

# Thyristor

$$V_{RRM} = 1600\text{ V}$$

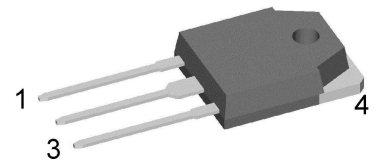
$$I_{TAV} = 50\text{ A}$$

$$V_T = 1.31\text{ V}$$

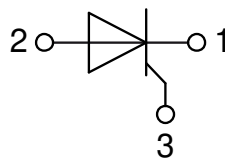
## Single Thyristor

Part number

**CMA50E1600QB**



Backside: anode



### Features / Advantages:

- Thyristor for line frequency
- Planar passivated chip
- Long-term stability

### Applications:

- Line rectifying 50/60 Hz
- Softstart AC motor control
- DC Motor control
- Power converter
- AC power control
- Lighting and temperature control

### Package: TO-3P

- Industry standard outline
- RoHS compliant
- Epoxy meets UL 94V-0
- High creepage distance between terminals

### Disclaimer Notice

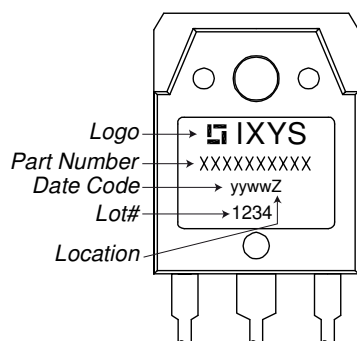
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| Thyristor      |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                | Ratings |      |      |                   |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------|------|-------------------|
| Symbol         | Definition                                           | Conditions                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                | min.    | typ. | max. | Unit              |
| $V_{RSM/DSM}$  | max. non-repetitive reverse/forward blocking voltage | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                                                                         |                                |         |      | 1700 | V                 |
| $V_{RRM/DRM}$  | max. repetitive reverse/forward blocking voltage     | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                                                                         |                                |         |      | 1600 | V                 |
| $I_{R/D}$      | reverse current, drain current                       | $V_{R/D} = 1600\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                                                             | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 50   | $\mu\text{A}$     |
|                |                                                      | $V_{R/D} = 1600\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                                                             | $T_{VJ} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 5    | mA                |
| $V_T$          | forward voltage drop                                 | $I_T = 50\text{ A}$                                                                                                                                                                                   | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 1.30 | V                 |
|                |                                                      | $I_T = 100\text{ A}$                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                |         |      | 1.66 | V                 |
|                |                                                      | $I_T = 50\text{ A}$                                                                                                                                                                                   | $T_{VJ} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 1.31 | V                 |
|                |                                                      | $I_T = 100\text{ A}$                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                |         |      | 1.77 | V                 |
| $I_{TAV}$      | average forward current                              | $T_C = 110^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                                                                                                                           | $T_{VJ} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 50   | A                 |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$   | RMS forward current                                  | 180° sine                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                |         |      | 79   | A                 |
| $V_{T0}$       | threshold voltage                                    | } for power loss calculation only                                                                                                                                                                     | $T_{VJ} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 0.83 | V                 |
| $r_T$          | slope resistance                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                |         |      | 9.6  | m $\Omega$        |
| $R_{thJC}$     | thermal resistance junction to case                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                |         |      | 0.4  | K/W               |
| $R_{thCH}$     | thermal resistance case to heatsink                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                |         | 0.3  |      | K/W               |
| $P_{tot}$      | total power dissipation                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                       | $T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$     |         |      | 310  | W                 |
| $I_{TSM}$      | max. forward surge current                           | $t = 10\text{ ms}; (50\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$                                                                                                                                                      | $T_{VJ} = 45^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 550  | A                 |
|                |                                                      | $t = 8,3\text{ ms}; (60\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$                                                                                                                                                     | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$             |         |      | 595  | A                 |
|                |                                                      | $t = 10\text{ ms}; (50\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$                                                                                                                                                      | $T_{VJ} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 470  | A                 |
|                |                                                      | $t = 8,3\text{ ms}; (60\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$                                                                                                                                                     | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$             |         |      | 505  | A                 |
| $I^2t$         | value for fusing                                     | $t = 10\text{ ms}; (50\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$                                                                                                                                                      | $T_{VJ} = 45^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 1.52 | kA <sup>2</sup> s |
|                |                                                      | $t = 8,3\text{ ms}; (60\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$                                                                                                                                                     | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$             |         |      | 1.48 | kA <sup>2</sup> s |
