 125°C | TL1451AQD | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| -55°C to 125°C | — | — | — | — | — | TL1451AMFK | TL1451AMJ |

[†] The DB and PW packages are only available left-end taped and reeled (add LE suffix, i.e., TL1451ACPWLE).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

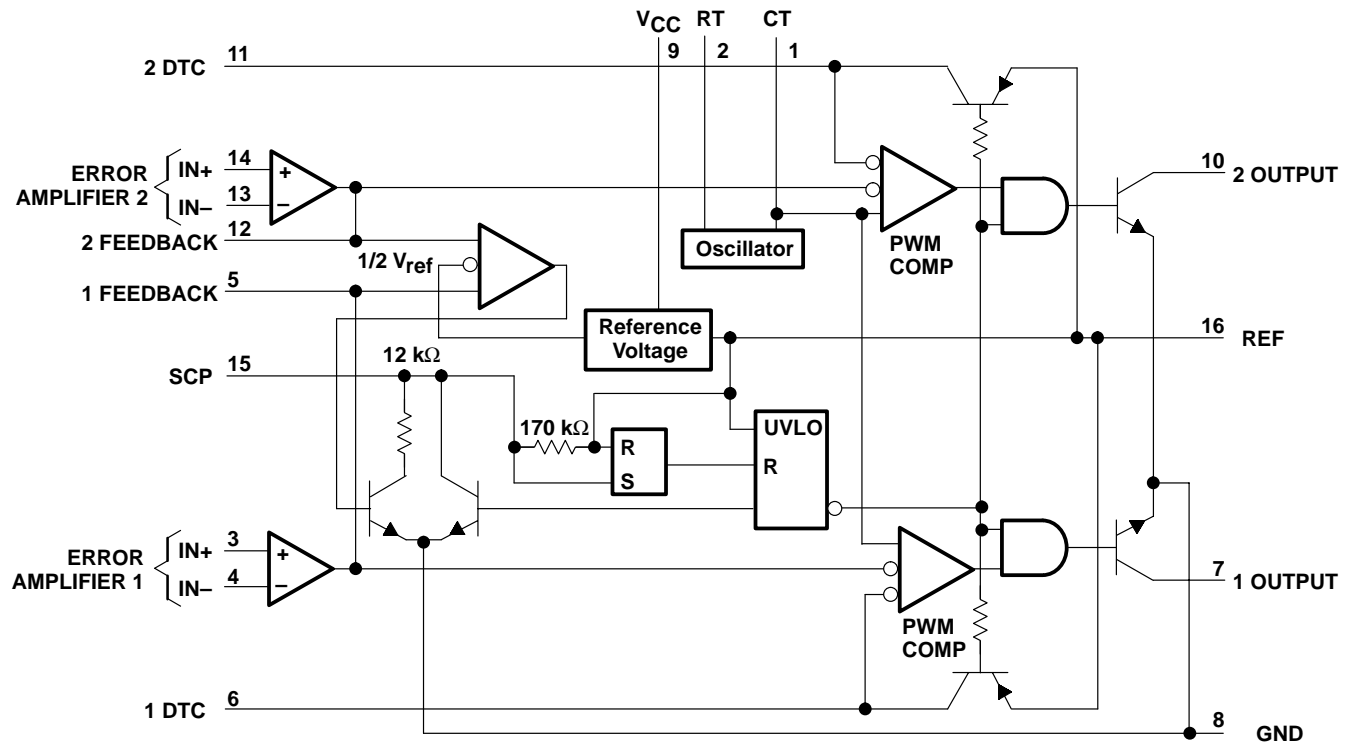
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On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, all parameters are tested unless otherwise noted. On all other products, production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

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functional block diagram



COMPONENT COUNT

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Resistors | 65 |
| Capacitors | 8 |
| Transistors | 105 |
| JFETs | 18 |

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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range†

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| Supply voltage, V_{CC} | 51 V |
| Amplifier input voltage, V_I | 20 V |
| Collector output voltage, V_O | 51 V |
| Collector output current, I_O | 21 mA |
| Continuous power total dissipation | See Dissipation Rating Table |
| Operating free-air temperature range, T_A C suffix | –20°C to 85°C |
| Q suffix | –40°C to 125°C |
| M suffix | –55°C to 125°C |
| Storage temperature range, T_{stg} | –65°C to 150°C |
| Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds | 260°C |

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

| PACKAGE | $T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING |
|---------|---|---|--|--|---|
| D | 1088 mW | 8.7 mW/°C | 696 mW | 566 mW | 218 mW |
| DB | 775 mW | 6.2 mW/°C | 496 mW | 403 mW | — |
| N | 1000 mW | 8.0 mW/°C | 640 mW | 520 mW | — |
| NS | 500 mW | 4.0 mW/°C | 320 mW | 260 mW | — |
| PW | 838 mW | 6.7 mW/°C | 536 mW | 436 mW | 168 mW |
| FK | 1375 mW | 11.0 mW/°C | 880 mW | 715 mW | 275 mW |
| J | 1375 mW | 11.0 mW/°C | 880 mW | 715 mW | 275 mW |

recommended operating conditions

| | MIN | MAX | UNIT |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------|------|
| Supply voltage, V_{CC} | 3.6 | 50 | V |
| Amplifier input voltage, V_I | 1.05 | 1.45 | V |
| Collector output voltage, V_O | | 50 | V |
| Collector output current, I_O | | 20 | mA |
| Current into feedback terminal | | 45 | μA |
| Feedback resistor, R_F | 100 | | kΩ |
| Timing capacitor, C_T | 150 | 15000 | pF |
| Timing resistor, R_T | 5.1 | 100 | kΩ |
| Oscillator frequency | 1 | 500 | kHz |
| Operating free-air temperature, T_A | C suffix | –20 | 85 |
| | Q suffix | –40 | 125 |
| | M suffix | –55 | 125 |
| | | | °C |

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$, $f = 200\text{ kHz}$ (unless otherwise noted)

reference section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AC | | | UNIT |
|--|---|----------|-------|-----------|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Output voltage (pin 16) | $I_O = 1\text{ mA}$ | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | V |
| Output voltage change with temperature | $T_A = -20^\circ\text{C}$ to 25°C | | -0.1% | $\pm 1\%$ | |
| | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C | | -0.2% | $\pm 1\%$ | |
| Input voltage regulation | $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ to 40 V | | 2 | 12.5 | mV |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 0.1\text{ mA}$ to 1 mA | | 1 | 7.5 | mV |
| Short-circuit output current | $V_O = 0$ | 3 | 10 | 30 | mA |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

undervoltage lockout section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AC | | | UNIT |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------|------|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Upper threshold voltage (V_{CC}) | $I_{O(\text{ref})} = 0.1\text{ mA}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.72 | | V |
| Lower threshold voltage (V_{CC}) | | | 2.6 | | V |
| Hysteresis (V_{CC}) | | 80 | 120 | | mV |
| Reset threshold voltage (V_{CC}) | | 1.5 | 1.9 | | V |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

short-circuit protection control section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AC | | | UNIT |
|---|---|----------|------|------|---------------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Input threshold voltage (SCP) | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.65 | 0.7 | 0.75 | V |
| Standby voltage (SCP) | No pullup | 140 | 185 | 230 | mV |
| Latched input voltage (SCP) | No pullup | | 60 | 120 | mV |
| Input (source) current | $V_I = 0.7\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | -10 | -15 | -20 | μA |
| Comparator threshold voltage (FEEDBACK) | | | 1.18 | | V |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

oscillator section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451C | | | UNIT |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Frequency | $C_T = 330\text{ pF}$, $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ | | 200 | | kHz |
| Standard deviation of frequency | $C_T = 330\text{ pF}$, $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ | | 10% | | |
| Frequency change with voltage | $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ to 40 V | | 1% | | |
| Frequency change with temperature | $T_A = -20^\circ\text{C}$ to 25°C | | -0.4% | $\pm 2\%$ | |
| | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C | | -0.2% | $\pm 2\%$ | |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

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dead-time control section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AC | | | UNIT |
|---|------------------------|----------|------|------|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Input bias current (DTC) | | | | 1 | μA |
| Latch mode (source) current (DTC) | T _A = 25°C | -80 | -145 | | μA |
| Latched input voltage (DTC) | I _O = 40 μA | 2.3 | | | V |
| Input threshold voltage at f = 10 kHz (DTC) | Zero duty cycle | | 2.05 | 2.25 | V |
| | Maximum duty cycle | 1.2 | 1.45 | | |

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

error-amplifier section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AC | | | UNIT |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------------|------|-----------------------|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Input offset voltage | V _O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V | | | ±6 | mV |
| Input offset current | V _O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V | | | ±100 | nA |
| Input bias current | V _O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V | | 160 | 500 | nA |
| Common-mode input voltage range | V _{CC} = 3.6 V to 40 V | 1.05 to 1.45 | | | V |
| Open-loop voltage amplification | R _F = 200 kΩ | 70 | 80 | | dB |
| Unity-gain bandwidth | | | 1.5 | | MHz |
| Common-mode rejection ratio | | 60 | 80 | | dB |
| Positive output voltage swing | | | | V _{ref} -0.1 | V |
| Negative output voltage swing | | | | 1 | V |
| Output (sink) current (FEEDBACK) | V _{ID} = -0.1 V, V _O = 1.25 V | 0.5 | 1.6 | | mA |
| Output (source) current (FEEDBACK) | V _{ID} = 0.1 V, V _O = 1.25 V | -45 | -70 | | μA |

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

output section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AC | | | UNIT |
|------------------------------|------------------------|----------|------|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Collector off-state current | V _O = 50 V | | | 10 | μA |
| Output saturation voltage | I _O = 10 mA | | 1.2 | 2 | V |
| Short-circuit output current | V _O = 6 V | | 90 | | mA |

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

pwm comparator section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AC | | | UNIT |
|--|--------------------|----------|------|------|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Input threshold voltage at f = 10 kHz (FEEDBACK) | Zero duty cycle | | 2.05 | 2.25 | V |
| | Maximum duty cycle | 1.2 | 1.45 | | |

