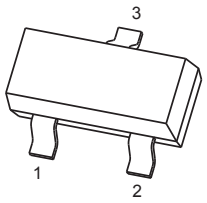
DEVICE DESCRIPSION

The TL431 is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator offering excellent temperature stability . This device has a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2Ω. The device can be used as a replacement for zener diodes in many applicationgs.

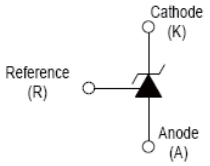
FEATURES

- The output voltage can be adjusted to 36V
- Low dynamic output impedance, its typical value is 0.2Ω
- Trapping current capability is 1 to 100mA
- Low output noise voltage
- Fast on -state response
- The effective temperature compensation in the working range of full temperature
- The typical value of the equivalent temperature factor in the whole temperature scope is 50 ppm/℃

SOT-23



Equivalent Circuit



APPLICATION

- Shunt Regulator
- High-Current Shunt Regulator
- Precision Current Limiter

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	36	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	I_{KA}	-100-+150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	Iref	0.05-+10	mA
Power Dissipation	P_D	300	mW
Thermal Resistance from Junction to Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	417	℃/W
Operating Temperature	Topr	-25~+85	℃
Junction Temperature	T_J	150	℃
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65~+150	℃

CLASSIFICATION of V_{ref}

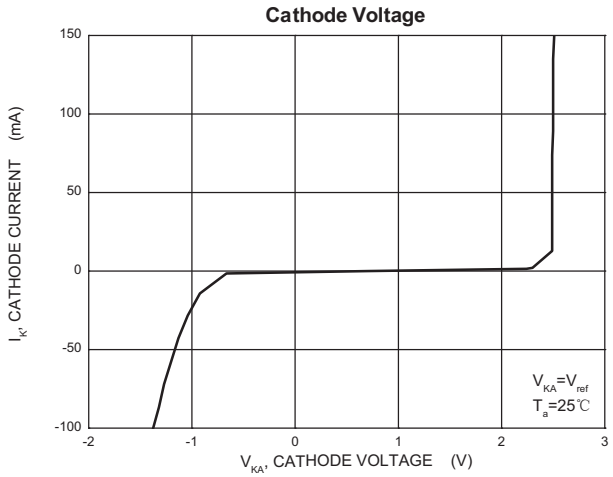
Rank	0.5%	1%
Range	2.487-2.513	2.475-2.525
MARKING	431	

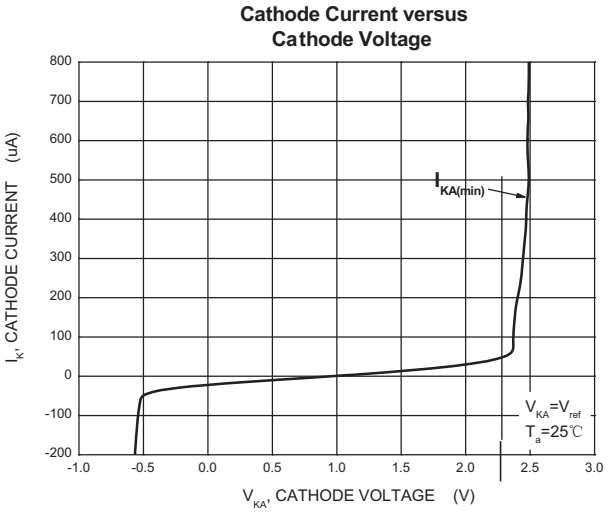
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_a=25℃ unless otherwise specified)

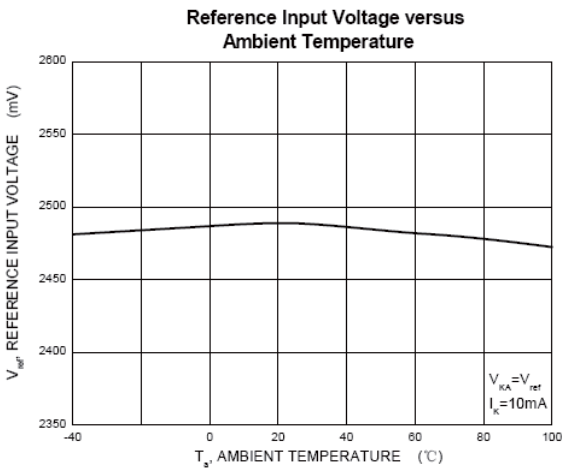
Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference input voltage	V_{ref}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, I_{KA}=10mA		2.475	2.5	2.525	V
Deviation of reference Input voltage over temperature (note)	$\triangle V_{ref}/\triangle T$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, I_{KA}=10mA $T_{MIN}\leq T_a\leq T_{MAX}$			4.5	17	mV
Ratio of change in reference Input voltage to the change in cathode voltage	$\triangle V_{ref}/\triangle V_{KA}$	I_{KA}=10mA	$\triangle V_{KA}$ =10V~V_{REF}		-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
			$\triangle V_{KA}$ =36V~10V		-0.5	-2.0	mV/V
Reference input current	I_{ref}	I_{KA}= 10mA,R_1=10kΩ R_2=∞			1.5	4	μA
Deviation of reference input current over full temperature range	$\triangle I_{ref}/\triangle T$	I_{KA}=10mA, R_1=10kΩ R_2=∞ T_A=-25 to 85℃			0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum cathode current for regulation	$I_{KA(min)}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$			0.45	1.0	mA
Off-state cathode current	$I_{KA(OFF)}$	V_{KA}=36V ,V_{REF}=0			0.05	1.0	μA
Dynamic impedance	Z_{KA}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, I_{KA}=1 to 100mA f≤1.0kHz			0.15	0.5	Ω

