

General Description

The MAX4781/MAX4782/MAX4783 are high-speed, low-voltage, low on-resistance, CMOS analog multiplexers/switches configured as an 8-channel multiplexer (MAX4781), two 4-channel multiplexers (MAX4782), and three single-pole/double-throw (SPDT) switches (MAX4783).

These devices operate with a +1.6V to +3.6V single supply. When powered from a +3V supply, MAX4781/ MAX4782/MAX4783 feature a 1Ω max on-resistance (RON), with 0.4Ω (max) RON matching between channels, and 0.2Ω (max) Ron flatness. These devices handle Rail-to-Rail® analog signals and offer fast switching times of less than 25ns while consuming less than 3µW of quiescent power. They are available in space-saving 16-pin QFN (4mm x 4mm) and TSSOP packages.

Applications

Battery-Operated Equipment **Audio Signal Routing** Low-Voltage Data-Acquisition Systems Communications Circuits

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

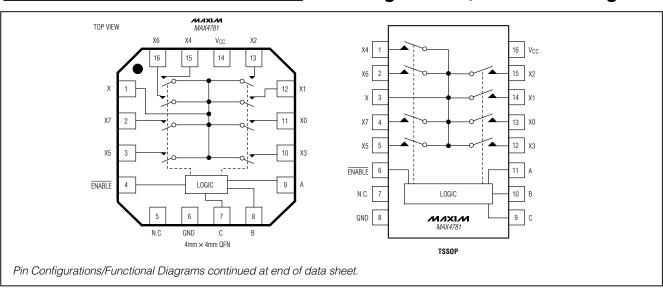
Features

- ♦ On-Resistance
 - 1Ω (max) (+3V Supply) 2.5Ω (max) (+1.8V Supply)
- ♦ On-Resistance Match Between Channels 0.4Ω (max) (+3V Supply)
- ♦ On-Resistance Flatness 0.2Ω (max) (+3V Supply)
- ♦ +1.6V to +3.6V Single-Supply Operation
- ♦ High-Current Handling Capacity (150mA Continuous)
- ♦ +1.8V CMOS-Logic Compatible (+3V Supply)
- ♦ Fast Switching Times: toN = 25ns, toFF = 15ns
- Pin Compatible with Industry-Standard 74HC4051/74HC4052/74HC4053 and MAX4617/MAX4618/MAX4619
- ♦ Available in 4mm x 4mm 16-Pin QFN

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX4781EUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4781EGE	-40°C to +85°C	16 QFN (4mm x 4mm)
MAX4782EUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4782EGE	-40°C to +85°C	16 QFN (4mm x 4mm)
MAX4783EUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4783EGE	-40°C to +85°C	16 QFN (4mm x 4mm)

Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams



MIXIM

Maxim Integrated Products 1

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Voltages Referenced to GND	
VCC, A, B, C, and ENABLE	0.3V to +4V
Voltage at Any Other Terminal	
(Note 1)	$-0.3V$ to $(V_{CC} + 0.3V)$
Continuous Current into A, B, C, ENABLE	±10mA
Continuous Current into X, Y, Z, X_, Y_, Z_	±150mA
Peak Current into X, Y, Z, X_, Y_, Z_	
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)	±300mA

Continuous Power Dissipation	
16-Pin QFN (derate 18.5mW/°C above +70°C)	
16-Pin TSSOP (derate 5.7mW/°C above +70°C)	457mW
Operating Temperature Range40°C	to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range65°C	
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Note 1: Signals on X, Y, Z, X_, and Z_ exceeding V_{CC} or GND are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward-diode current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +3V Supply