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

total device

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AC | | | UNIT |
|------------------------|------------------------|----------|------|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Standby supply current | Off-state | | 1.3 | 1.8 | mA |
| Average supply current | R _T = 10 kΩ | | 1.7 | 2.4 | mA |

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$, $f = 200\text{ kHz}$ (unless otherwise noted)

reference section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|--|---|---|--------------------|------|------|------|
| | | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Output voltage (pin 16) | $I_O = 1\text{ mA}$ | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 2.40 | 2.50 | 2.60 | V |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN and } 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 2.35 | 2.46 | 2.65 | |
| Output voltage change with temperature | | | -0.63% | | *±4% | |
| Input voltage regulation | $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V to } 40\text{ V}$ | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.0 | 12.5 | mV |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.7 | 15 | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | | 0.3 | 30 | |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 0.1\text{ mA to } 1\text{ mA}$ | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 1.0 | 7.5 | mV |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.3 | 14 | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | | 0.3 | 20 | |
| Short-circuit output current | $V_O = 0$ | | 3 | 10 | 30 | mA |

*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

undervoltage lockout section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------|-----|------|
| | | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Upper threshold voltage (V_{CC}) | | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.72 | | V |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | 1.70 | | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | | 3.15 | | |
| Lower threshold voltage (V_{CC}) | | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.60 | | V |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | 1.65 | | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | | 3.09 | | |
| Hysteresis (V_{CC}) | | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 80 | 120 | | mV |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 10 | 50 | | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | 10 | 60 | | |
| Reset threshold voltage (V_{CC}) | | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 1.50 | | V |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.95 | | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | | 1.50 | | |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

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short-circuit protection control section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------|------|-----|------------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Input threshold voltage (SCP) | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 650 | 700 | 750 | mV |
| | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 400 | 478 | 550 | |
| | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | 800 | 880 | 950 | |
| Standby voltage (SCP) | | 140 | 185 | 230 | mV |
| Latched input voltage (SCP) | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 60 | 120 | mV |
| | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | 70 | 120 | |
| | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | | 60 | 120 | |
| Equivalent timing resistance | | | 170 | | k Ω |
| Comparator threshold voltage (FEEDBACK) | | | 1.18 | | V |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

oscillator section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------|------------|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Frequency | $C_T = 330\text{ pF}$, $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 200 | | kHz |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 195 | | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | 193 | | |
| Standard deviation of frequency | $C_T = 330\text{ pF}$, $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ | | 2% | | |
| Frequency change with voltage | $V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V to }40\text{ V}$ | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 1% | | |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 1% | | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | 3% | | |
| Frequency change with temperature | | | 1.37% | $\pm 10\%$ | |

*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

dead-time control section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|--|---|--------------------|------|-------|---------------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Input bias current (DTC) | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | | 1 | μA |
| | $T_A = \text{MIN and } 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | | 3 | |
| Latch mode (source) current (DTC) | | -80 | -145 | | μA |
| Latched input voltage (DTC) | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 2.30 | | V | |
| | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 2.22 | 2.32 | | |
| | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | 2.28 | 2.40 | | |
| Input threshold voltage at $f = 10\text{ kHz}$ (DTC) | Zero duty cycle | | 2.05 | *2.25 | V |
| | Maximum duty cycle | *1.20 | 1.45 | | |

*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

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error-amplifier section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|------|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Input offset voltage | V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | ±6 | | mV |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | ±10 | | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | ±12 | | |
| Input offset current | V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | ±100 | | nA |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | ±100 | | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | ±200 | | |
| Input bias current | V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 160 | 500 | nA |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 100 | 500 | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | 142 | 700 | |
| Common-mode input voltage range | $V_{CC} = 3.6 \text{ V to } 40 \text{ V}$ | 1.05 to 1.45 | | | V |
| Open-loop voltage amplification | $R_F = 200 \text{ k}\Omega$ | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 70 | 80 | dB |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 70 | 80 | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | 64 | 80 | |
| Unity-gain bandwidth | | 1.5 | | MHz | |
| Common-mode rejection ratio | | 60 | 80 | dB | |
| Positive output voltage swing | | 2 | | V | |
| Negative output voltage swing | | 1 | | V | |
| Output (sink) current (FEEDBACK) | $V_{ID} = -0.1 \text{ V}, V_O = 1.25 \text{ V}$ | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.5 | 1.6 | mA |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.4 | 1.8 | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | 0.3 | 1.7 | |
| Output (source) current (FEEDBACK) | $V_{ID} = 0.1 \text{ V}, V_O = 1.25 \text{ V}$ | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | -45 | -70 | μA |
| | | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | -25 | -50 | |
| | | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | -15 | -70 | |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

output section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Collector off-state current | $V_O = 50 \text{ V}$ | | | 10 | μA |
| Output saturation voltage | $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | | 1.20 | V |
| | $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | | 1.60 | |
| | $T_A = \text{MIN}$ | | | 1.36 | |
| Short-circuit output current | $V_O = 6 \text{ V}$ | | | 90 | mA |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

pwm comparator section

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|------|-------|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Input threshold voltage at $f = 10 \text{ kHz}$ (FEEDBACK) | Zero duty cycle | | | 2.05 | V |
| | Maximum duty cycle | *1.20 | 1.45 | *2.25 | |

*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

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total device

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | TL1451AQ, TL1451AM | | | UNIT |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------|-----|------|
| | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | |
| Standby supply current | Off-state | | 1.3 | 1.8 | mA |
| Average supply current | $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ | | 1.7 | 2.4 | mA |

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

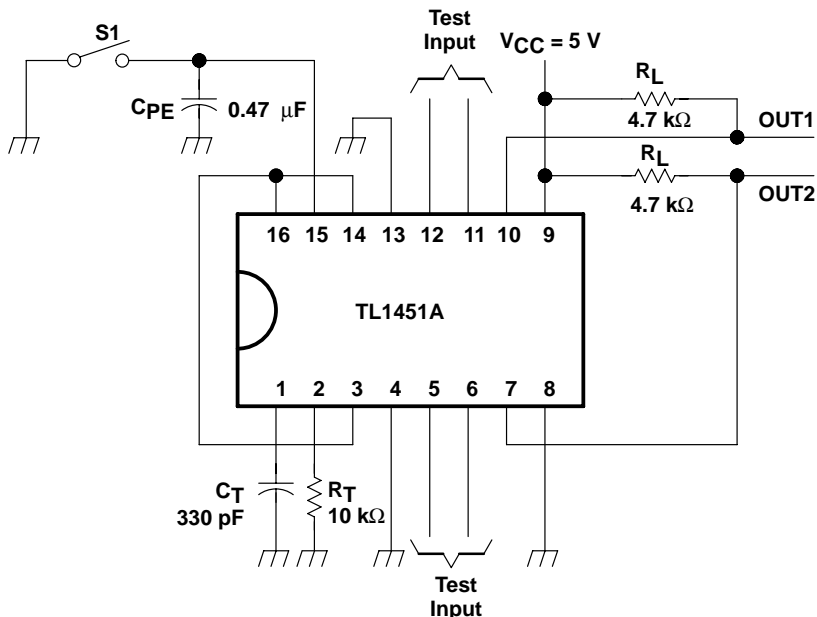
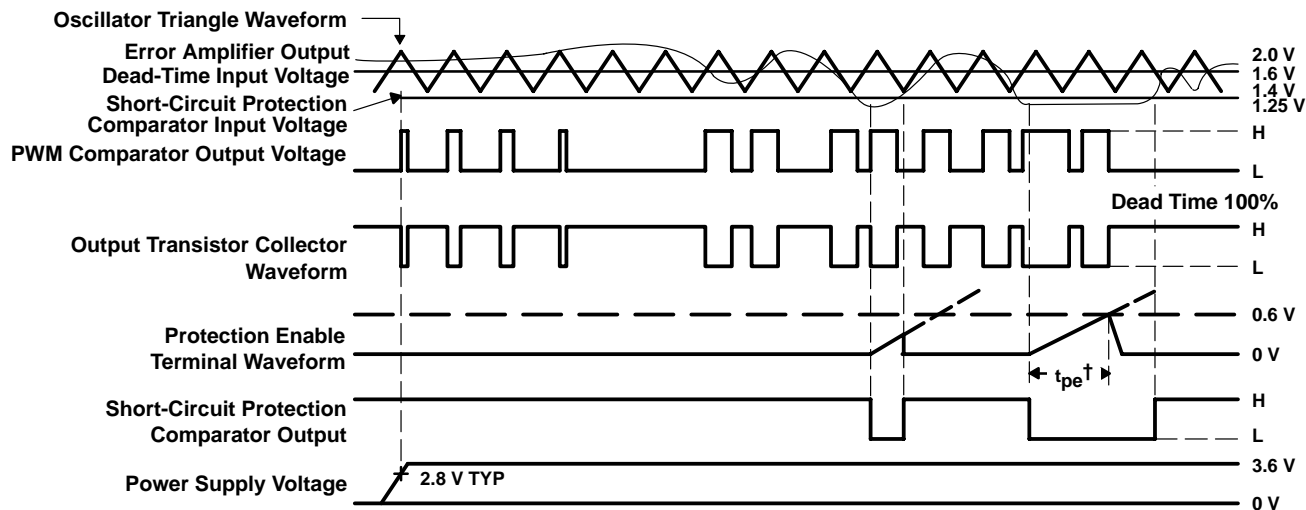


Figure 1. Test Circuit



† Protection Enable Time, $t_{pe} = (0.051 \times 10^6 \times C_{pe})$ in seconds

Figure 2. TL1451A Timing Diagram

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

TRIANGLE OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY
vs
TIMING RESISTANCE

