Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74HC257; 74HCT257 is a quad 2-input multiplexer with 3-state outputs. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of $V_{\rm CC}$.

2. Features and benefits

- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 V to 6.0 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- · High noise immunity
- · Latch-up performance exceeds 100 mA per JESD 78 Class II Level B
- · Complies with JEDEC standards:
 - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD7A (2.0 V to 6.0 V)
- Non-inverting data path
- · 3-state outputs interface directly with system bus
- · Input levels:
 - For 74HC257: CMOS level
 - For 74HCT257: TTL level
- ESD protection:
 - HBM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 class 2 exceeds 2000 V
 - CDM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 class C3 exceeds 1000 V
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

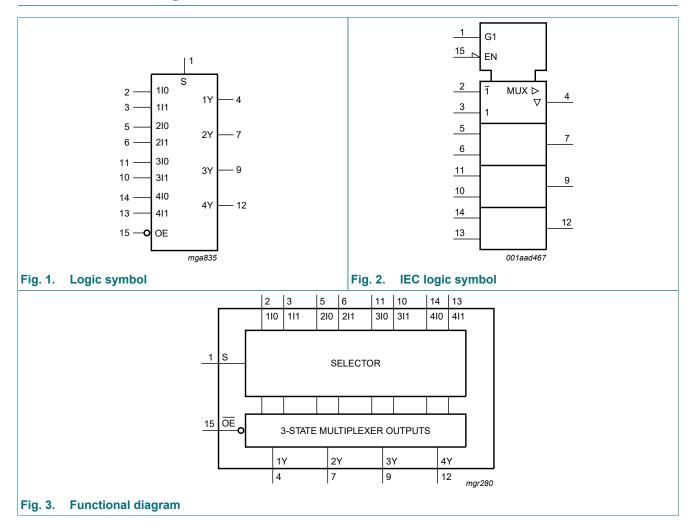
3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

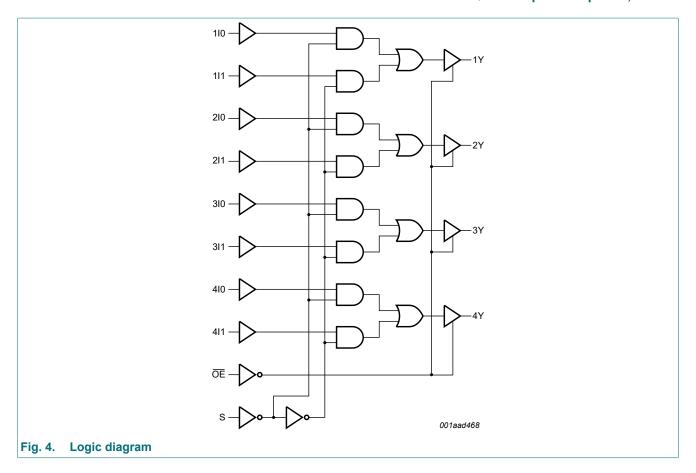
Type number	Package	Package							
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version					
74HC257D 74HCT257D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1					
74HC257PW 74HCT257PW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1					



4. Functional diagram

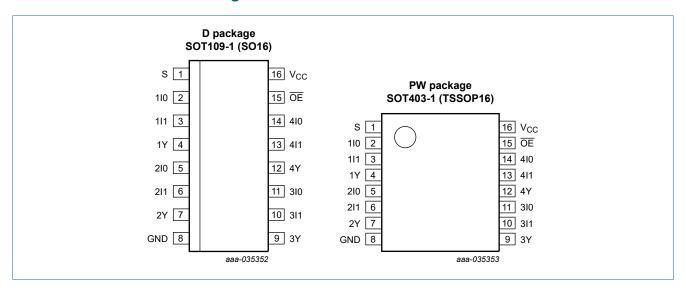


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5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning



5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
S	1	common data select input
110, 210, 310, 410	2, 5, 11, 14	data input from source 0
111, 211, 311, 411	3, 6, 10, 13	data input from source 1
1Y, 2Y, 3Y, 4Y	4, 7, 9, 12	3-state multiplexer output
GND	8	ground (0 V)
ŌĒ	15	3-state output enable input (active LOW)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6. Function description

