



Features

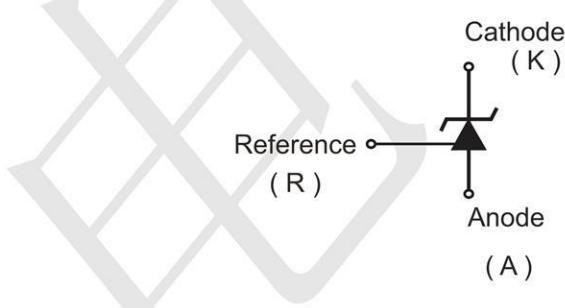
- The output voltage can be adjusted to 36V.
- Low dynamic output impedance, its typical value is 0.2Ω
- Trapping current capability is 1 to 100mA
- Low output noise voltage
- Fast on-state response
- The effective temperature compensation in the working range of full temperature
- The typical value of the equivalent temperature factor in the whole temperature scope is 50 ppm/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$

Mechanical data

- Case: SOT-23, molded plastic.
- Terminals: solderable per MIL-STD-750, method 2026.

Package and Pin Configuration

SOT-23



Absolute Maximum Ratings

(operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Cathode voltage	V_{KA}	37	V
Cathode current range (continuous)	I_{KA}	-100~+150	mA
Reference input current range	I_{ref}	0.05~+10	mA
Power dissipation	P_D	300	mW
Thermal resistance from junction to ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	417	$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$
Operating junction temperature	T_J	150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Operating ambient temperature range	T_{opr}	-40~+85	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Storage temperature range	T_{stg}	-65~+150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$



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TL431

Encapsulate Adjustable Reference Source

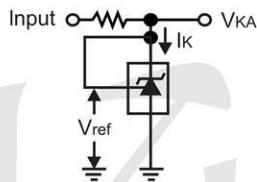
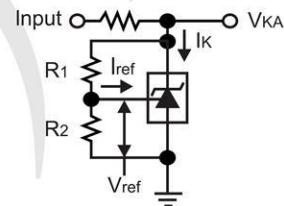
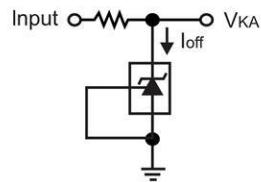
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Electrical Characteristics (Ta=25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Reference input voltage (Fig.1)	V_{ref}	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$, $I_{KA} = 10mA$	2.470		2.520	V
Deviation of reference input voltage over temperature (note) (Fig.1)	$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta T$	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$, $I_{KA} = 10mA$ $T_{min} \leq T_a \leq T_{max}$		4.5	17	mV
Ratio of change in reference input voltage to the change in cathode voltage (Fig.2)	$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{KA}$	$I_{KA} = 10mA$	$\Delta V_{KA} = 10V \sim V_{REF}$	-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
			$\Delta V_{KA} = 36V \sim 10V$	-0.5	-2.0	mV/V
Reference input current (Fig.2)	I_{ref}	$I_{KA} = 10mA$, $R_1 = 10 k\Omega$ $R_2 = \infty$		1.5	4	μA
Deviation of reference input current over full temperature range (Fig.2)	$\Delta I_{ref}/\Delta T$	$I_{KA} = 10mA$, $R_1 = 10 k\Omega$ $R_2 = \infty$ $T_a = \text{full Temperature}$		0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum cathode current for regulation (Fig.1)	$I_{KA(min)}$	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$		0.45	1.0	mA
Off-state cathode current (Fig.3)	$I_{KA(OFF)}$	$V_{KA} = 40V$, $V_{REF} = 0$		0.05	0.5	μA
Dynamic impedance	Z_{KA}	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$, $I_{KA} = 1 \text{ to } 100mA$ $f \leq 1.0kHz$		0.15	0.5	Ω

Note: $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ C$, $T_{MAX} = +70^\circ C$ Classification of V_{ref}