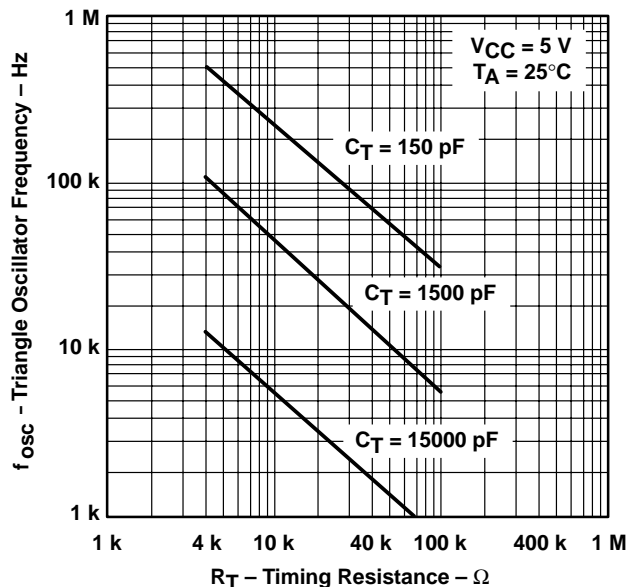


Figure 3

OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY VARIATION
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

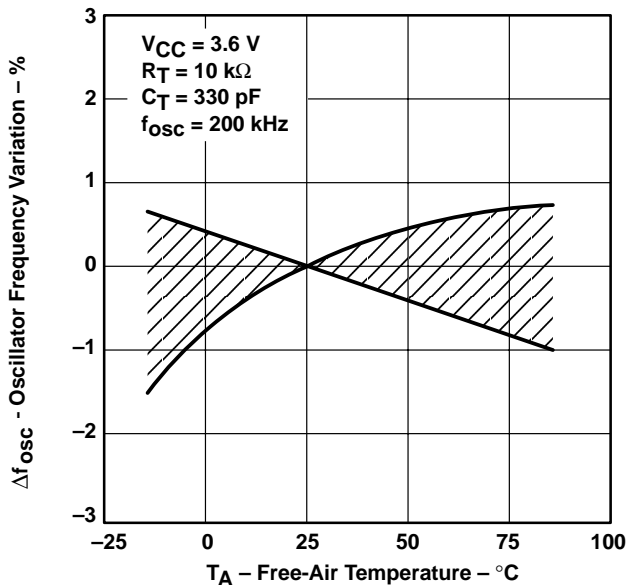


Figure 4

TRIANGLE WAVEFORM SWING VOLTAGE
vs
TIMING CAPACITANCE

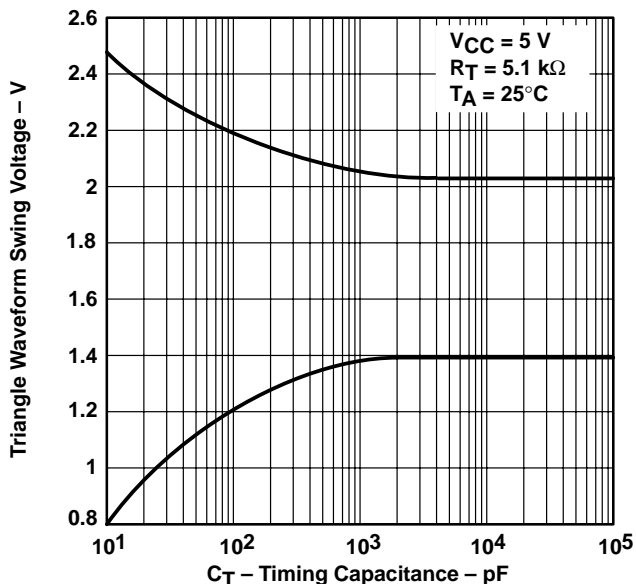


Figure 5

TRIANGLE WAVEFORM PERIOD
vs
TIMING CAPACITANCE

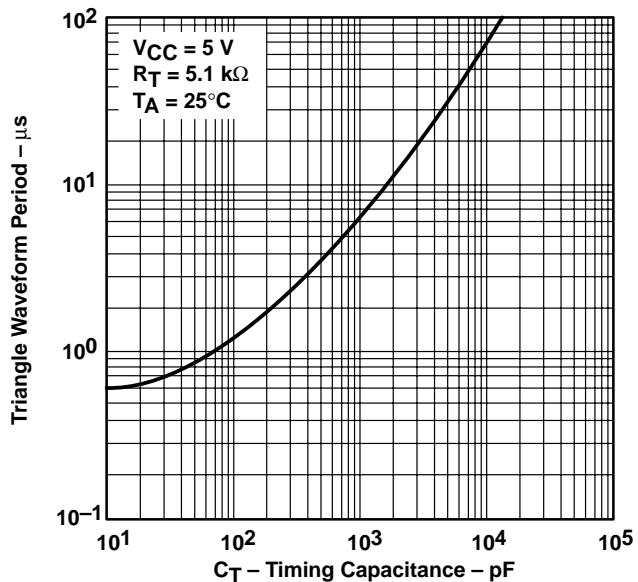


Figure 6

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

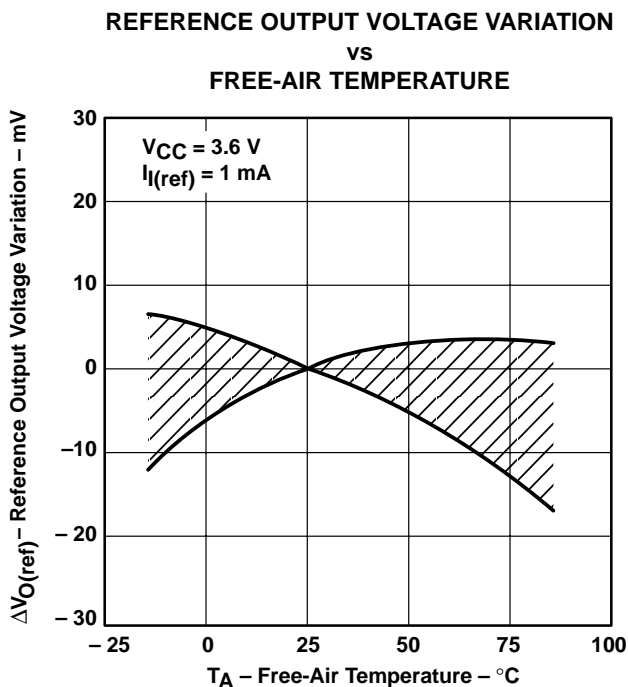


Figure 7

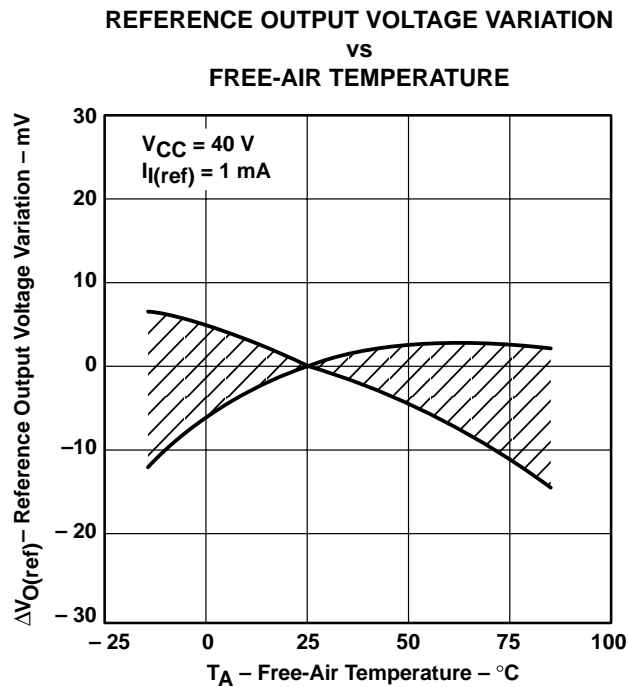


Figure 8

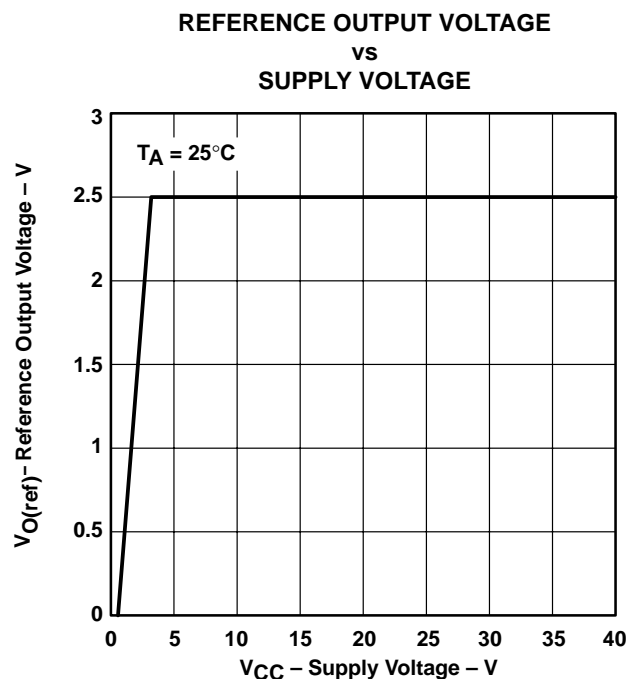