 $(V_{CC} = +2.7V \text{ to } +3.6V, \text{ GND} = 0, \text{ V}_{IH} = 1.4V, \text{ V}_{IL} = 0.5V, \text{ T}_{A} = \text{T}_{MIN} \text{ to T}_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T}_{A} = +25^{\circ}\text{C.})$ (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
ANALOG SWITCH								
Analog Signal Range	V _X , V _Y , V _Z , V _X _, V _Y _, V _Z _			0		V _C C	V	
On-Resistance (Note 4)	Ron	V _{CC} = +2.7V; I _X _, I _Y _, I _Z _ = 100mA; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 1.7V	+25°C T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		0.7	1 1.2	Ω	
On-Resistance Match Between Channels	AD	V _{CC} = +2.7V; _X , _Y , _Z =	+25°C		0.3	0.4	0	
(Notes 4, 5)	ΔR _{ON}	100mA; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 1.7V	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.6	Ω	
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 6)	RELATION)	V _{CC} = +2.7V; I _X _, I _Y _, I _Z _ = 100mA; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 0, 0.7V,	+25°C		0.1	0.2	Ω	
	RFLAT(ON)	1.7V	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.2		
X_, Y_, Z_	IX_(OFF) IY_(OFF) IZ_(OFF)	V _{CC} = +3.6V; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 3.3V, 0.3V; V _X , V _Y , V _Z = 0.3V, 3.3V	+25°C	-2	0.002	+2	nA	
Off-Leakage Current			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-7		+7		
X Off-Leakage Current	IX(OFF)	V _{CC} = +3.6V; V _X = 3.3V, 0.3V; V _X = 0.3V, 3.3V	+25°C	-2	0.002	+2	nA	
(MAX4781 Only)			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-50		+50	II/A	
X On-Leakage Current	I _{X(ON)}	$V_{CC} = +3.6V$ $V_{X} = 0.3V, 3.3V;$	+25°C	-2	0.002	+2	nA	
(MAX4781 Only)	IX(ON)	$V_{X_p} = 0.3V, 3.3V$ or floating	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-50		+50	ПА	
X, Y, Z Off-Leakage Current	IX(OFF)	V _{CC} = +3.6V;	+25°C	-2	0.002	+2	Λ	
(MAX4782/MAX4783 Only)	ly(OFF) lz(OFF)	$V_{X_{-}}, V_{Y_{-}}, V_{Z_{-}} = 3.3V, 0.3V; V_{X_{+}}$ $V_{Y_{+}}, V_{Z_{-}} = 0.3V, 3.3V$	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-25		+25	nA nA	
X, Y, Z On-Leakage Current	I _{X(ON)}	V _{CC} = +3.6V;	+25°C	-2	0.002	+2	A	
(MAX4782/MAX4783 Only)	I _{Y(ON)} I _{Z(ON)}	V_X , V_Y , $V_Z = 0.3V$, 3.3V; V_X , V_Y , $V_Z = 0.3V$, 3.3V or floating	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-25		+25	nA	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +3V Supply (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +2.7V \text{ to } +3.6V, \text{ GND} = 0, V_{IH} = 1.4V, V_{IL} = 0.5V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$ Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C.}$) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDIT	IONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS		
SWITCH DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
Turn On Times	A =	V_X , V_Y , $V_Z = 1.5$	$5V; R_L = 50\Omega;$	+25°C		11	25			
Turn-On Time	ton	$C_L = 35pF$; Figure		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			27	ns		
Turn-Off Time	torr	$V_{X_{-}}, V_{Y_{-}}, V_{Z_{-}} = 1.5$	$5V; R_L = 50\Omega;$	+25°C		4	15	200		
rum-on time	toff	$C_L = 35pF$; Figure	e 1	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			20	ns		
Address Transition Time	†TDANIO	Vx_, Vy_, Vz_ = 1.5	5V; $R_L = 50\Omega$;	+25°C		11	25	ns		
Address Transition Time	t _{TRANS}	$C_L = 35pF$; Figure	e 2	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			27	115		
Break-Before-Make Time	tbbm	Vx_, Vy_, Vz_ = 1.5		+25°C		18		ns		
(Note 7)	rBBM	$C_L = 35pF$; Figure	e 3	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	2			115		
Charge Injection	Q	V _{GEN} = 0, R _{GEN} = Figure 4	$0, C_L = 1nF,$	+25°C		-110		рС		
Input Off-Capacitance	CX_(OFF), CY_(OFF), CZ_(OFF)	f = 1MHz, Figure 6		+25°C	38		рF			
Output Off-Capacitance	Cx(OFF), Cy(OFF), Cz(OFF)	f = 1MHz,	MAX4781			310 158 75		pF		
			MAX4782	+25°C						
		Figure 6	MAX4783							
	C _{X(ON)} C _{Y(ON)}	f = 1MHz, Figure 6	MAX4781		380					
Output On-Capacitance			MAX4782	+25°C		224		pF		
	C _Z (ON)	rigule 6	MAX4783		140					
Off-Isolation (Note 8)	\/ ₁₀₀	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $C_L =$	f = 10MHz		-75		40			
On-isolation (Note 8)	V _{ISO}	35pF, Figure 5	f = 1MHz		-90			dB		
Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk	Vct	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $C_L =$	f = 10MHz			-65		dB		
(Note 9)	VCI	35pF, Figure 5	f = 1MHz			-80		UD U		
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	f = 20Hz to 20kH	lz, 0.5V _{P-P} , R _L	= 32Ω		0.045		%		
DIGITAL I/O										
Input Logic High	V_{IH}			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	1.4			V		
Input Logic Low	V_{IL}			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.5	V		
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN} _	V_A , V_B , $V_C = V_{\overline{ENABLE}} = 0$ or 3.6V		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1	0.0005	+1	μΑ		
POWER SUPPLY										
Power-Supply Range	V _C C				+1.6		+3.6	V		
Positive Supply Current	Icc	V _{CC} = 3.6V; V _A , V _{ENABLE} = 3.6V					1	μА		
					•					