Rank	0.5%	1%
Range	2.482 - 2.508	2.47 - 2.52

Fig.1 - Test Circuit for $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ Fig.2 - Test Circuit for $V_{KA} > V_{ref}$ Fig.3 - Test Circuit for I_{off} 



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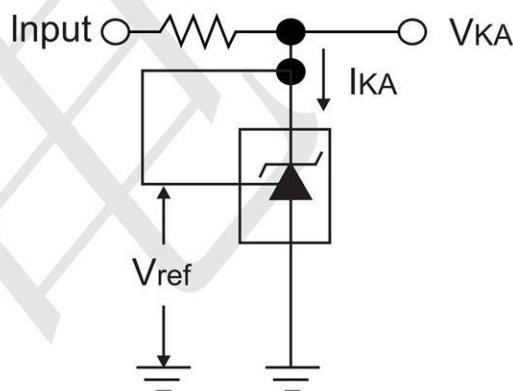
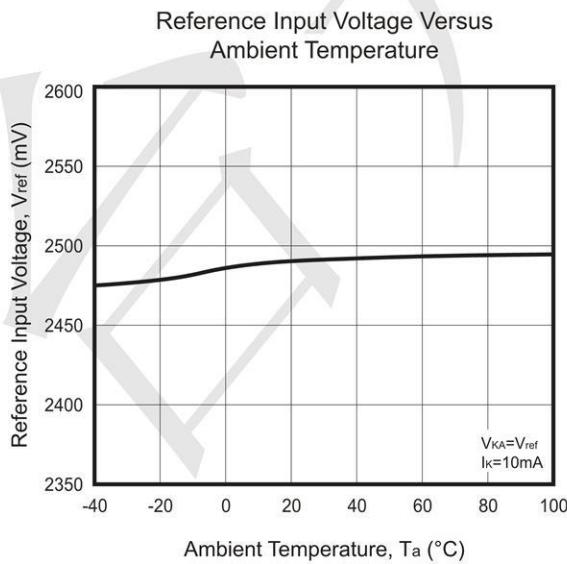
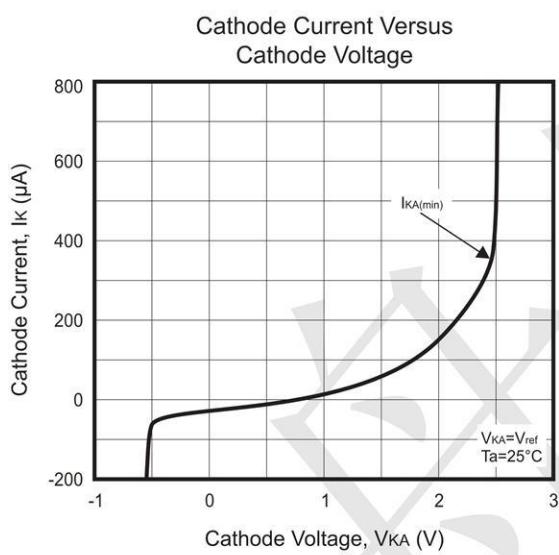
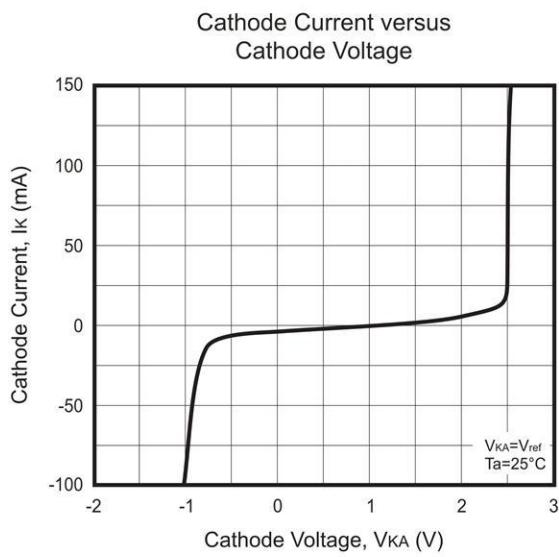
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TL431

