

CMOS Quad 2-Input NAND Schmitt Triggers

High-Voltage Types (20 Volt Rating)

■ CD4093B consists of four Schmitt-trigger circuits. Each circuit functions as a two-input NAND gate with Schmitt-trigger action on both inputs. The gate switches at different points for positive- and negative-going signals. The difference between the positive voltage (V_P) and the negative voltage (V_N) is defined as hysteresis voltage (V_H) (see Fig. 2).

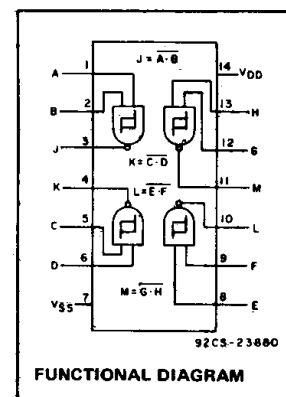
The CD4093B types are supplied in 14-lead hermetic dual-in-line ceramic packages (F3A suffix), 14-lead dual-in-line plastic packages (E suffix), 14-lead small-outline packages (M, MT, M96, and NSR suffixes), and 14-lead thin shrink small-outline packages (PW and PWR suffixes).

Features:

- Schmitt-trigger action on each input with no external components
- Hysteresis voltage typically 0.9 V at $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$ and 2.3 V at $V_{DD} = 10\text{ V}$
- Noise immunity greater than 50%
- No limit on input rise and fall times
- Standardized, symmetrical output characteristics
- 100% tested for quiescent current at 20 V
- Maximum input current of $1\ \mu\text{A}$ at 18 V over full package-temperature range, 100 nA at 18 V and 25°C
- 5-V, 10-V, and 15-V parametric ratings
- Meets all requirements of JEDEC Standard No. 13B, "Standard Specifications for Description of 'B' Series CMOS Devices"

Applications:

- Wave and pulse shapers
- High-noise-environment systems
- Monostable multivibrators
- Astable multivibrators
- NAND logic



RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

For maximum reliability, nominal operating conditions should be selected so that operation is always within the following ranges.

CHARACTERISTIC	MIN.	MAX.	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range (T_A = Full Package Temp. Range)	3	18	V

MAXIMUM RATINGS, Absolute-Maximum Values:

DC SUPPLY-VOLTAGE RANGE, (V_{DD})

Voltages referenced to V_{SS} Terminal) -0.5V to +20V

INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE, ALL INPUTS -0.5V to $V_{DD} + 0.5\text{ V}$

QUAINTAGE CURRENT, ANY ONE INPUT (I_{IK}) (See Note-1): $\pm 10\text{ mA}$
 E package 80°C/W
 M package 86°C/W
 NS package 76°C/W

DEVICE DISSIPATION PER OUTPUT TRANSISTOR

FOR T_A = FULL PACKAGE-TEMPERATURE RANGE (All Package Types) 100mW

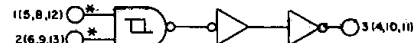
OPERATING-TEMPERATURE RANGE (T_A) -55°C to +125°C

STORAGE TEMPERATURE RANGE (T_{stg}) -65°C to +150°C

LEAD TEMPERATURE (DURING SOLDERING):

At distance $1/16 \pm 1/32$ inch ($1.59 \pm 0.79\text{ mm}$) from case for 10s max +265°C

NOTE 1: Package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.



* ALL INPUTS PROTECTED BY CMOS PROTECTION NETWORK

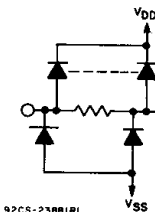


Fig. 1 - Logic diagram - 1 of 4 Schmitt triggers.

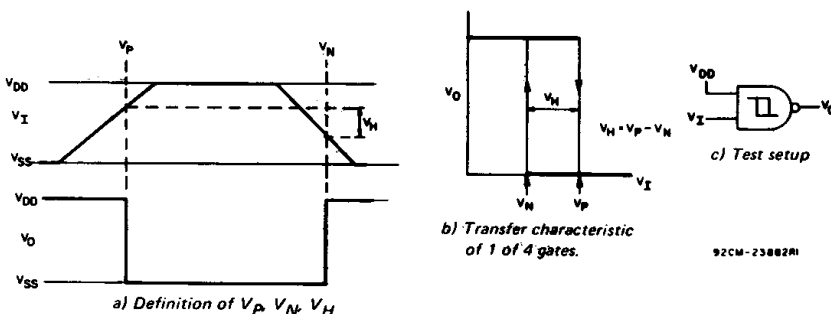


Fig. 2 - Hysteresis definition, characteristic, and test setup.