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +1.8V Supply

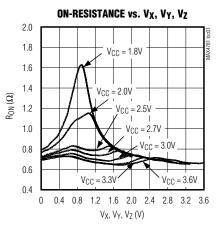
 $(V_{CC} = +1.8V, GND = 0, V_{IH} = 1V, V_{IL} = 0.4V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$ Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C.$) (Notes 2, 3)

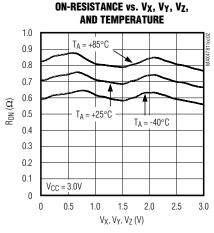
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
ANALOG SWITCH								
Analog Signal Range	Vx_, Vy_, Vz_, Vx, Vy, Vz			0		V _C C	٧	
On-Resistance (Note 4)	Ron	$V_{CC} = 1.8V; I_{X}, I_{Y}, I_{Z} = 10mA;$	+25°C		1.6	2.5	Ω	
On-nesistance (Note 4)	HON	V_X , V_Y , $V_Z = 1.0V$	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			3.5	52	
On-Resistance Match Between	ΔRon	$V_{CC} = 1.8V; I_{X}, I_{Y}, I_{Z} = 10mA;$	+25°C		0.3	0.4	Ω	
Channels (Notes 4, 5)	ZI ION	V_X , V_Y , $V_Z = 1.0V$	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.6	22	
SWITCH DYNAMIC CHARACTE	RISTICS							
Turn-On Time	ton	$V_{X_{-}}, V_{Y_{-}}, V_{Z_{-}} = 1.0V; R_{L} = 50\Omega;$	+25°C		17	30	ns	
rum-on nine	ION	C _L = 35pF; Figure 1	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			32	113	
Turn-Off Time	toff	$V_{X}, V_{Y}, V_{Z} = 1.0V; R_L = 50\Omega;$	+25°C		8	20	ns	
		C _L = 35pF; Figure 1	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			22		
Address Transition Time	t _{TRANS}	$V_{X}, V_{Y}, V_{Z} = 1.0V; R_L = 50\Omega;$	+25°C		17	30	ns	
Address Transition Time	THANS	C _L = 35pF; Figure 2	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			32	110	
Break-Before-Make Time	topu	$V_{X}, V_{Y}, V_{Z} = 1V; R_L = 50\Omega;$	+25°C		26		ns	
(Note 7)	t _{BBM}	C _L = 35pF; Figure 3	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	1			113	
Charge Injection	Q	V _{GEN} = 0, R _{GEN} = 0, C _L = 1nF, Figure 4	+25°C		-40		рС	
DIGITAL I/O								
Input Logic High	VIH		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	1			V	
Input Logic Low	VIL		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.4	V	
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN} _	V_A , V_B , $V_C = V_{\overline{ENABLE}} = 0$ or 3.6V	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1	0.000	+1	μΑ	
POWER SUPPLY								
Power-Supply Range	Vcc			1.6		3.6	V	
Positive Supply Current	Icc	V _{CC} = 3.6V; V _A , V _B , V _C , V _{ENABLE} = 0 or 3.6V				1	μА	