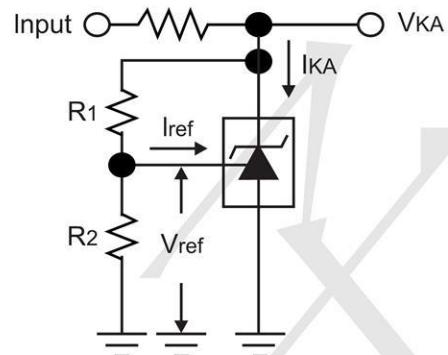
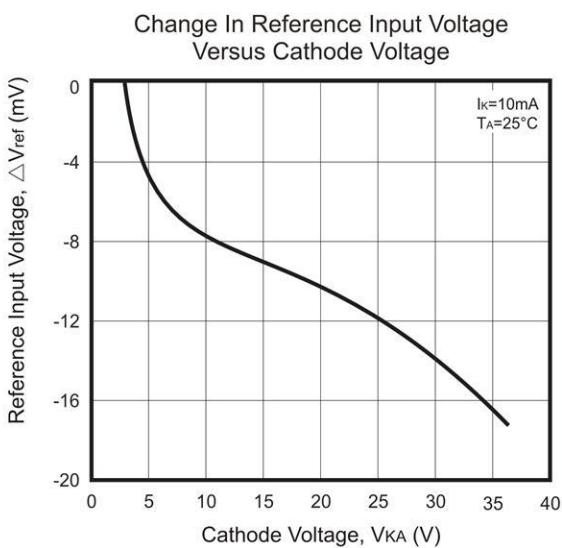
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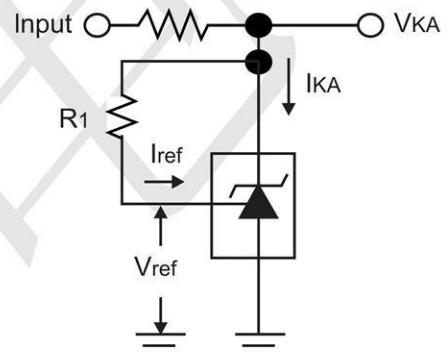
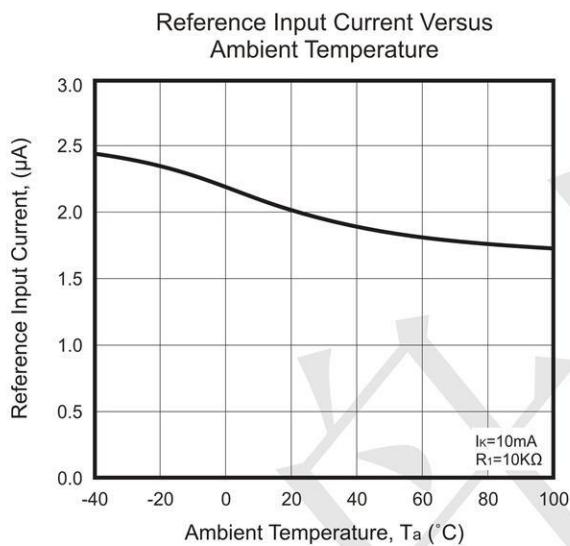
Typical Electrical and Thermal Characteristics