|                |                                                      | $t = 10\text{ ms}; (50\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$                                                                                                                                                      | $T_{VJ} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 1.11 | kA <sup>2</sup> s |
|                |                                                      | $t = 8,3\text{ ms}; (60\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$                                                                                                                                                     | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$             |         |      | 1.06 | kA <sup>2</sup> s |
| $C_J$          | junction capacitance                                 | $V_R = 400\text{ V}$ $f = 1\text{ MHz}$                                                                                                                                                               | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         | 26   |      | pF                |
| $P_{GM}$       | max. gate power dissipation                          | $t_p = 30\text{ }\mu\text{s}$                                                                                                                                                                         | $T_C = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$    |         |      | 10   | W                 |
|                |                                                      | $t_p = 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$                                                                                                                                                                        |                                |         |      | 5    | W                 |
| $P_{GAV}$      | average gate power dissipation                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                |         |      | 0.5  | W                 |
| $(di/dt)_{cr}$ | critical rate of rise of current                     | $T_{VJ} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}; f = 50\text{ Hz}$ repetitive, $I_T = 150\text{ A}$                                                                                                                     |                                |         |      | 150  | A/ $\mu\text{s}$  |
|                |                                                      | $t_p = 200\text{ }\mu\text{s}; di_G/dt = 0.3\text{ A}/\mu\text{s};$<br>$I_G = 0.3\text{ A}; V = \frac{2}{3} V_{DRM}$ non-repet., $I_T = 50\text{ A}$                                                  |                                |         |      | 500  | A/ $\mu\text{s}$  |
| $(dv/dt)_{cr}$ | critical rate of rise of voltage                     | $V = \frac{2}{3} V_{DRM}$                                                                                                                                                                             | $T_{VJ} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 1000 | V/ $\mu\text{s}$  |
|                |                                                      | $R_{GK} = \infty$ ; method 1 (linear voltage rise)                                                                                                                                                    |                                |         |      |      |                   |
| $V_{GT}$       | gate trigger voltage                                 | $V_D = 6\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                                                                    | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 1.5  | V                 |
|                |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       | $T_{VJ} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 1.6  | V                 |
| $I_{GT}$       | gate trigger current                                 | $V_D = 6\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                                                                    | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 50   | mA                |
|                |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       | $T_{VJ} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 80   | mA                |
| $V_{GD}$       | gate non-trigger voltage                             | $V_D = \frac{2}{3} V_{DRM}$                                                                                                                                                                           | $T_{VJ} = 140^{\circ}\text{C}$ |         |      | 0.2  | V                 |
| $I_{GD}$       | gate non-trigger current                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                |         |      | 5    | mA                |
| $I_L$          | latching current                                     | $t_p = 10\text{ }\mu\text{s}$                                                                                                                                                                         | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 125  | mA                |
|                |                                                      | $I_G = 0.3\text{ A}; di_G/dt = 0.3\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$                                                                                                                                              |                                |         |      |      |                   |
| $I_H$          | holding current                                      | $V_D = 6\text{ V}$ $R_{GK} = \infty$                                                                                                                                                                  | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 100  | mA                |
| $t_{gd}$       | gate controlled delay time                           | $V_D = \frac{1}{2} V_{DRM}$                                                                                                                                                                           | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |         |      | 2    | $\mu\text{s}$     |
|                |                                                      | $I_G = 0.3\text{ A}; di_G/dt = 0.3\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$                                                                                                                                              |                                |         |      |      |                   |
| $t_q$          | turn-off time                                        | $V_R = 100\text{ V}; I_T = 50\text{ A}; V = \frac{2}{3} V_{DRM}$ $T_{VJ} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$<br>$di/dt = 10\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $dv/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ $t_p = 200\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ |                                |         | 150  |      | $\mu\text{s}$     |

