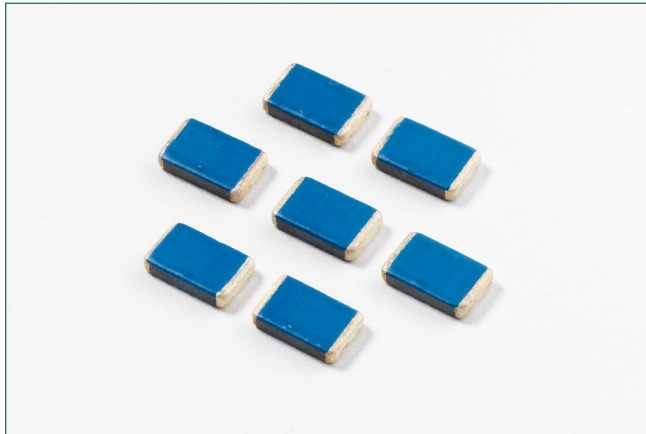


# CH Series

## Surface Mount Varistors



### Description

CH Series transient surge suppressors are small, metal-oxide varistors (MOVs) manufactured in leadless chip form. They are intended for use in a variety of applications from low voltage DC to off-line board-level protection. These devices, which have significantly lower profiles than traditional radial lead varistors, permit designers to reduce the size and weight and increase the reliability of their equipment designs.

CH Series varistors are available in a voltage range from 14V to 275V ( $V_{M(AC)RMS}$ ), and energy ratings up to 8J.

See the Littelfuse Multilayer Suppressor Series also.

### Features

- RoHS compliant
- Leadless, surface mount chip in 5 x 8mm Size
- Voltage ratings  $V_{M(AC)RMS}$  14V to 275V
- Supplied in tape and reel or bulk pack
- No derating up to 125°C ambient
- High surge rated up to 600A

### Additional Information



Resources



Accessories



Samples

### Agency Approvals

Recognized under the components program of Underwriters Laboratories.

| Agency | Agency Approval | Agency File Number |
|--------|-----------------|--------------------|
|        | UL1449          | E320116            |

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

- For ratings of individual members of a series, see Device Ratings and Specifications chart

| Continuous                                                                                     | CH Series  | Units  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|
| <b>Steady State Applied Voltage</b>                                                            |            |        |
| AC Voltage Range ( $V_{M(AC)RMS}$ )                                                            | 14 to 275  | V      |
| DC Voltage Range ( $V_{M(DC)}$ )                                                               | 18 to 369  | V      |
| <b>Transient</b>                                                                               |            |        |
| Peak Pulse Current ( $I_{TM}$ )                                                                |            |        |
| For 8/20 $\mu$ s Current (See Figure 2)                                                        | 100 to 600 | A      |
| Single Pulse Energy Range                                                                      |            |        |
| For 10/1000 $\mu$ s Current Wave ( $W_{TM}$ )                                                  | 1.0 to 8.0 | J      |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range( $T_A$ ) For Blue Silicone Coating                         | -40 to 85  | °C     |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range( $T_A$ ) For Glass Coating                                 | -40 to 125 | °C     |
| Storage Temperature Range( $T_{STG}$ ) For Blue Silicone Coating                               | -40 to 125 | °C     |
| Storage Temperature Range( $T_{STG}$ ) For Glass Coating                                       | -40 to 150 | °C     |
| Temperature Coefficient ( $\alpha V$ ) of Clamping Voltage ( $V_C$ ) at Specified Test Current | <0.01      | % / °C |