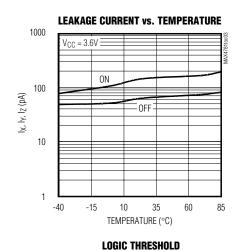
- Note 2: The algebraic convention is used in this data sheet; the most negative value is shown in the minimum column.
- **Note 3:** Devices are tested at maximum hot temperature and are guaranteed by design and correlation at T_A = +25°C and -40°C specifications.
- Note 4: Ron and ΔRon matching specifications for QFN-packaged parts are guaranteed by design.
- **Note 5:** $\Delta RON = RON(MAX) RON(MIN)$.
- **Note 6:** Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal ranges.
- **Note 7:** Guaranteed by design; not production tested.
- **Note 8:** Off-isolation = $20log10(V_{COM_{-}}/V_{NO})$, $V_{COM_{-}}$ = output, V_{NO} = input to off switch.
- Note 9: Between any two channels.

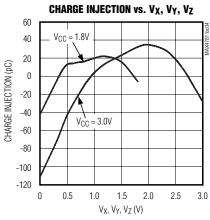
Typical Operating Characteristics

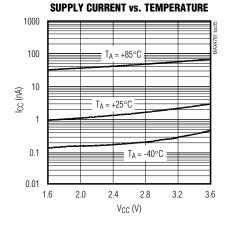
(GND = 0, $T_A = +25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.)

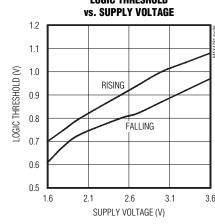


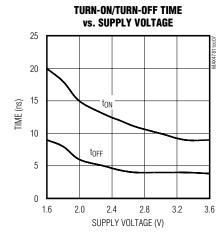


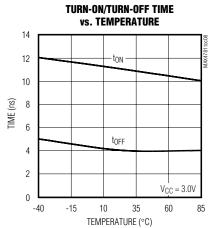






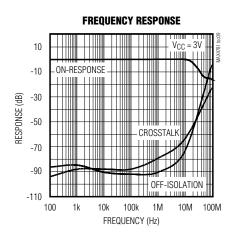


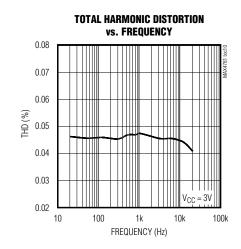




Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(GND = 0, $T_A = +25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.)





MAX4781 Pin Description

PIN TSSOP QFN		NAME	FUNCTION		
		NAME			
3	1	X	Analog Switch Output		
6	4	ENABLE	Digital Enable Input. Normally connect to GND. Drive to logic high to set all switches off.		
7	5	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.		
8	6	GND	Ground		
9	7	С	Digital Address C Input		
10	8	В	Digital Address B Input		
11	9	А	Digital Address A Input		
13, 14, 15, 12, 1, 5, 2, 4	11, 12, 13, 10, 15, 3, 16, 2	X0-X7	Analog Switch Inputs X0–X7		
16	14	V _C C	Positive Analog and Digital Supply Voltage Input		