Figure 9

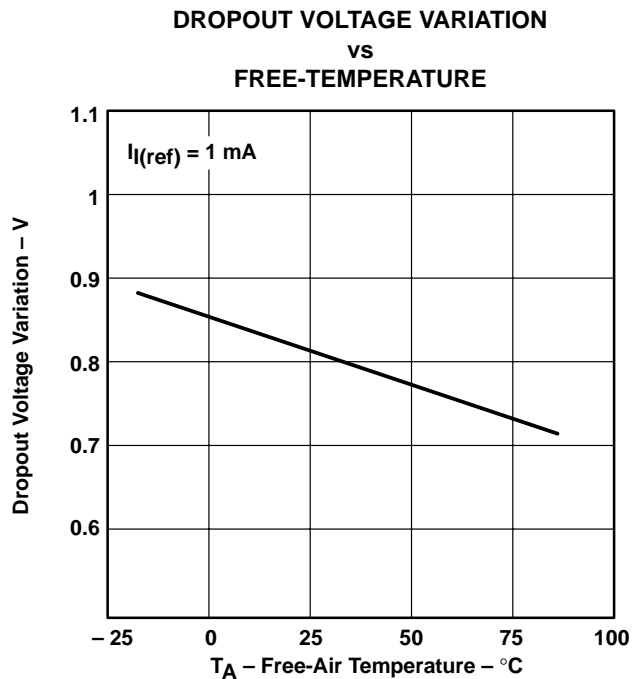


Figure 10

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

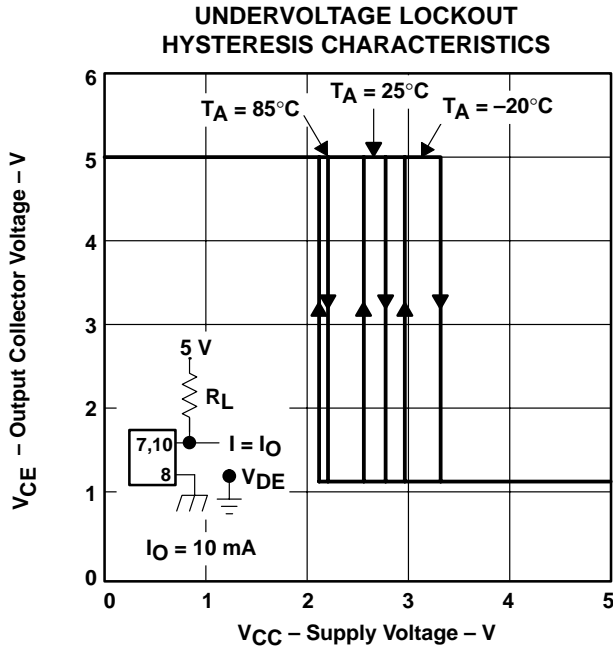


Figure 11

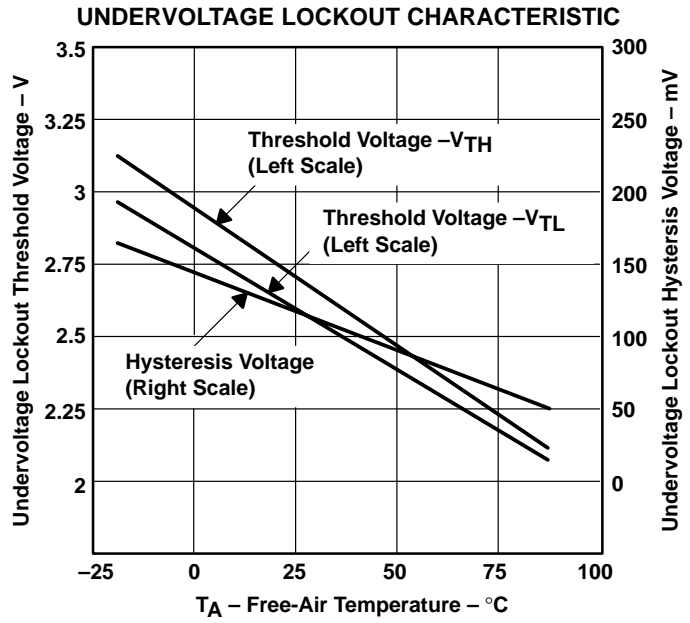


Figure 12

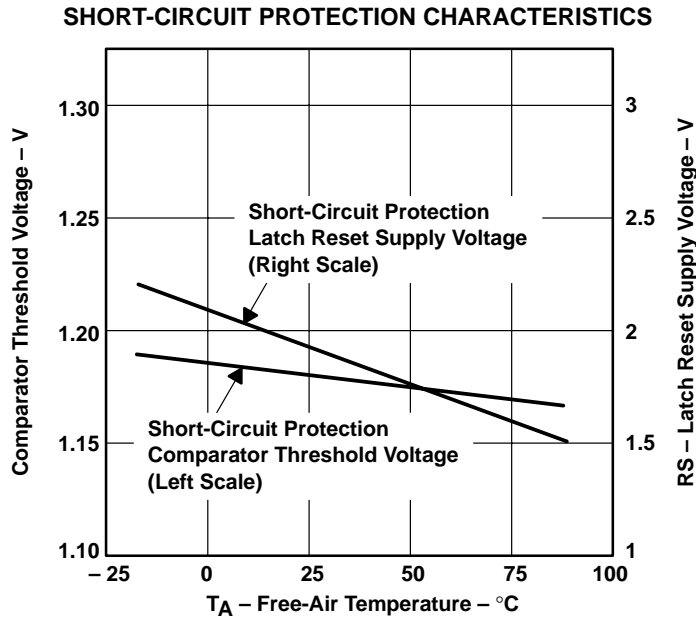


Figure 13

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**PROTECTION ENABLE TIME
vs
PROTECTION ENABLE CAPACITANCE**

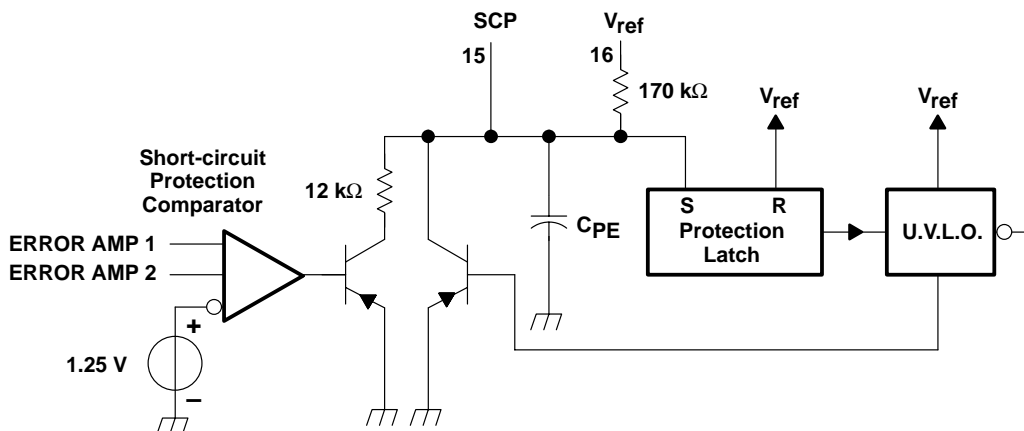
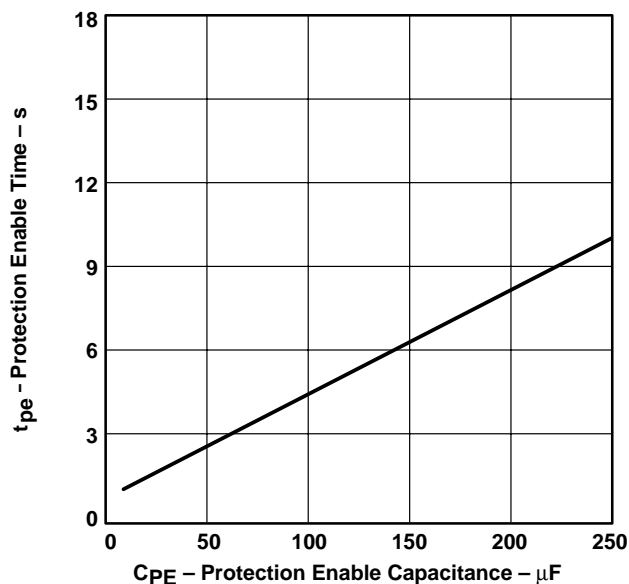


Figure 14

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**ERROR AMP MAXIMUM OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING
vs
FREQUENCY**