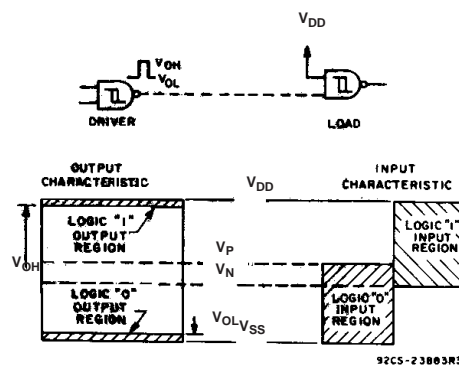


Fig. 3 - Input and output characteristics.

STATIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CHARACTERISTIC	CONDITIONS			LIMITS AT INDICATED TEMPERATURES (°C)							UNITS
	V _O (V)	V _{IN} (V)	V _{DD} (V)	-55	-40	+85	+125	+25			
								MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	
Quiescent Device Current, I _{DD} Max.	-	0.5	5	1	1	30	30	-	0.02	1	μA
	-	0.10	10	2	2	60	60	-	0.02	2	
	-	0.15	15	4	4	120	120	-	0.02	4	
	-	0.20	20	20	20	600	600	-	0.04	20	
Positive Trigger Threshold Voltage V _p Min.	-	a	5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	-	V
	-	a	10	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.9	-	
	-	a	15	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.8	-	
	-	b	5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	-	
	-	b	10	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	7	-	
	-	b	15	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	9.4	-	
V _p Max.	-	a	5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-	2.9	3.6	V
	-	a	10	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	-	5.9	7.1	
	-	a	15	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	-	8.8	10.8	
	-	b	5	4	4	4	4	-	3.3	4	
	-	b	10	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	-	7	8.2	
	-	b	15	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	-	9.4	12.7	
Negative Trigger Threshold Voltage V _N Min.	-	a	5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	-	V
	-	a	10	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.9	-	
	-	a	15	4	4	4	4	4	5.8	-	
	-	b	5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	-	
	-	b	10	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.1	-	
	-	b	15	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.3	-	
V _N Max.	-	a	5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	-	1.9	2.8	V
	-	a	10	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	-	3.9	5.2	
	-	a	15	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	-	5.8	7.4	
	-	b	5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	-	2.3	3.2	
	-	b	10	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	-	5.1	6.6	
	-	b	15	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	-	7.3	9.6	
Hysteresis Voltage V _H Min.	-	a	5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	-	V
	-	a	10	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.3	-	
	-	a	15	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	-	
	-	b	5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	-	
	-	b	10	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.3	-	
	-	b	15	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	-	
V _H Max.	-	a	5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	0.9	1.6	V
	-	a	10	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	-	2.3	3.4	
	-	a	15	5	5	5	5	-	3.5	5	
	-	b	5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	0.9	1.6	
	-	b	10	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	-	2.3	3.4	
	-	b	15	5	5	5	5	-	3.5	5	

^a Input on terminals 1,5,8,12 or 2,6,9,13; other inputs to V_{DD}.

^b Input on terminals 1 and 2, 5 and 6, 8 and 9, or 12 and 13; other inputs to V_{DD}.

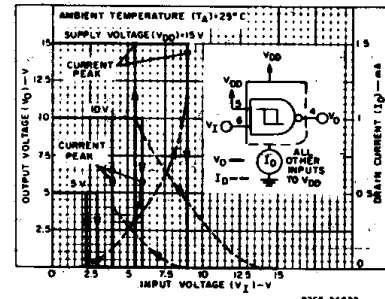


Fig. 4 - Typical current and voltage transfer characteristics.

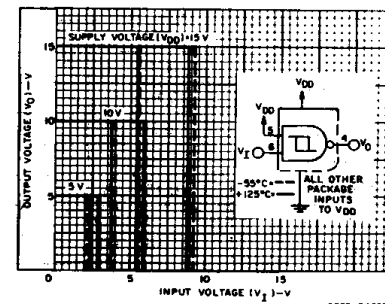


Fig. 5 - Typical voltage transfer characteristics as a function of temperature.

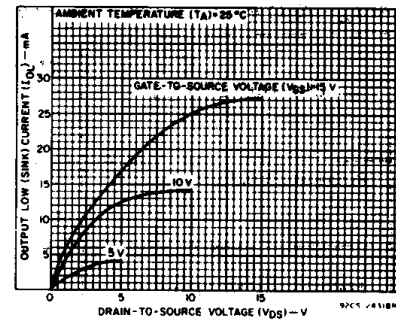


Fig. 6 - Typical output low (sink) current characteristics.