| Package TO-3P |                              |              | Ratings |      |      |      |
|---------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------|------|------|------|
| Symbol        | Definition                   | Conditions   | min.    | typ. | max. | Unit |
| $I_{RMS}$     | RMS current                  | per terminal |         |      | 70   | A    |
| $T_{VJ}$      | virtual junction temperature |              | -40     |      | 150  | °C   |
| $T_{op}$      | operation temperature        |              | -40     |      | 125  | °C   |
| $T_{stg}$     | storage temperature          |              | -40     |      | 150  | °C   |
| Weight        |                              |              |         | 5    |      | g    |
| $M_D$         | mounting torque              |              | 0.8     |      | 1.2  | Nm   |
| $F_C$         | mounting force with clip     |              | 20      |      | 120  | N    |

### Product Marking



### Part description

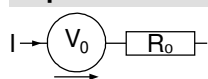
C = Thyristor (SCR)  
 M = Thyristor  
 A = (up to 1800V)  
 50 = Current Rating [A]  
 E = Single Thyristor  
 1600 = Reverse Voltage [V]  
 QB = TO-3P (3)

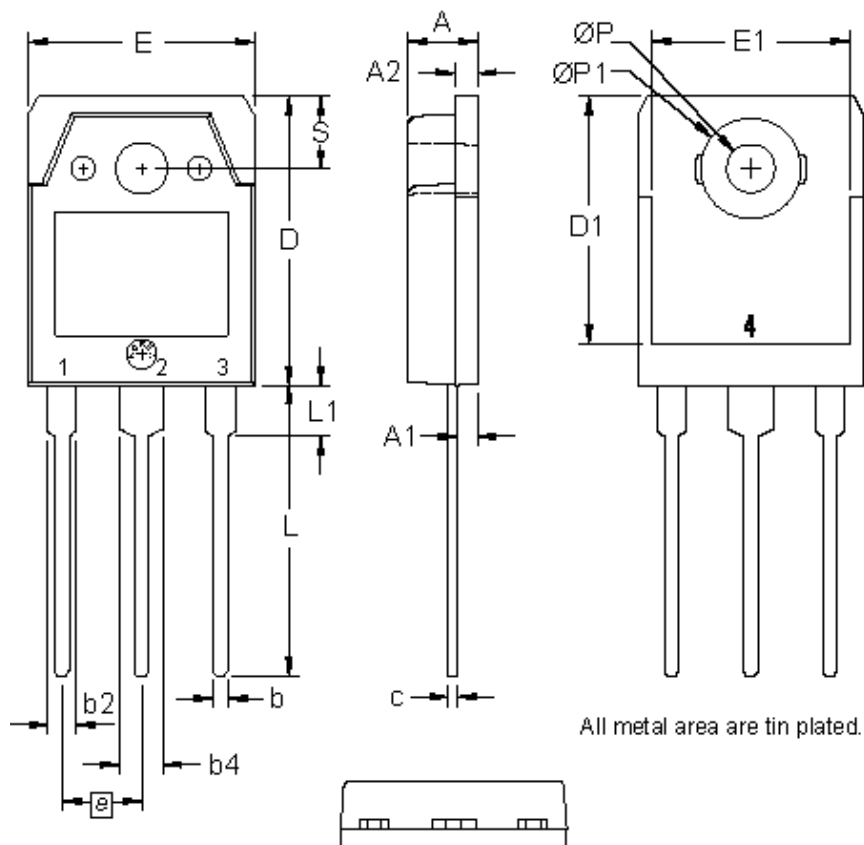
| Ordering | Ordering Number | Marking on Product | Delivery Mode | Quantity | Code No. |
|----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Standard | CMA50E1600QB    | CMA50E1600QB       | Tube          | 30       | 514998   |

### Equivalent Circuits for Simulation

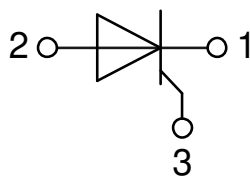
\* on die level

$T_{VJ} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$

|                                                                                     |                    |      |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|-----------|
|  |                    |      | Thyristor |
| $V_{0\max}$                                                                         | threshold voltage  | 0.83 | V         |
| $R_{0\max}$                                                                         | slope resistance * | 7    | mΩ        |