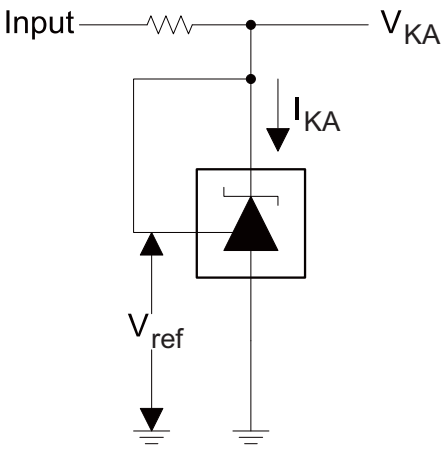
Note:T_{MIN}=-25 ℃ ,T_{MAX}=+85℃

Typical Characteristics





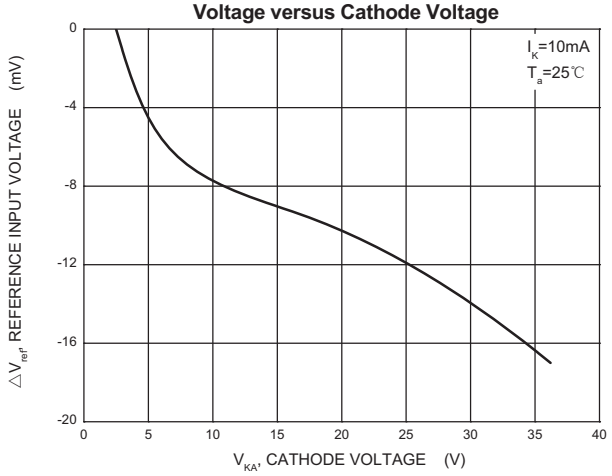


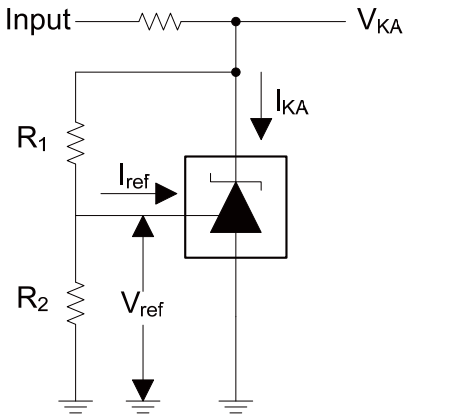


Test Circuit for $V_{KA}=V_{ref}$

Typical Characteristics

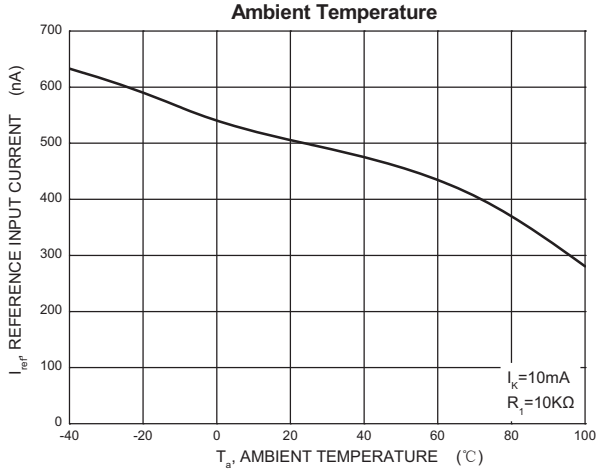
Change in Reference Input Voltage versus Cathode Voltage