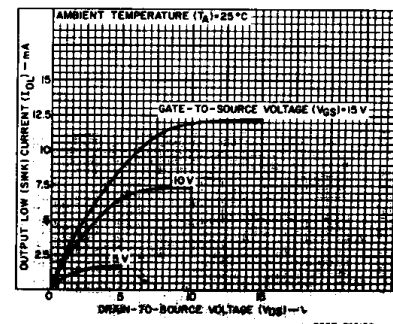


Fig. 7 - Minimum output low (sink) current characteristics.

STATIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONT'D)

CHARACTERISTIC	CONDITIONS			LIMITS AT INDICATED TEMPERATURES (°C)							UNITS
	V _O (V)	V _{IN} (V)	V _{DD} (V)	-55	-40	+85	+125	+25			
								MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	
Output Low (Sink) Current, I _{OL} Min.	0.4	0.5	5	0.64	0.61	0.42	0.36	0.51	1	—	mA
	0.5	0.10	10	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.6	—	
	1.5	0.15	15	4.2	4	2.8	2.4	3.4	6.8	—	
Output High (Source) Current, I _{OH} Min.	4.6	0.5	5	-0.64	-0.61	-0.42	-0.36	-0.51	-1	—	mA
	2.5	0.5	5	-2	-1.8	-1.3	-1.15	-1.6	-3.2	—	
	9.5	0.10	10	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-2.6	—	
	13.5	0.15	15	-4.2	-4	-2.8	-2.4	-3.4	-6.8	—	
Output Voltage Low-Level, V _{OL} Max.	—	0.5	5	0.05			—	0	0.05	—	V
	—	0.10	10	0.05			—	0	0.05	—	
	—	0.15	15	0.05			—	0	0.05	—	
Output Voltage High-Level, V _{OH} Min.	—	0.5	5	4.95			4.95	5	—	—	V
	—	0.10	10	9.95			9.95	10	—	—	
	—	0.15	15	14.95			14.95	—	—	—	
Input Current, I _{IN} Max.	—	0.18	18	±0.1	±0.1	±1	±1	—	±10 ⁻⁵	±0.1	μA

DYNAMIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At T_A = 25°C; Input t_r, t_f = 20 ns, C_L = 50 pF, R_L = 200kΩ

CHARACTERISTIC	TEST CONDITIONS	LIMITS			UNITS
		V _{DD} VOLTS	TYP.	MAX.	
Propagation Delay Time: t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}		5	190	380	ns
		10	90	180	
		15	65	130	
Transition Time, t _{THL} , t _{TLH}		5	100	200	ns
		10	50	100	
		15	40	80	
Input Capacitance, C _{IN}	Any Input	5	7.5	pF	

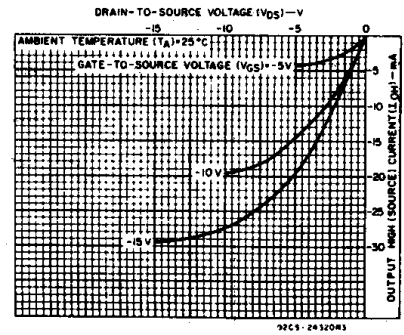


Fig. 8 - Typical output high (source) current characteristics.

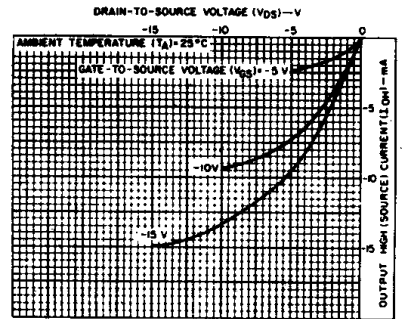


Fig. 9 - Minimum output high (source) current characteristics.

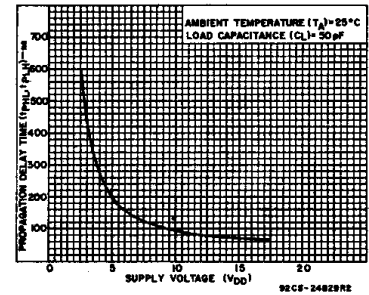


Fig. 10 - Typical propagation delay time vs. supply voltage.