**Outlines TO-3P**


| Dim. | Millimeter |       | Inches    |       |
|------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|
|      | min        | max   | min       | max   |
| A    | 4.70       | 4.90  | 0.185     | 0.193 |
| A1   | 1.30       | 1.50  | 0.051     | 0.059 |
| A2   | 1.45       | 1.65  | 0.057     | 0.065 |
| b    | 0.90       | 1.15  | 0.035     | 0.045 |
| b2   | 1.90       | 2.20  | 0.075     | 0.087 |
| b4   | 2.90       | 3.20  | 0.114     | 0.126 |
| c    | 0.55       | 0.80  | 0.022     | 0.031 |
| D    | 19.80      | 20.10 | 0.780     | 0.791 |
| D1   | 16.90      | 17.20 | 0.665     | 0.677 |
| E    | 15.50      | 15.80 | 0.610     | 0.622 |
| E1   | 13.50      | 13.70 | 0.531     | 0.539 |
| e    | 5.45 BSC   |       | 0.215 BSC |       |
| L    | 19.80      | 20.20 | 0.780     | 0.795 |
| L1   | 3.40       | 3.60  | 0.134     | 0.142 |
| Ø P  | 3.20       | 3.40  | 0.126     | 0.134 |
| ØP1  | 6.90       | 7.10  | 0.272     | 0.280 |
| S    | 4.90       | 5.10  | 0.193     | 0.201 |



## Thyristor

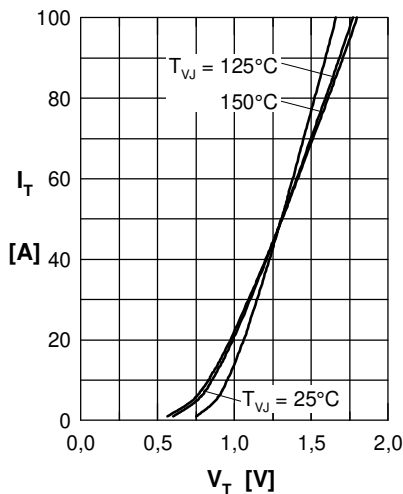


Fig. 1 Forward characteristics

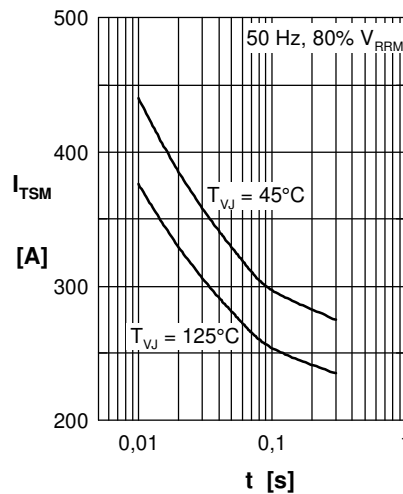


Fig. 2 Surge overload current  
 $I_{TSM}$ : crest value,  $t$ : duration

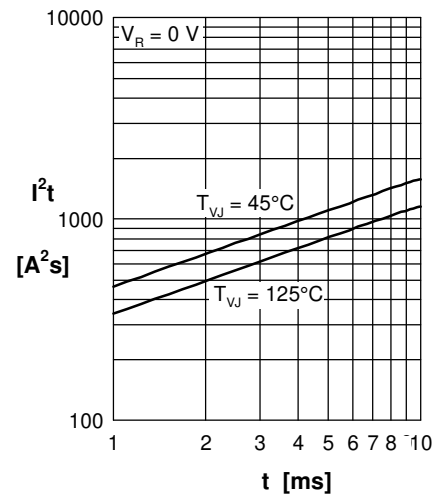


Fig. 3  $I^2t$  versus time (1-10 s)