MAX4782 Pin Description

P	PIN		FUNCTION		
TSSOP	QFN	NAME	FUNCTION		
1, 5, 2, 4	15, 3, 16, 2	Y0-Y3	Analog Switch Y Inputs Y0–Y3		
3	1	Υ	Analog Switch Y Output		
6	4	ENABLE	Digital Enable Input. Normally connect to GND. Drive to logic high to set all switches off.		
7	5	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.		
8	6	GND	Ground		
9	7	В	Digital Address B Input		
10	8	А	Digital Address A Input		
12, 14, 15, 11	10, 12, 13, 9	X0-X3	Analog Switch X Inputs X0–X3		
13	11	Х	Analog Switch X Output		
16	14	Vcc	Positive Analog and Digital Supply Voltage Input		

MAX4783 Pin Description

Р	IN	NABAT	FUNCTION
TSSOP	QFN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	15	Y1	Analog Switch Y Normally Open Input
2	16	Y0	Analog Switch Y Normally Closed Input
3	1	Z1	Analog Switch Z Normally Open Input
4	2	Z	Analog Switch Z Output
5	3	Z0	Analog Switch Z Normally Closed Input
6	4	ENABLE	Digital Enable Input. Normally connect to GND. Drive to logic high to set all switches off.
7	5	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
8	6	GND	Ground
9	7	С	Digital Address C Input
10	8	В	Digital Address B Input
11	9	Α	Digital Address A Input
12	10	X0	Analog Switch X Normally Closed Input
13	11	X1	Analog Switch X Normally Open Input
14	12	Х	Analog Switch X Output
15	13	Υ	Analog Switch Y Output
16	14	V _C C	Positive Analog and Digital Supply Voltage Input

Applications Information

Power-Supply Considerations

Overview

The MAX4781/MAX4782/MAX4783 construction is typical of most CMOS analog switches. There are two supply inputs: V_{CC} and GND. V_{CC} and GND drive the internal CMOS switches and set the limits of the analog voltage on any switch. Internal reverse ESD-protection diodes are connected between each analog signal input and both V_{CC} and GND. If any analog signal exceeds V_{CC} or GND, one of these diodes conducts. During normal operation, these and other reverse-biased ESD diodes leak, forming the only current drawn from V_{CC} or GND.

Virtually all the analog leakage current comes from the ESD diodes. Although the ESD diodes on a given signal input are identical and therefore fairly well balanced, they are reverse-biased differently. Each diode is biased by either V_{CC} or GND and the analog signal. Their leakages vary as the signal varies. The difference in the two diodes' leakages to V_{CC} and GND constitutes the analog-signal-path leakage current. All analog leakage current flows between each input and one of the supply terminals, not to the other switch terminal. Both sides of a given switch can show leakage currents of either the same or opposite polarity.

V_{CC} and GND power the internal logic and set the input logic limits. Logic inputs have ESD-protection diodes to ground.

Power Supply

The MAX4781/MAX4782/MAX4783 operate from a single supply between +1.6V and +3.6V. Switch on-resistance increases as the supply voltage is lowered.

High-Frequency Performance

In 50Ω systems, signal response is reasonably flat up to 50MHz (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics*). Above 20MHz, the on-response has several minor peaks that are highly layout dependent. In the off state, the switch acts like a capacitor and passes higher frequencies with less attenuation. At 10MHz, off-isolation is approximately -50dB in 50Ω systems, becoming worse (approximately 20dB per decade) as frequency increases. Higher circuit impedance also degrades off-isolation. Adjacent channel attenuation is approximately 3dB above that of a bare IC socket and is entirely because of capacitive coupling.

Pin Nomenclature

The MAX4781/MAX4782/MAX4783 are pin compatible with the industry-standard 74HC4051/74HC4052/ 74HC4053 and the MAX4617/MAX4618/MAX4619. In single-supply applications, they function identically and have identical logic diagrams, although these parts differ electrically. The pin designations and logic diagrams in this data sheet conform to the original 1972 specifications published by RCA for the CD4051/ CD4052/CD4053. These designations differ from the standard Maxim switch and mux designations found on other Maxim data sheets such as the MAX4051/ MAX4052/MAX4053. Designers who are more comfortable with Maxim's standard designations are advised that the pin designations and logic diagrams on the MAX4051/MAX4052/MAX4053 data sheet can be applied to the MAX4781/MAX4782/MAX4783.