**Caution:** Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

# CH Series

## Surface Mount Varistors

### Device Ratings and Specifications

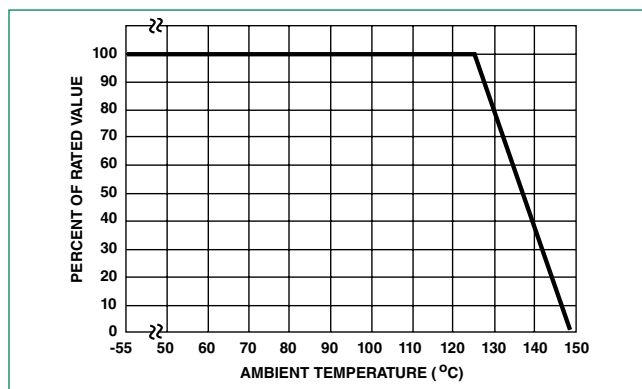
| Part Number | Maximum Ratings (125°C) |                    |                          |                             | Specifications (25°C)                    |                    |            |                                                        |              |                     |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
|             | Continuous              |                    | Transient                |                             | Varistor Voltage at 1 mA DC Test Current |                    |            | Max Clamping Volt $V_C$ at Test Current (8/20 $\mu$ s) |              | Typical Capacitance |
|             | $V_{RMS}$               | $V_{DC}$           | Energy (10/1000 $\mu$ s) | Peak Current (8/20 $\mu$ s) |                                          |                    |            |                                                        |              |                     |
|             | $V_{M(AC)}$<br>(V)      | $V_{M(DC)}$<br>(V) | $W_{TM}$<br>(J)          | $I_{TM}$<br>(A)             | MIN<br>(V)                               | $V_{N(DC)}$<br>(V) | MAX<br>(V) | $V_C$<br>(V)                                           | $I_P$<br>(A) | f=1MHz<br>(pF)      |
| V22CH8      | 14                      | 18 (Note 3)        | 1.0 (Note2)              | 100                         | 18.7                                     | 22.0               | 26.0       | 47                                                     | 5            | 1600                |
| V27CH8      | 17                      | 22                 | 1.0                      | 100                         | 23.0                                     | 27.0               | 31.1       | 57                                                     | 5            | 1300                |
| V33CH8      | 20                      | 26                 | 1.0                      | 100*                        | 29.5                                     | 33.0               | 36.5       | 68                                                     | 5            | 750                 |
| V39CH8      | 25                      | 31                 | 1.0                      | 100*                        | 35.0                                     | 39.0               | 43.0       | 79                                                     | 5            | 700                 |
| V47CH8      | 30                      | 38                 | 1.2                      | 100*                        | 42.0                                     | 47.0               | 52.0       | 92                                                     | 5            | 650                 |
| V56CH8      | 35                      | 45                 | 1.4                      | 100*                        | 50.0                                     | 56.0               | 62.0       | 107                                                    | 5            | 600                 |
| V68CH8      | 40                      | 56                 | 1.5                      | 100*                        | 61.0                                     | 68.0               | 75.0       | 127                                                    | 10           | 500                 |
| V120CH8     | 75                      | 102                | 2.0                      | 250 <sup>6</sup>            | 108.0                                    | 120.0              | 132.0      | 200                                                    | 10           | 300                 |
| V150CH8     | 95                      | 127                | 3.0                      | 250 <sup>6</sup>            | 135.0                                    | 150.0              | 165.0      | 250                                                    | 10           | 250                 |
| V180CH8     | 115                     | 153                | 4.0                      | 250 <sup>6</sup>            | 162.0                                    | 180.0              | 198.0      | 295                                                    | 10           | 120                 |
| V200CH8     | 130                     | 175                | 4.0                      | 250 <sup>6</sup>            | 184.0                                    | 200.0              | 228.0      | 340                                                    | 10           | 110                 |
| V220CH8     | 140                     | 180                | 5.0                      | 250 <sup>6</sup>            | 198.0                                    | 220.0              | 242.0      | 360                                                    | 10           | 105                 |
| V240CH8     | 150                     | 200                | 5.0                      | 250 <sup>6</sup>            | 212.0                                    | 240.0              | 268.0      | 395                                                    | 10           | 100                 |
| V360CH8     | 230                     | 300                | 6.0                      | 250 <sup>7</sup>            | 324.0                                    | 360.0              | 396.0      | 595                                                    | 10           | 70                  |
| V390CH8     | 250                     | 330                | 7.0                      | 250 <sup>7</sup>            | 354.0                                    | 390.0              | 429.0      | 650                                                    | 10           | 60                  |
| V430CH8     | 275                     | 369                | 8.0                      | 250 <sup>7</sup>            | 389.0                                    | 430.0              | 473.0      | 710                                                    | 10           | 50                  |