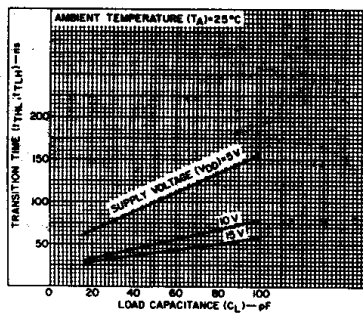


Fig. 11 - Typical transition time vs. load capacitance.

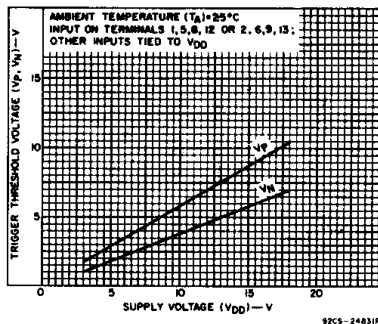


Fig. 12 - Typical trigger threshold voltage vs. V_{DD}

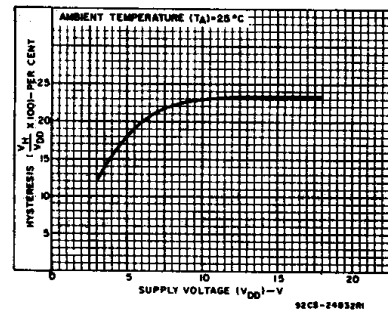


Fig. 13 - Typical per cent hysteresis vs. supply voltage.

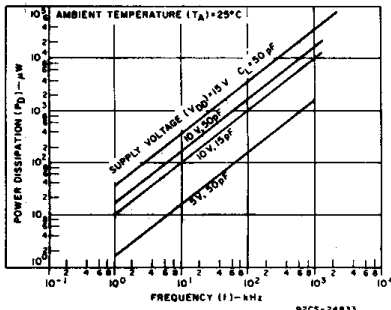


Fig. 14 - Typical power dissipation vs. frequency characteristics.

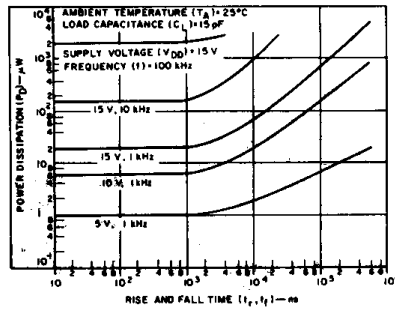


Fig. 15 - Typical power dissipation vs. rise and fall times.

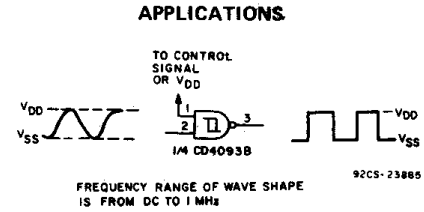


Fig. 16 - Wave shaper.

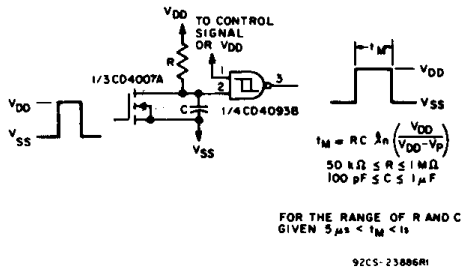


Fig. 17 - Monostable multivibrator.

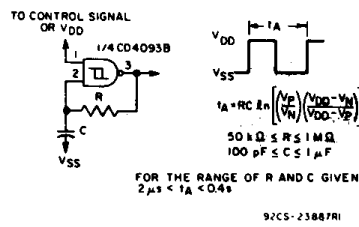


Fig. 18 - Astable multivibrator.

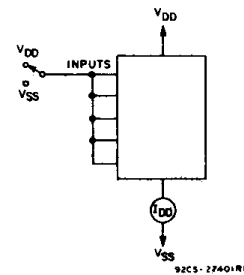


Fig. 19 - Quiescent device current test circuit.

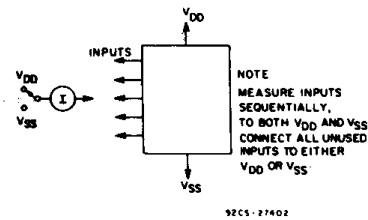


Fig. 20 - Input current test circuit.

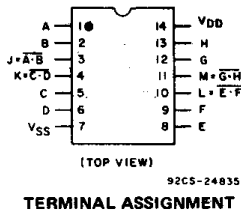


Fig. 21 - Contact Debouncer