Table 1. Truth Table/Switch Programming

ENABLE		SELECT INPUT		ON SWITCHES		
INPUT	C*	В	Α	MAX4781	MAX4782	MAX4783
Н	1	1	1	All switches open	All switches open	All switches open
L	L	L	L	X-X0	X-X0 Y-Y0	X-X0 Y-Y0 Z-Z0
L	L	L	Н	X-X1	X-X1 Y-Y1	X-X1 Y-Y0 Z-Z0
L	L	Н	L	X-X2	X-X2 Y-Y2	X-X0 Y-Y1 Z-Z0
L	L	Н	Н	X-X3	X-X3 Y-Y3	X-X1 Y-Y1 Z-Z0
L	Н	L	L	X-X4	X-X0 Y-Y0	X-X0 Y-Y0 Z-Z1
L	Н	L	Н	X-X5	X-X1 Y-Y1	X-X1 Y-Y0 Z-Z1
L	Н	Н	L	X-X6	X-X2 Y-Y2	X-X0 Y-Y1 Z-Z1
L	Н	Н	Н	X-X7	X-X3 Y-Y3	X-X1 Y-Y1 Z-Z1

^{✓ =} Don't care.

Note: Input and output pins are identical and interchangeable. Either can be considered an input or output. Signals pass equally well in either direction.

^{*}Not present on MAX4782.