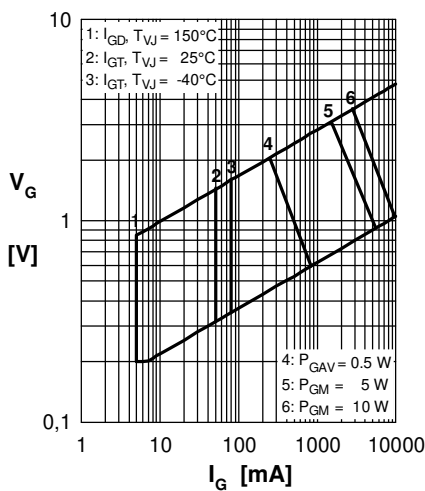


Fig. 4 Gate voltage & gate current

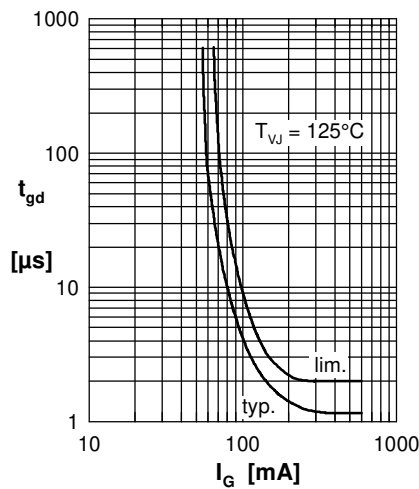


Fig. 5 Gate controlled delay time  $t_{gd}$

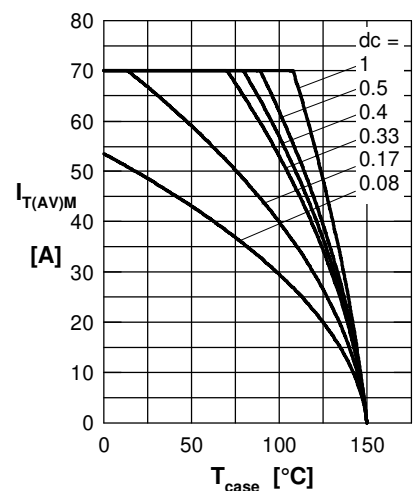


Fig. 6 Max. forward current at case temperature

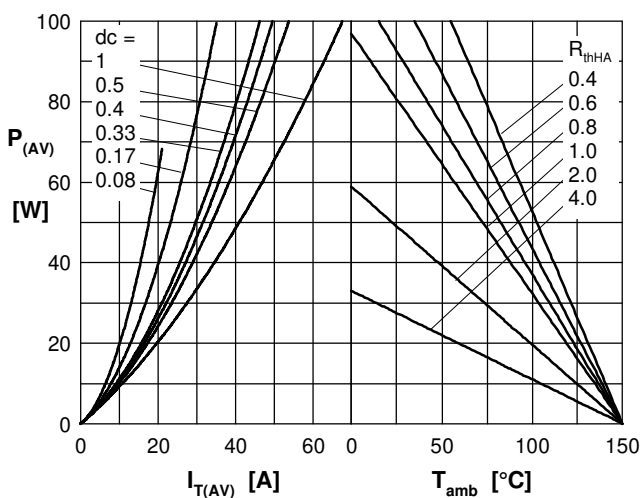


Fig. 7a Power dissipation versus direct output current  
 Fig. 7b and ambient temperature

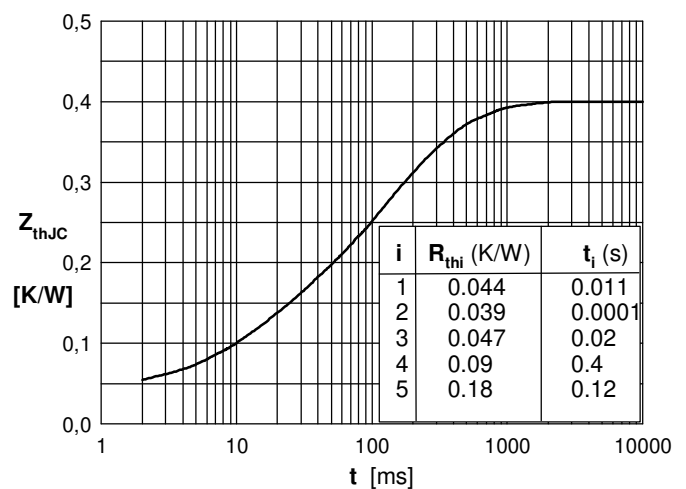


Fig. 7 Transient thermal impedance junction to case