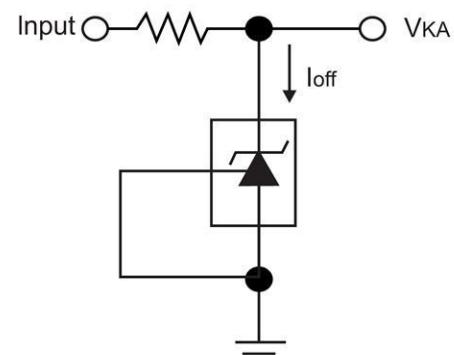
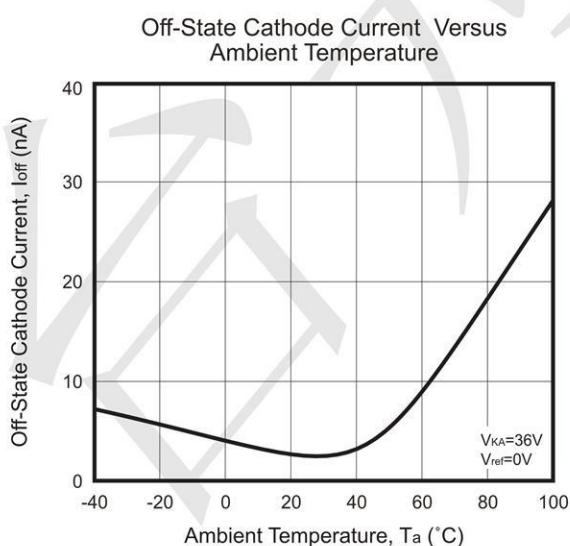
Test Circuit for $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$

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Test Circuit for $VKA = V_{ref} \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) + I_{ref} \cdot R_1$

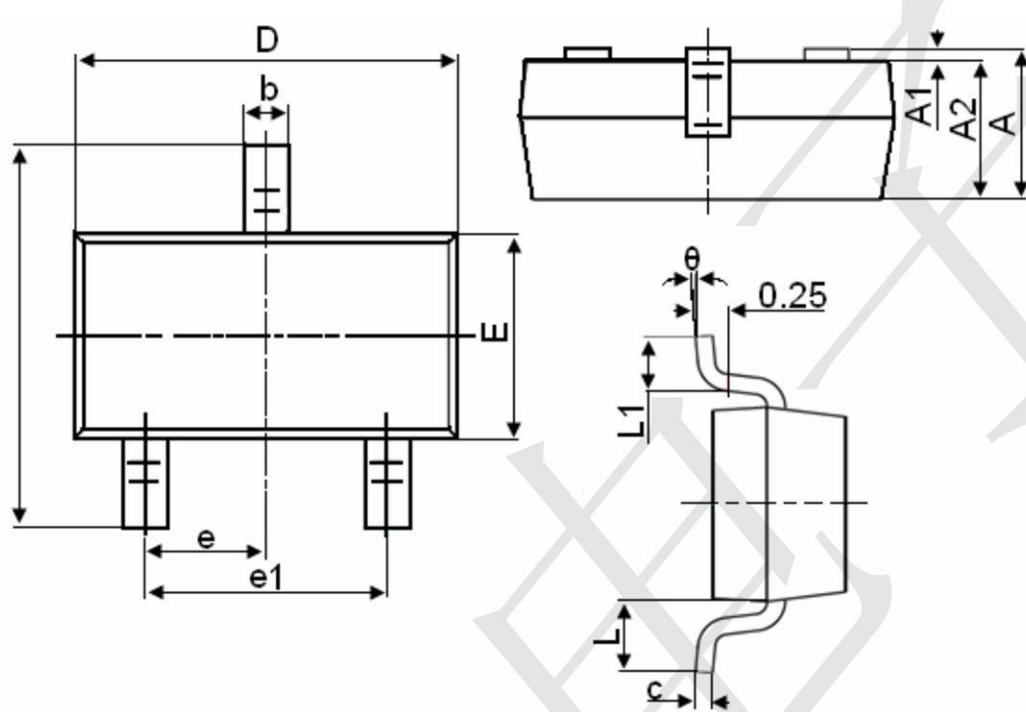


Test Circuit for I_{ref}



Test Circuit for $loff$

SOT-23 Package Information



Symbol	Dimensions in Millimeters	
	MIN.	MAX.
A	0.900	1.150
A1	0.000	0.100
A2	0.900	1.050
b	0.300	0.500
c	0.080	0.150
D	2.800	3.000
E	1.200	1.400
E1	2.250	2.550
e	0.950TYP	
e1	1.800	2.000
L	0.550REF	
L1	0.300	0.500
θ	0°	8°