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

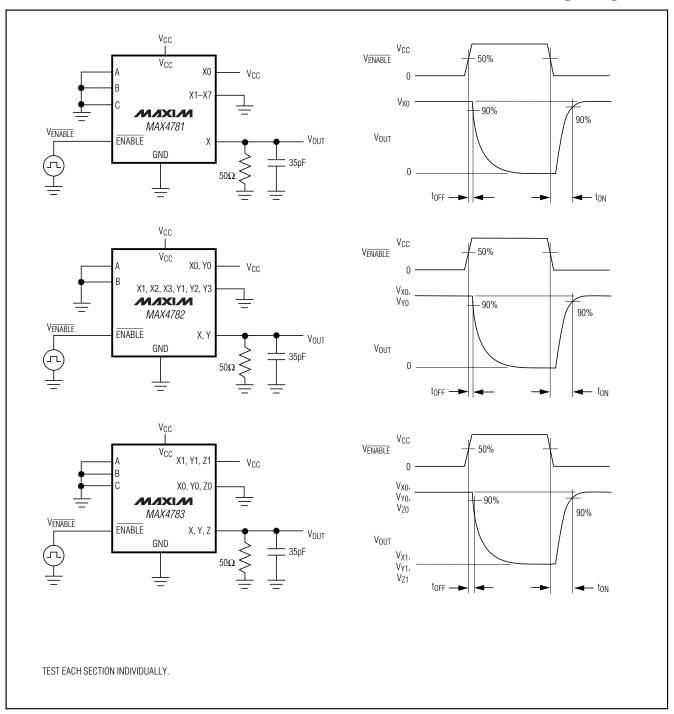


Figure 1. Enable Switching Times

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

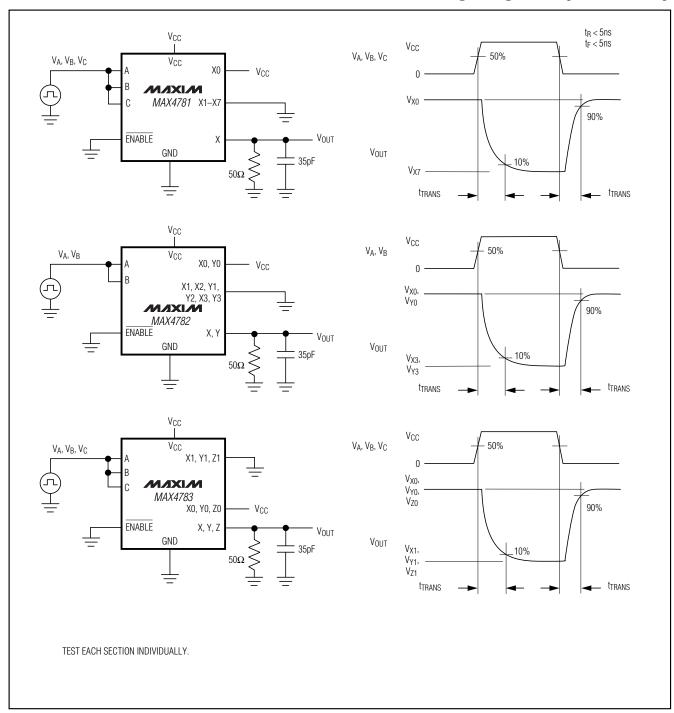


Figure 2. Address Transition Times

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

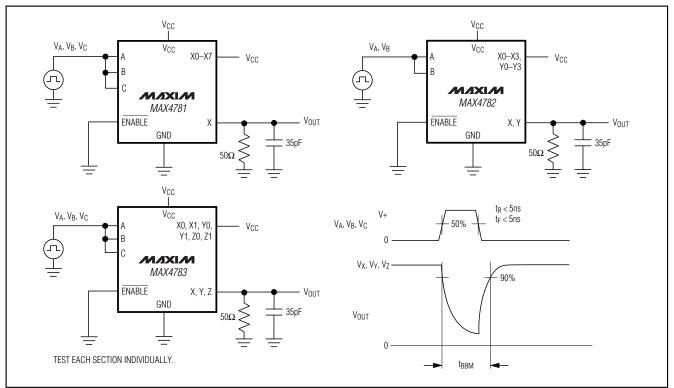


Figure 3. Break-Before-Make Interval

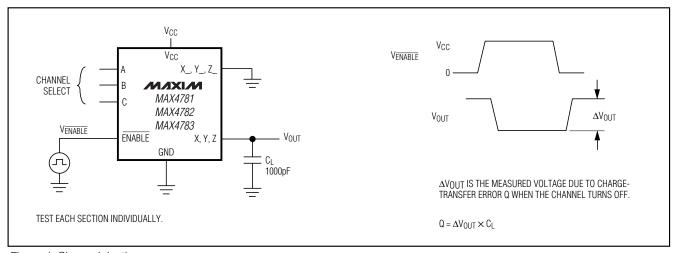


Figure 4. Charge Injection

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

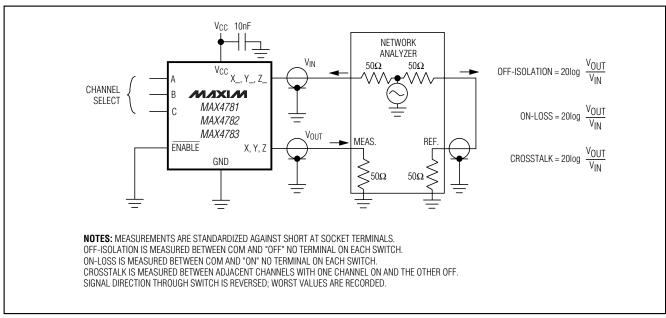