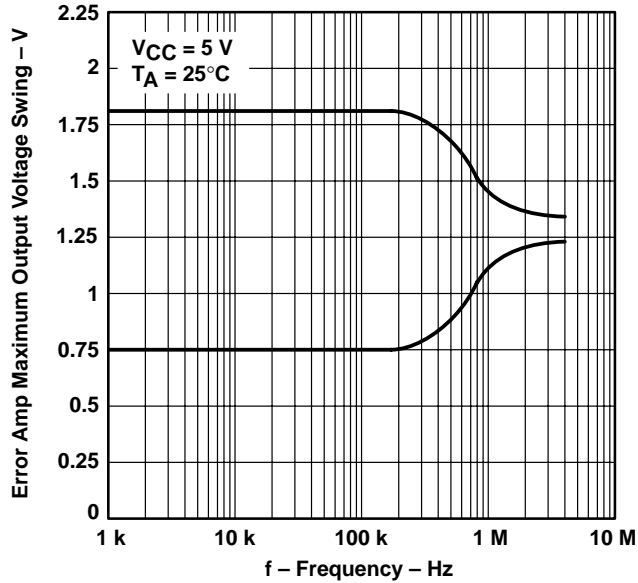


Figure 15

**OPEN-LOOP VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION
vs
FREQUENCY**

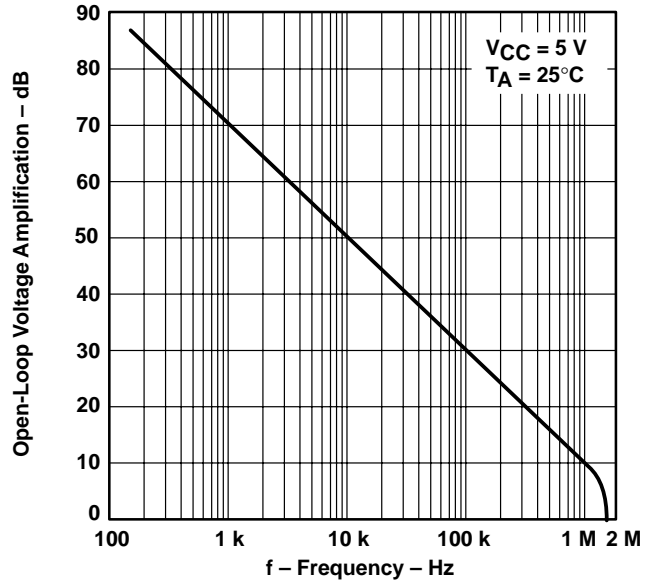


Figure 16

**GAIN (AMPLIFIER IN
UNITY-GAIN CONFIGURATION)
vs
FREQUENCY**

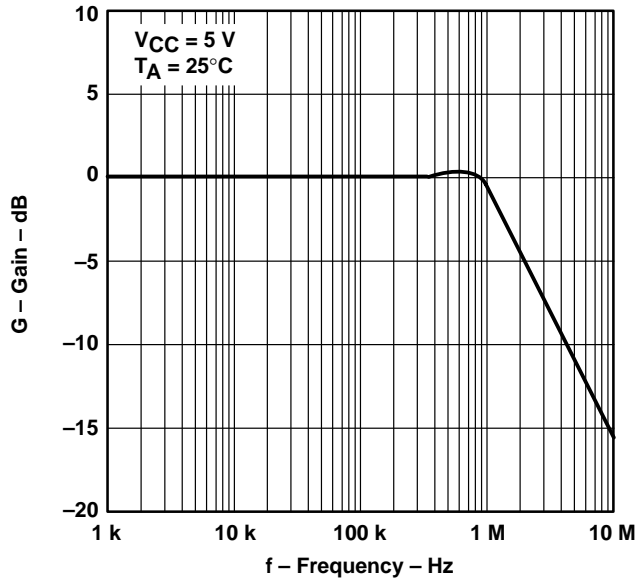
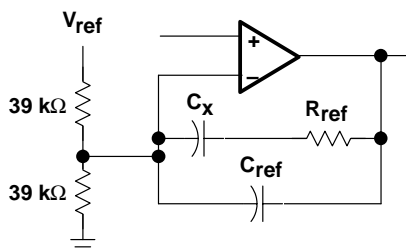
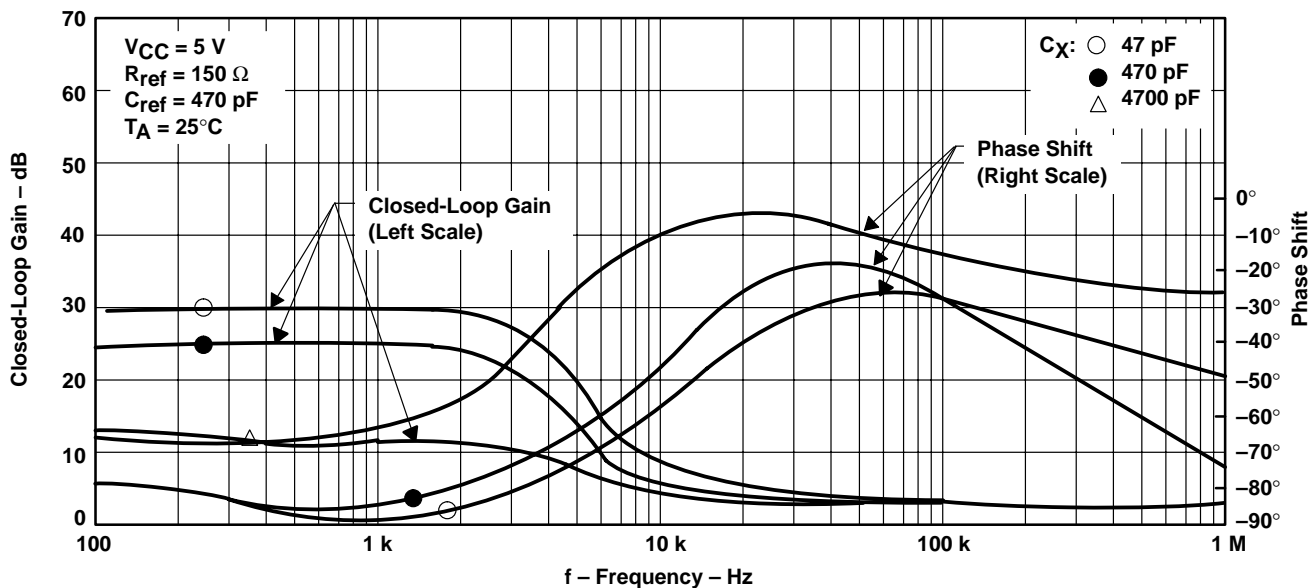


Figure 17

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT vs FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

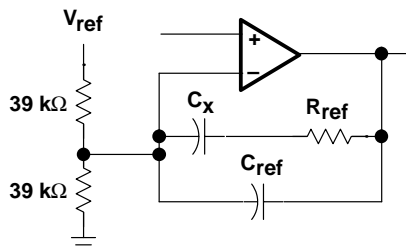
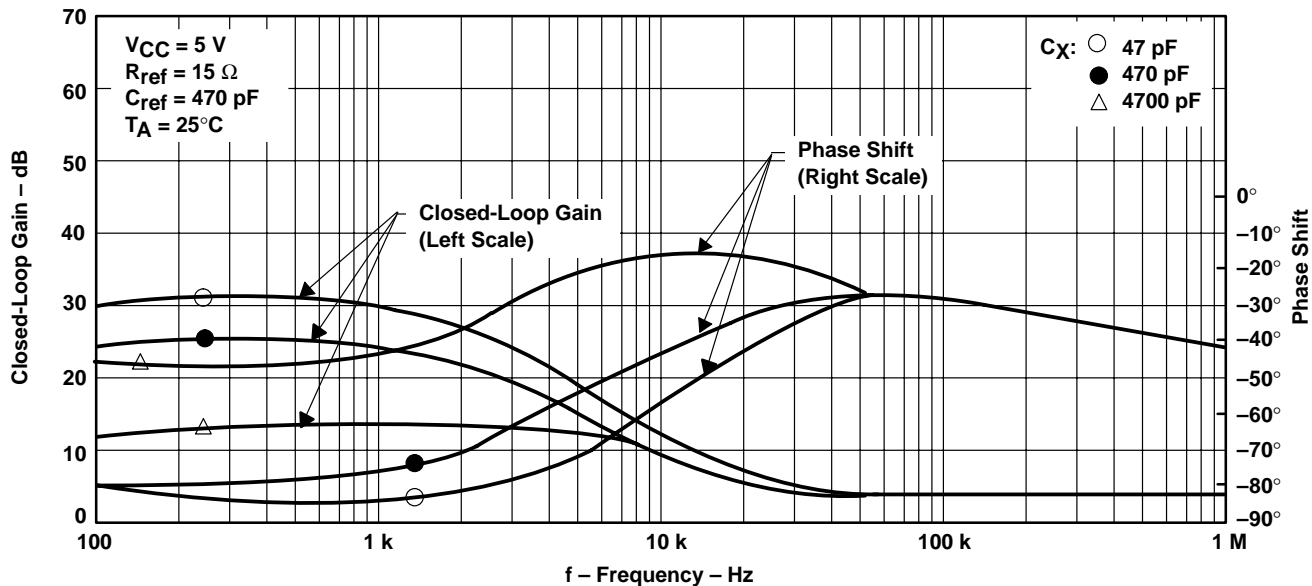
Figure 18

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT vs FREQUENCY

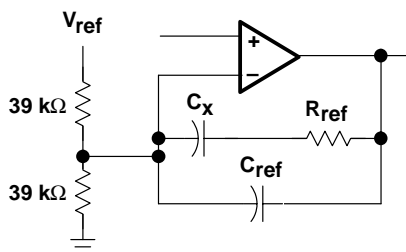
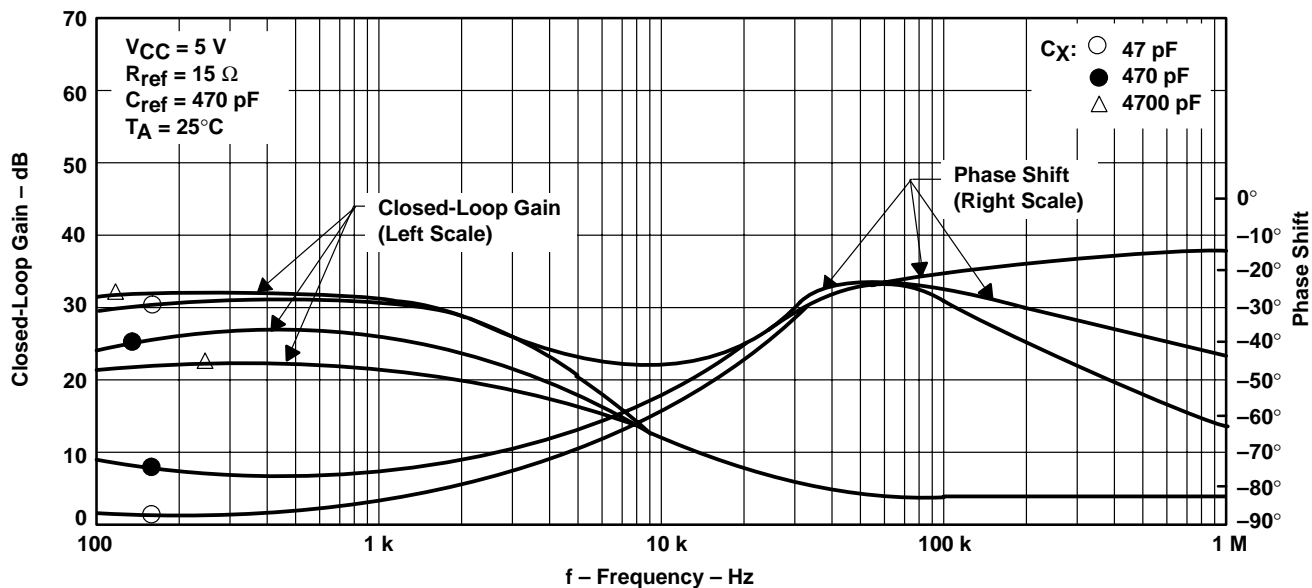