Table 3. Function table

 $H = HIGH \ voltage \ level; \ L = LOW \ voltage \ level; \ X = don't \ care; \ Z = high-impedance \ OFF-state.$

		Input	Output	
ŌĒ	S	nl0	nl1	nY
Н	X	Х	X	Z
L	Н	Х	L	L
L	Н	X	Н	Н
L	L	L	X	L
L	L	Н	X	Н

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+7	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_1 < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_1 > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$ [1]	-	±20	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$ [1]	-	±20	mA
Io	output current	$V_{O} = -0.5 \text{ V to } V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$	-	±35	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	+70	mA
I_{GND}	ground current		-70	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	[2]	-	500	mW

^[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

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^[2] For SOT109-1 (SO16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 12.4 mW/K above 110 °C. For SOT403-1 (TSSOP16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8.5 mW/K above 91 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	74HC257			7	Unit		
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+25	+125	-40	+25	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	-	-	-	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	-	-	-	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C to	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC25	7					1			-	
V _{IH}	HIGH-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		$I_O = -6.0 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		$I_O = -7.8 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
	output voltage	I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		$I_O = 6.0 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		$I_O = 7.8 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μΑ
l _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} ; $V_{CC} = 6.0$ V; $V_O = V_{CC}$ or GND	-	-	±0.5	-	±5.0	-	±10.0	μΑ
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μΑ

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C t	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	1
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF
74HCT2	57								'	
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	1.6	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} ; $V_{CC} = 4.5 V$								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -6 mA	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} ; $V_{CC} = 4.5 V$								
	output voltage	Ι _Ο = 20 μΑ	-	0	0.1	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 6.0 mA	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V}$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
l _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} ; $V_{CC} = 5.5$ V; $V_O = V_{CC}$ or GND	-	-	±0.5	-	±5.0	-	±10	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V}$	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μΑ
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	$V_I = V_{CC} - 2.1 \text{ V};$ other inputs at V_{CC} or GND; $V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$ to 5.5 V; $I_O = 0 \text{ A}$								
		per input pin: nl0, nl1	-	40	144	-	180	-	196	μΑ
		OE input	-	135	486	-	608	-	662	μΑ
		S input	-	70	252	-	315	-	343	μΑ
Cı	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); For test circuit see Fig. 7.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C t	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	o +125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC25	7									
t _{pd}	propagation delay	nl0 to nY or nl1 to nY; [see Fig. 5]	1]							
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	36	110	-	140	-	165	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	13	22	-	28	-	33	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	10	19	-	24	-	28	ns
		S to nY; see Fig. 5								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	47	150	-	190	-	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	17	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	14	26	-	33	-	38	ns
t _{en}	enable time	OE to nY; see Fig. 6	2]							
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	33	150	-	190	-	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	12	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	10	26	-	33	-	38	ns
t _{dis}	disable time	OE to nY; see Fig. 6	3]							
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	41	150	-	190	-	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	15	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	12	26	-	33	-	38	ns
t _t	transition	see Fig. 5	4]							
	time	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	14	60	-	75	-	90	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	5	12	-	15	-	18	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	4	10	-	13	-	15	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multiplexer; [VI = GND to VCC	5] -	45	-	-	-	-	-	pF

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions			25 °C		-40 °C t	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
				Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HCT2	57								<u>'</u>		
t _{pd}	propagation delay	nl0 to nY or nl1 to nY; see Fig. 5	[1]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V		-	16	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF		-	13	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		S to nY; see Fig. 5									
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V		-	20	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF		-	17	-	-	-	-	-	ns
t _{en}	enable time	OE to nY; V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see Fig. 6	[2]	-	15	30	-	38	-	45	ns
t _{dis}	disable time	OE to nY; V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see Fig. 6	[3]	-	16	30	-	38	-	45	ns
t _t	transition time	V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see <u>Fig. 5</u>	[4]	-	5	12	-	15	-	18	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multiplexer; V _I = GND to V _{CC} - 1.5 V	[5]	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	pF