Figure 5. Off-Isolation, On-Loss, and Crosstalk

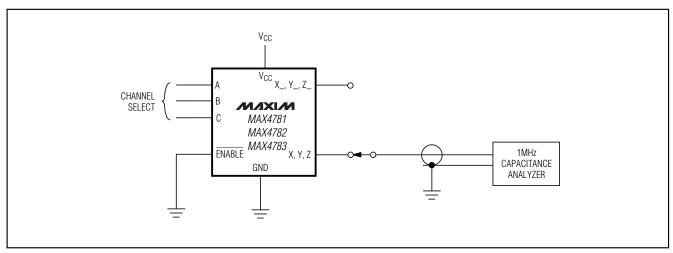


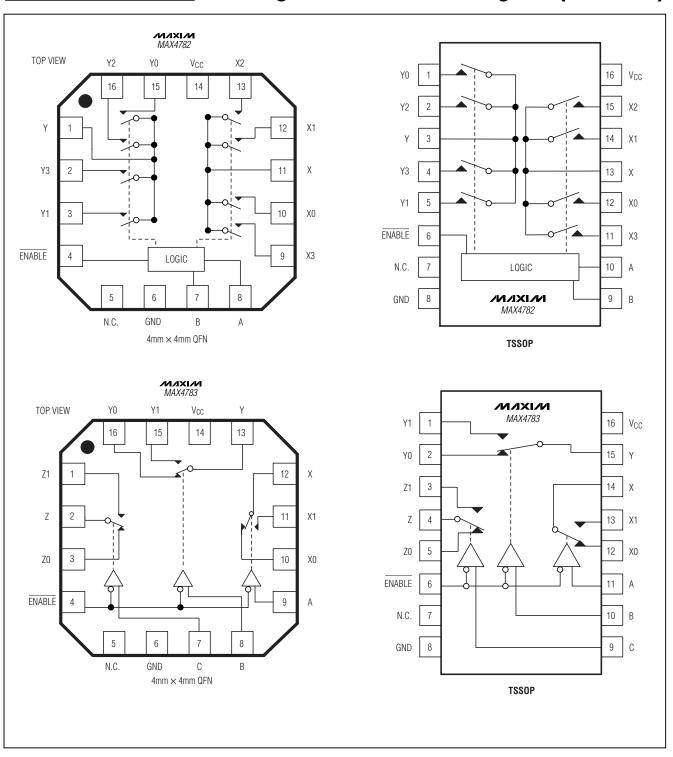
Figure 6. Capacitance

_Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 659

PROCESS: CMOS

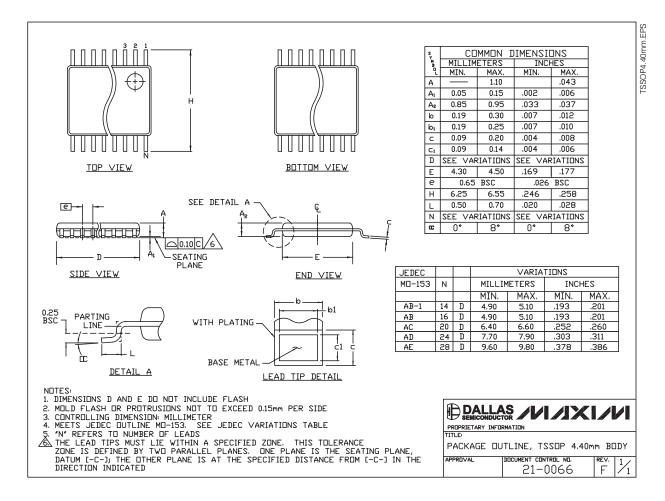
Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams (continued)



14 ______ /VIXI/VI

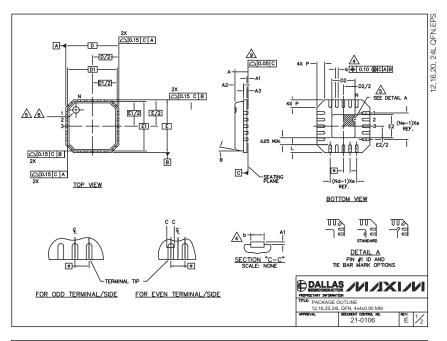
Package Information

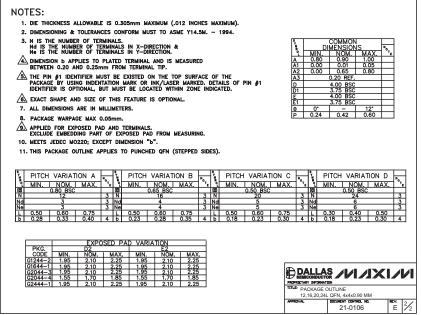
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)





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