Test Circuit

Figure 19

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT VS FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

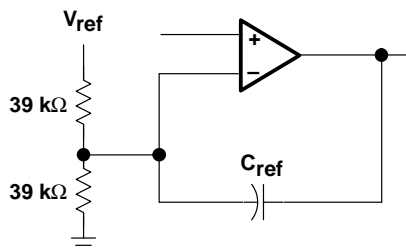
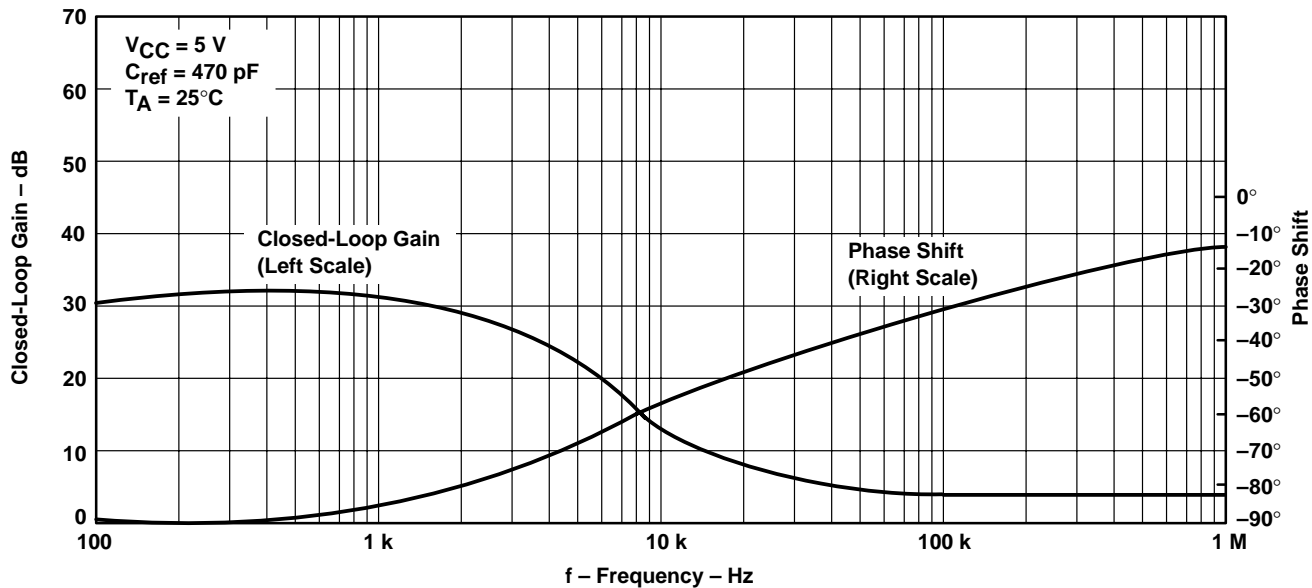
Figure 20

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT vs FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

Figure 21

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

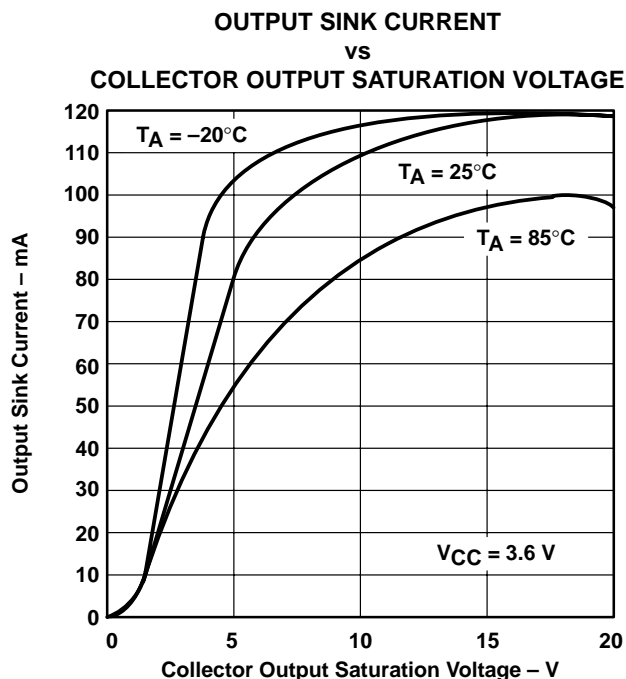


Figure 22

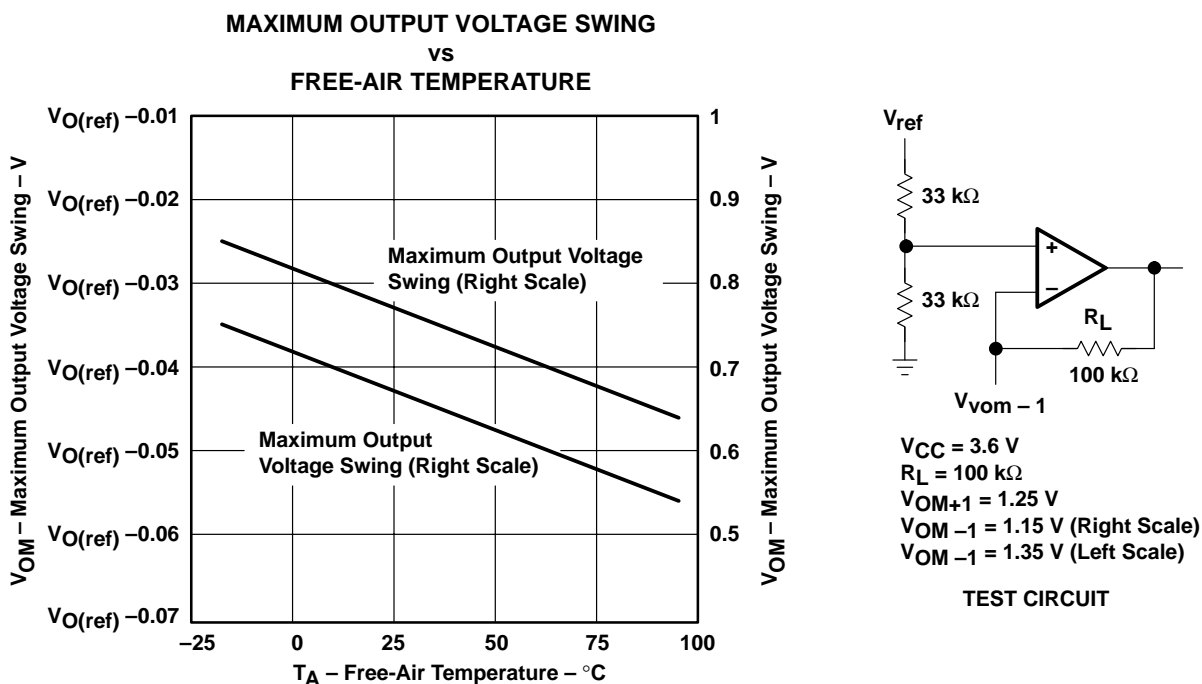


Figure 23

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

OUTPUT TRANSISTOR ON DUTY CYCLE
vs
DEAD-TIME INPUT VOLTAGE

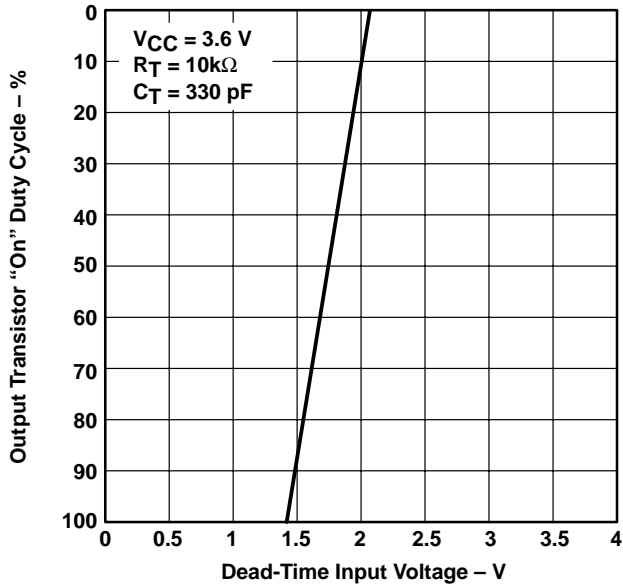


Figure 24

STANDBY CURRENT
vs
SUPPLY VOLTAGE

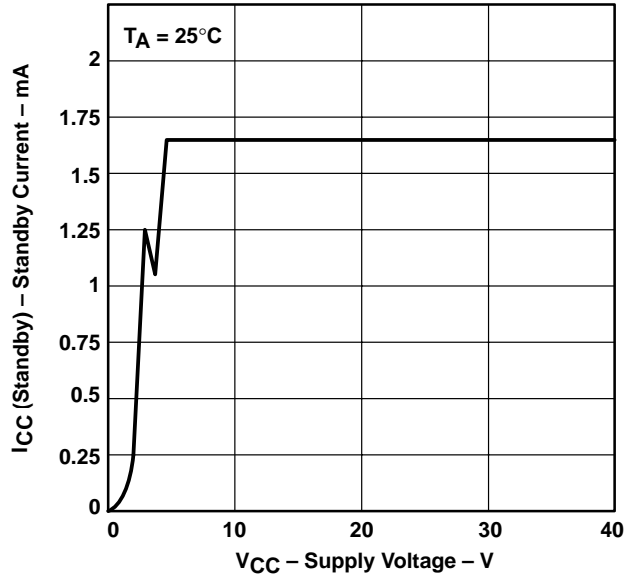


Figure 25

STANDBY CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

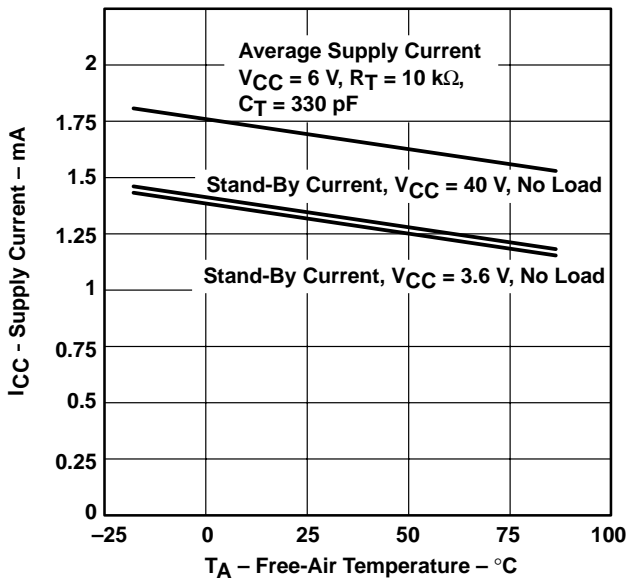


Figure 26

MAXIMUM CONTINUOUS POWER DISSIPATION
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