- t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} , t_{PLH} .
- t_{en} is the same as t_{PZH}, t_{PZL}.
- t_{dis} is the same as t_{PHZ} , t_{PLZ} .
- [4] t_t is the same as t_{THL}, t_{TLH}.
 [5] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).
 P_D = C_{PD} × V_{CC}² × f_i × N + Σ(C_L × V_{CC}² × f_o) where:
 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

f_o = output frequency in MHz;

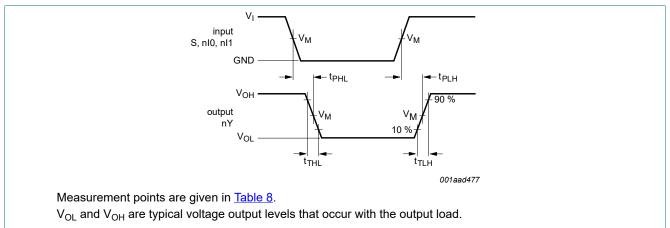
C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

 $\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_0) = \text{sum of outputs.}$

10.1. Waveforms and test circuit



Propagation delays input (S, nl0, nl1) to output (nY) and output (nY) transition times Fig. 5.

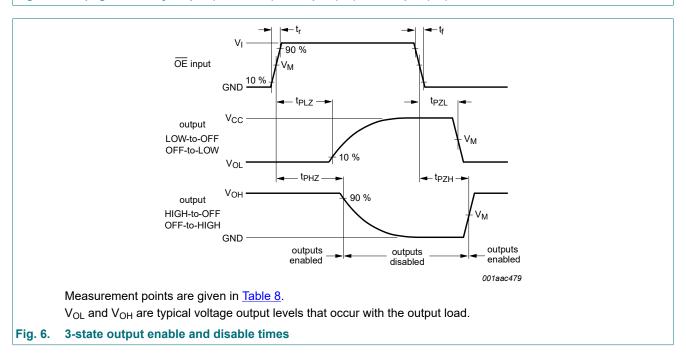
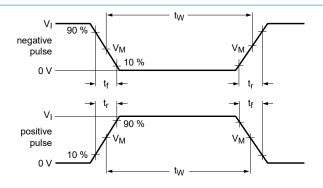
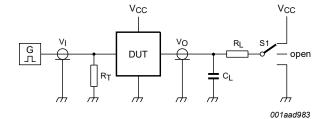


Table 8. Measurement points

Туре	Input	Output		
	V _M	V _M		
74HC257	0.5 × V _{CC}	0.5 × V _{CC}		
74HCT257	1.3 V	1.3 V		





Measurement points are given in <u>Table 8</u> and test data is given in <u>Table 9</u>.

Definitions test circuit:

 R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator;

C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance;

R_L = Load resistance.

Fig. 7. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Туре	Input	put			Switch position			
	VI	t _r , t _f	CL	R _L	t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}	t _{PZH} , t _{PHZ}	t _{PZL} , t _{PLZ}	
74HC257	V _{CC}	6 ns	50 pF	1 kΩ	open	GND	V _{CC}	
74HCT257	3 V	6 ns	50 pF	1 kΩ	open	GND	V _{CC}	