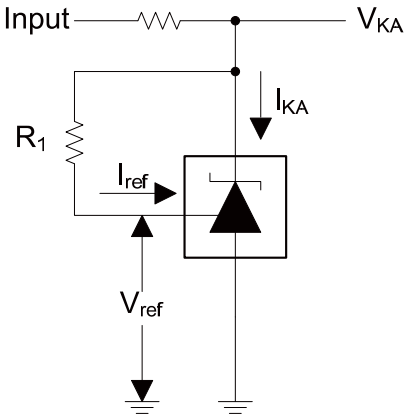




Test Circuit for $V_{KA}=V_{ref}(1+R1/R2)+R1*I_{ref}$

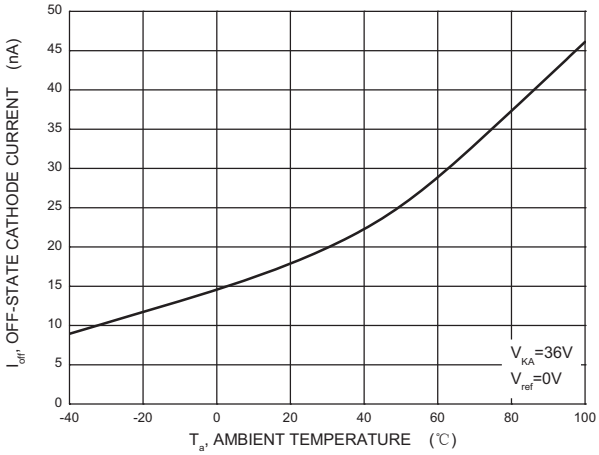
Reference Input Current versus Ambient Temperature

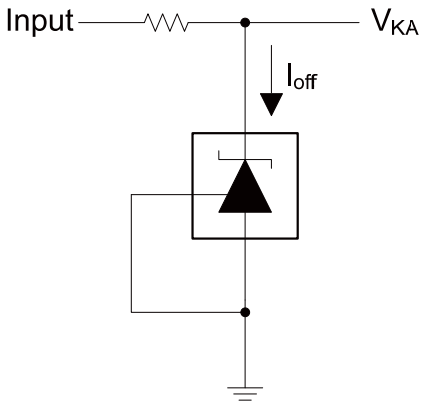




Test Circuit for I_{ref}

Off-State Cathode Current versus Ambient Temperature



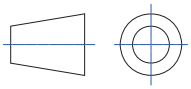


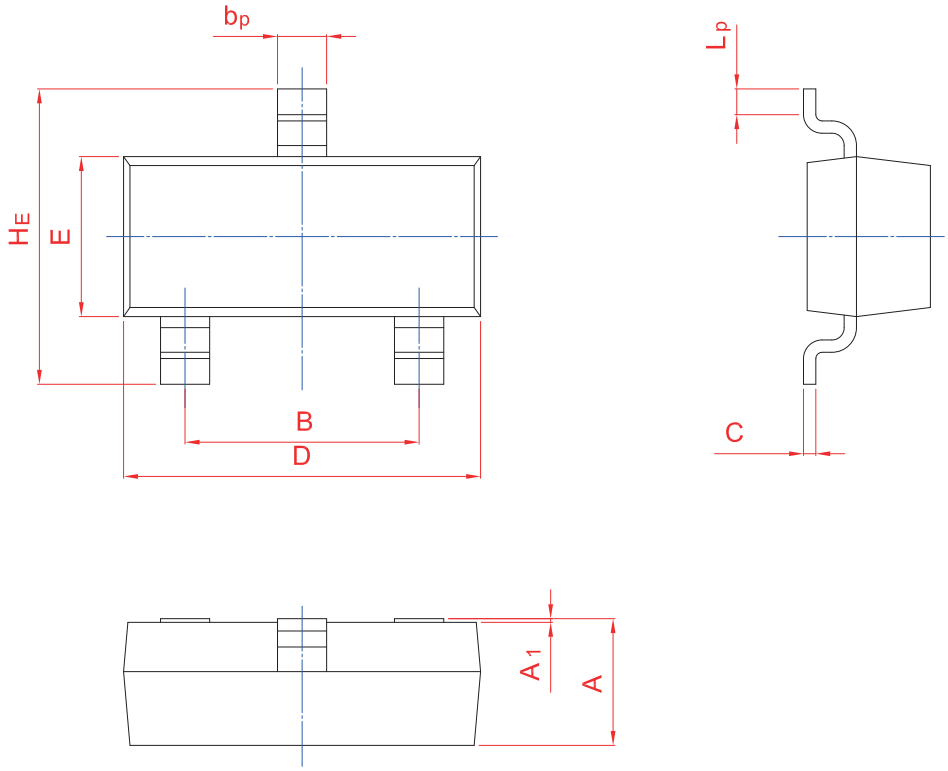
Test Circuit for I_{off}

PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOT-23

Plastic surface mounted package; 3 leads





UNIT	A	B	bp	C	D	E	HE	A1	Lp
mm	1.40 0.95	2.04 1.78	0.50 0.35	0.19 0.08	3.10 2.70	1.65 1.20	3.00 2.20	0.100 0.013	0.50 0.20