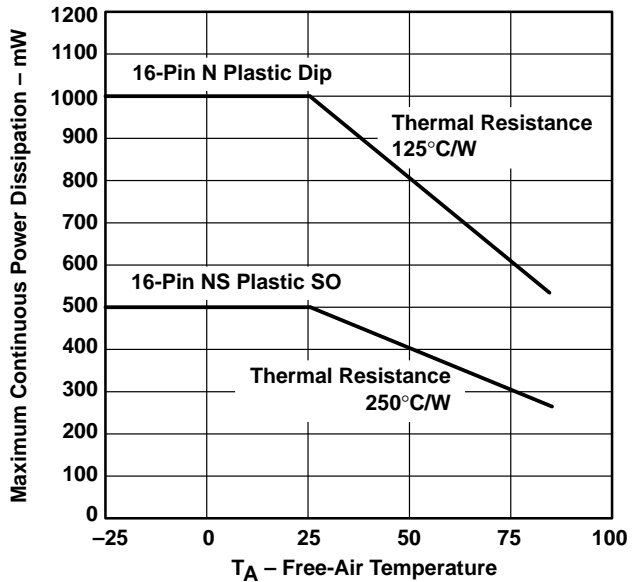
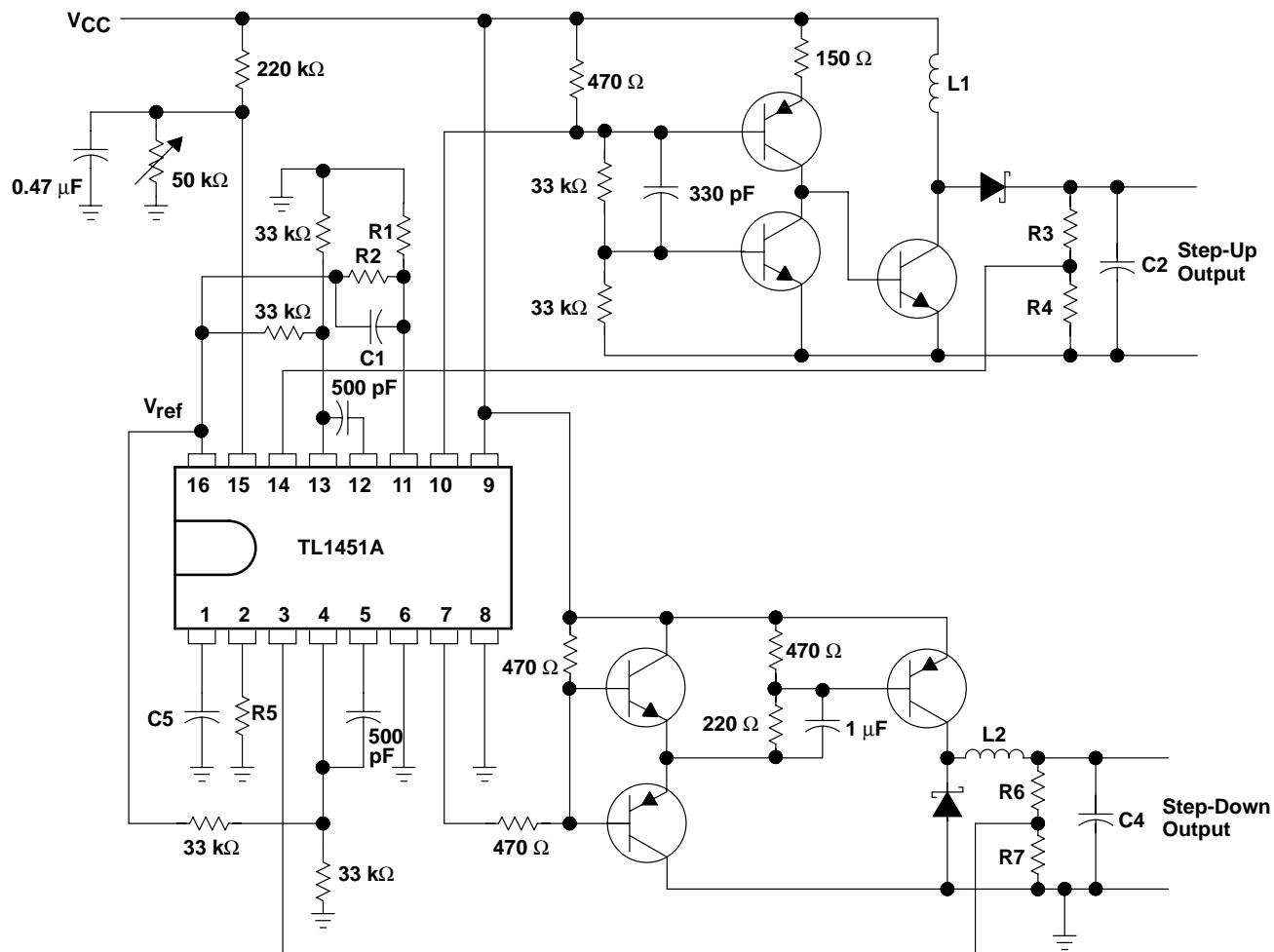


Figure 27

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

APPLICATION INFORMATION



NOTE A: Values for R1 through R7, C1 through C4, and L1 and L2 depend upon individual application.

Figure 28. High-Speed Dual Switching Regulator

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead/Ball Finish (6) | MSL Peak Temp (3) | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking (4/5) | Samples |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 5962-9958401Q2A | OBSOLETE | LCCC | FK | 20 | | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -55 to 125 | | |
| 5962-9958401QEA | OBSOLETE | CDIP | J | 16 | | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -55 to 125 | | |
| TL1451ACD | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 40 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | TL1451AC | Samples |
| TL1451ACDBLE | NRND | SSOP | DB | 16 | | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -20 to 85 | | |
| TL1451ACDBR | ACTIVE | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | T1451A | Samples |
| TL1451ACDBRG4 | ACTIVE | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | T1451A | Samples |
| TL1451ACDG4 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 40 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | TL1451AC | Samples |
| TL1451ACDR | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | TL1451AC | Samples |
| TL1451ACDRG4 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | TL1451AC | Samples |
| TL1451ACN | ACTIVE | PDIP | N | 16 | 25 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | N / A for Pkg Type | -20 to 85 | TL1451ACN | Samples |
| TL1451ACNSR | ACTIVE | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | TL1451A | Samples |
| TL1451ACPW | ACTIVE | TSSOP | PW | 16 | 90 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | T1451A | Samples |
| TL1451ACPWG4 | ACTIVE | TSSOP | PW | 16 | 90 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | T1451A | Samples |
| TL1451ACPWLE | OBSOLETE | TSSOP | PW | 16 | | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -20 to 85 | | |
| TL1451ACPWR | ACTIVE | TSSOP | PW | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | T1451A | Samples |
| TL1451ACPWRG4 | ACTIVE | TSSOP | PW | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -20 to 85 | T1451A | Samples |
| TL1451AMFKB | OBSOLETE | LCCC | FK | 20 | | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -55 to 125 | | |
| TL1451AMJB | OBSOLETE | CDIP | J | 16 | | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -55 to 125 | | |
| TL1451AQD | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 40 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 125 | TL1451AQ | Samples |

| Orderable Device | Status (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead/Ball Finish (6) | MSL Peak Temp (3) | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking (4/5) | Samples |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| TL1451AQDG4 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 40 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | | 1451AQ | Samples |
| TL1451AQDR | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 125 | TL1451AQ | Samples |
| TL1451AQDRG4 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | | 1451AQ | Samples |
| TL1451CDBR | ACTIVE | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | | T1451 | Samples |
| TL1451CN | ACTIVE | PDIP | N | 16 | 25 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | N / A for Pkg Type | | TL1451CN | Samples |
| TL1451CNS | ACTIVE | SO | NS | 16 | 50 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | | TL1451 | Samples |
| TL1451CNSG4 | ACTIVE | SO | NS | 16 | 50 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | | TL1451 | Samples |
| TL1451CNSR | ACTIVE | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | | TL1451 | Samples |
| TL1451INSR | ACTIVE | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | | TL1451I | Samples |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSELETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TL1451A, TL1451AM :

- Catalog: [TL1451A](#)
- Automotive: [TL1451A-Q1](#), [TL1451A-Q1](#)
- Enhanced Product: [TL1451A-EP](#), [TL1451A-EP](#)
- Military: [TL1451AM](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Automotive - Q100 devices qualified for high-reliability automotive applications targeting zero defects
- Enhanced Product - Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE


*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------------|
| TL1451ACDBR | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451ACDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451ACDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451ACNSR | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451ACPWR | TSSOP | PW | 16 | 2000 | 330.0 | 12.4 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 12.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451AQDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451AQDRG4 | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451CDBR | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451CNSR | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| TL1451INSR | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS


*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| TL1451ACDBR | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| TL1451ACDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 333.2 | 345.9 | 28.6 |
| TL1451ACDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| TL1451ACNSR | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| TL1451ACPWR | TSSOP | PW | 16 | 2000 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 35.0 |
| TL1451AQDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| TL1451AQDRG4 | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| TL1451CDBR | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| TL1451CNSR | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| TL1451INSR | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |

J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



| DIM \ PINS ** | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| A | 0.300 (7,62) BSC | 0.300 (7,62) BSC | 0.300 (7,62) BSC | 0.300 (7,62) BSC |
| B MAX | 0.785 (19,94) | .840 (21,34) | 0.960 (24,38) | 1.060 (26,92) |
| B MIN | — | — | — | — |
| C MAX | 0.300 (7,62) | 0.300 (7,62) | 0.310 (7,87) | 0.300 (7,62) |
| C MIN | 0.245 (6,22) | 0.245 (6,22) | 0.220 (5,59) | 0.245 (6,22) |



4040083/F 03/03

- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



| NO. OF TERMINALS ** | A | | B | |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| 20 | 0.342 (8,69) | 0.358 (9,09) | 0.307 (7,80) | 0.358 (9,09) |
| 28 | 0.442 (11,23) | 0.458 (11,63) | 0.406 (10,31) | 0.458 (11,63) |
| 44 | 0.640 (16,26) | 0.660 (16,76) | 0.495 (12,58) | 0.560 (14,22) |
| 52 | 0.740 (18,78) | 0.761 (19,32) | 0.495 (12,58) | 0.560 (14,22) |
| 68 | 0.938 (23,83) | 0.962 (24,43) | 0.850 (21,6) | 0.858 (21,8) |
| 84 | 1.141 (28,99) | 1.165 (29,59) | 1.047 (26,6) | 1.063 (27,0) |



4040140/D 01/11

- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-004

N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



4040049/E 12/2002



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - (C) Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 - (D) The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



4040047-6/M 06/11

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 -  C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
 -  D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
 - E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

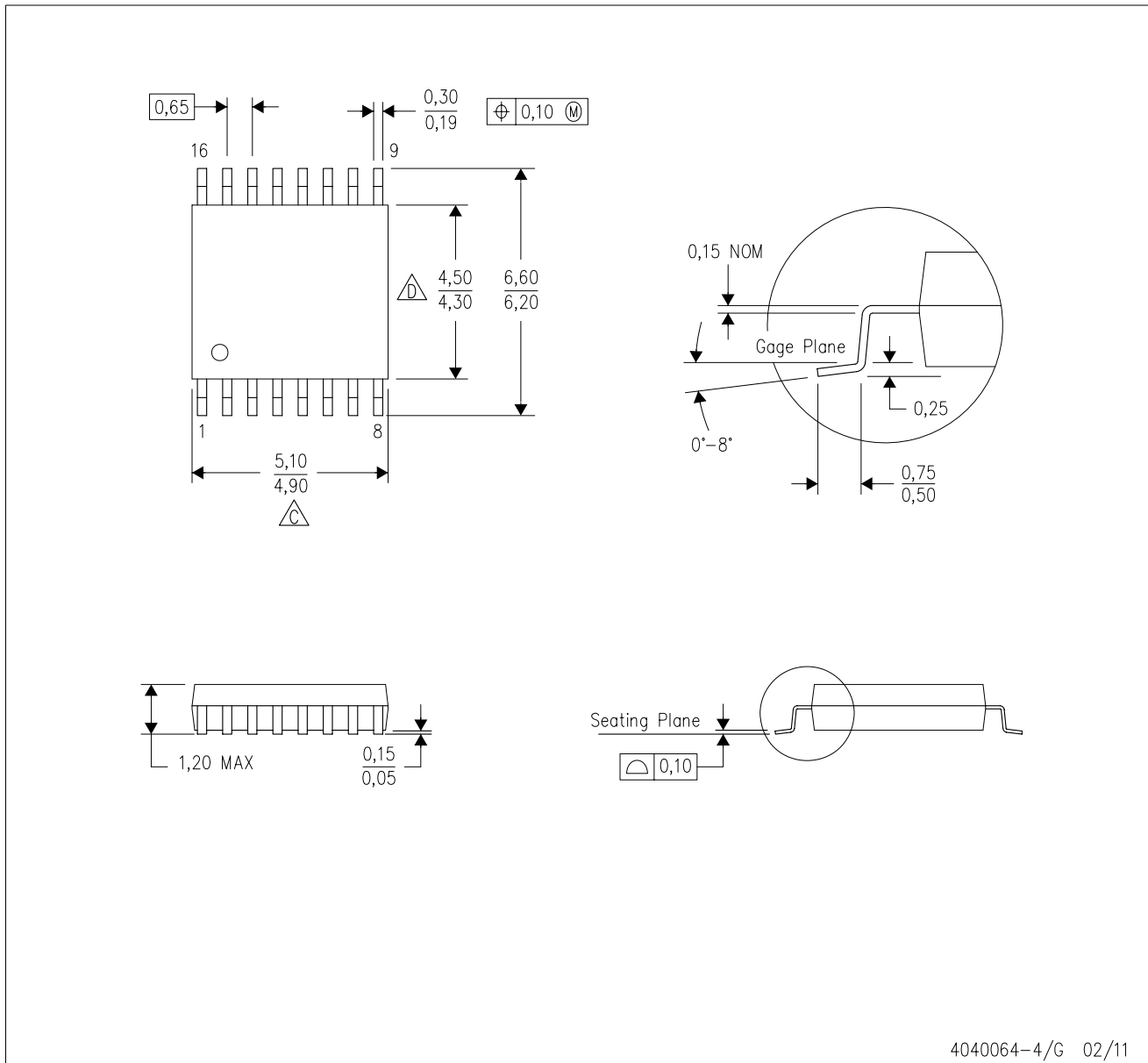
PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE





- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
 - Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
 - Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

PW (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE

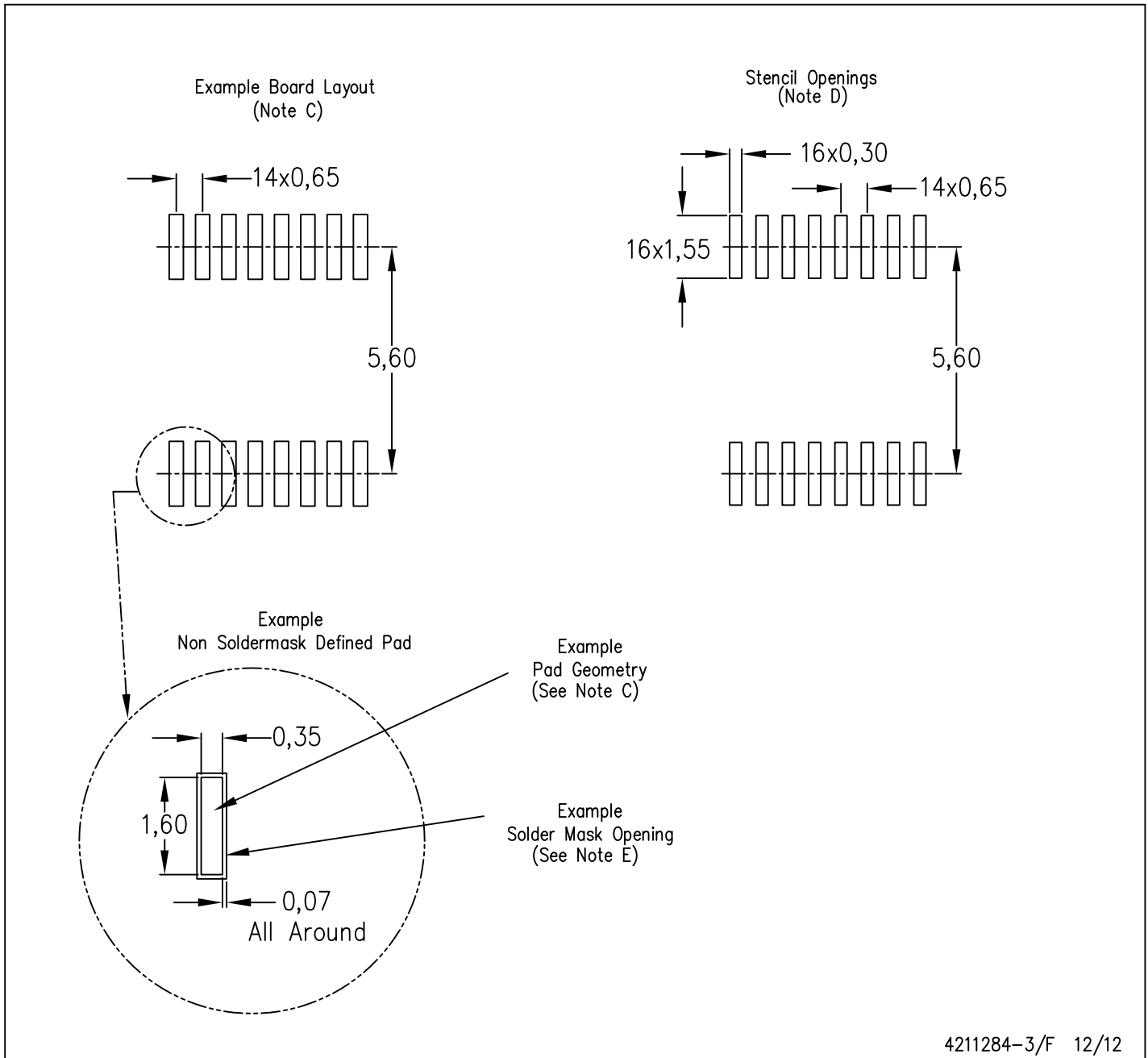


4040064-4/G 02/11

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 -  Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0,15 each side.
 -  Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0,25 each side.
 - E. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

PW (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
 - D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
 - E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

DB (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

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