11. Package outline

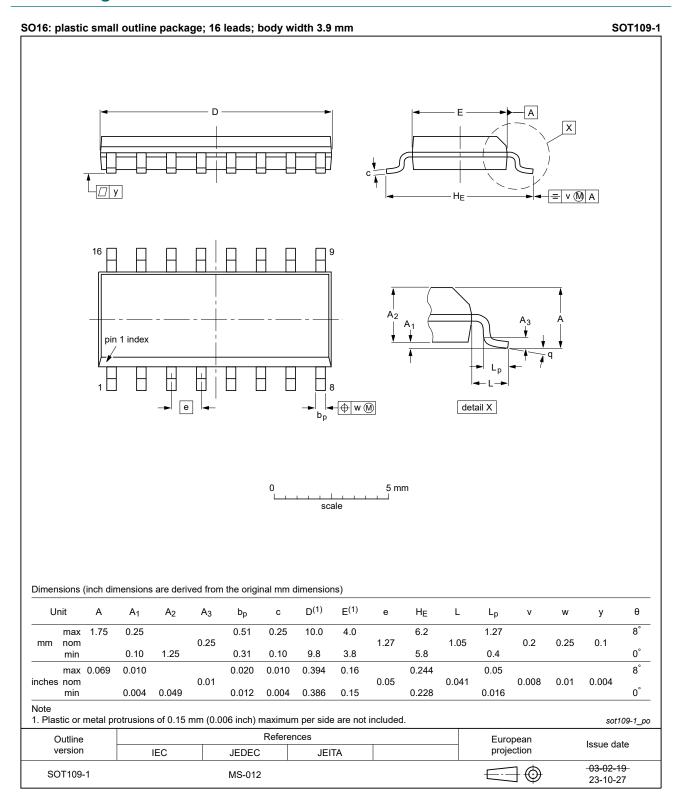


Fig. 8. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

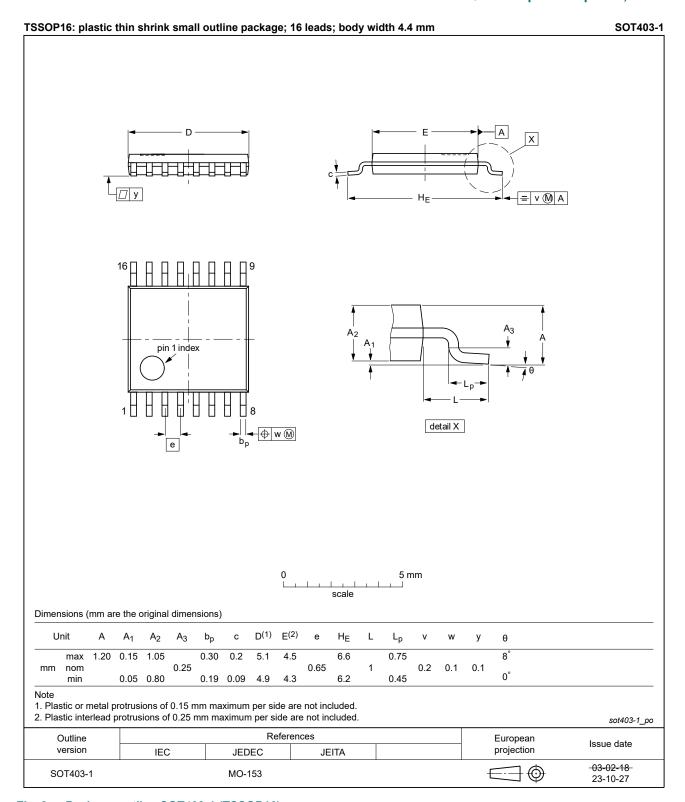


Fig. 9. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

12. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description				
CDM	Charged Device Model				
CMOS	mplementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor				
DUT	Device Under Test				
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge				
НВМ	Human Body Model				
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic				

13. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes	
74HC_HCT257 v.9	20240322	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.8	
Modifications:	 <u>Section 2</u>: ESD specification updated according to the latest JEDEC standard. <u>Fig. 8</u>, <u>Fig. 9</u>: Aligned SO and TSSOP package outline drawings to JEDEC MS-012 and MO-153 				
74HC_HCT257 v.8	20210209	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.7	
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. Section 2 updated. Section 7: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation have changed. Type numbers 74HC257DB and 74HCT257DB (SOT338-1 / SSOP16) removed. 				
74HC_HCT257 v.7	20160202	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.6	
Modifications:	Type numbers 74HC257N and 74HCT257N (SOT38-4) removed.				
74HC_HCT257 v.6	20150126	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.5	
Modifications:	<u>Table 7</u> : Power dissipation capacitance condition for 74HCT257 is corrected.				
74HC_HCT257 v.5	20100113	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.4	
Modifications:	• <u>Table 7</u> : changed 3OE to OE				
74HC_HCT257 v.4	20090608	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.3	
74HC_HCT257 v.3	20050920	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257_CNV v.2	
74HC_HCT257_CNV v.2	19980930	Product specification	-	-	

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14. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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