#### Notes:

1. Power dissipation of transients not to exceed 0.25W.
2. Energy rating for impulse duration of 30ms minimum to one half of peak current value.
3. Also rated to withstand 24V for 5 minutes.
4. The Typical Capacitance is for reference only.
5. \*High Surge Option (up to 400A) available for relevant voltage ratings.
6. High surge option(up to 600A) available for relevant voltage ratings.
7. High surge option(up to 500A) available for relevant voltage ratings.
8. Ultrasonic welding process is not recommended for CH series.

### Current, Energy and Power Derating Curve

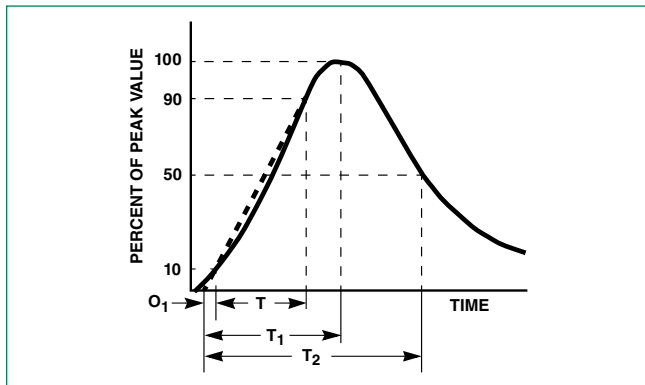
Continuous power dissipation capability is not an applicable design requirement for a suppressor, unless transients occur in rapid succession. Under this condition, the average power dissipation required is simply the energy (watt-seconds) per pulse times the number of pulses per second. The power so developed must be within the specifications shown on the Device Ratings and Specifications Table for the specific device. Furthermore, the operating values need to be derated at high temperatures as shown in this diagram. Because varistors can only dissipate a relatively small amount of average power they are, therefore, not suitable for repetitive applications that involve substantial amounts of average power dissipation.



# CH Series

## Surface Mount Varistors

### Peak Pulse Current Test Waveform



$O_1$  = Virtual Origin of Wave

$T$  = Time from 10% to 90% of Peak

$T_1$  = Rise Time =  $1.25 \times T$

$T_2$  = Decay Time

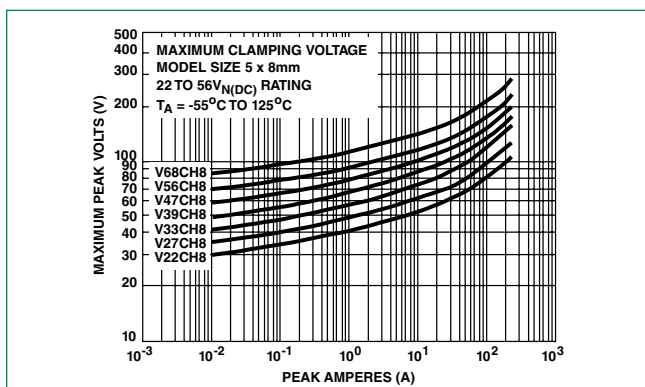
#### Example:

For an  $8/20 \mu s$  Current Waveform:

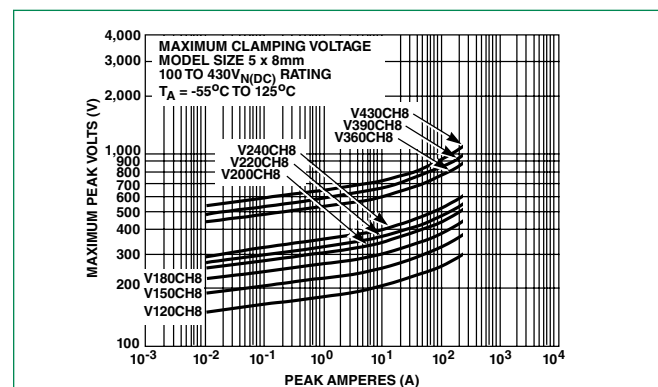
$8 \mu s = T_1$  = Rise Time

$20 \mu s = T_2$  = Decay Time

### Clamping Voltage for V22CH8 – V68CH8

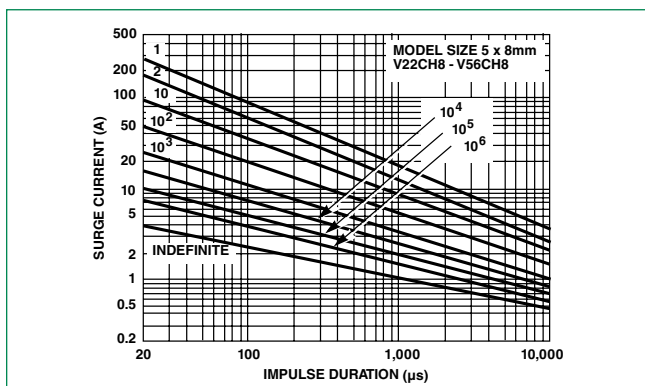


### Clamping Voltage for V120CH8 – V430CH8

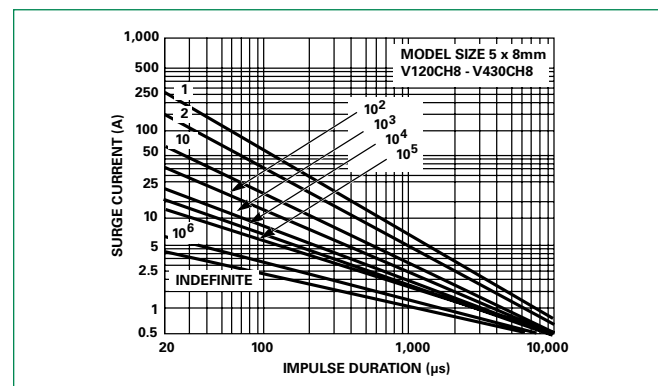


## Pulse Rating Curves

### Surge Current Rating Curves for V22CH8 - V56CH8



### Surge Current Rating Curves for V120CH8 - V430CH8



**Note:** If pulse ratings are exceeded, a shift of  $V_{N(DC)}$  (at specified current) of more than  $\pm 10\%$  could result. This type of shift, which normally results in a decrease of  $V_{N(DC)}$ , may result in the device not meeting the original published specifications, but it does not prevent the device from continuing to function, and to provide ample protection.

# CH Series

## Surface Mount Varistors

### Lead (Pb) Soldering Recommendations

The principal techniques used for the soldering of components in surface mount technology are IR Re-flow and Wave soldering. Typical profiles are shown on the right.

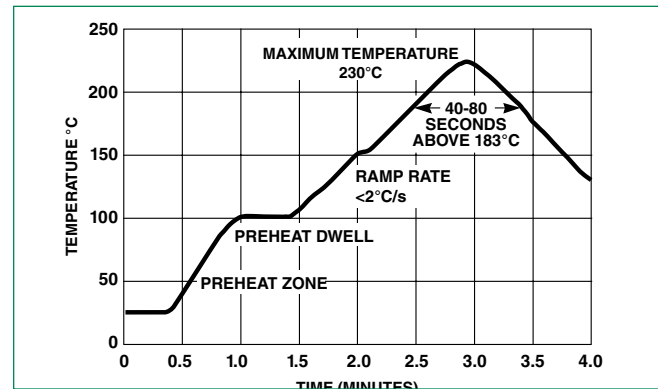
CH series devices have silver-platinum terminals (Ag/Pt), and the recommended solder is 62/36/2 (Sn/Pb/Ag), 60/40 (Sn/Pb) or 63/37 (Sn/Pb). Littelfuse also recommends an RMA solder flux.

Wave soldering is the most strenuous of the processes. To avoid the possibility of generating stresses due to thermal shock, a preheat stage in the soldering process is recommended, and the peak temperature of the solder process should be rigidly controlled.

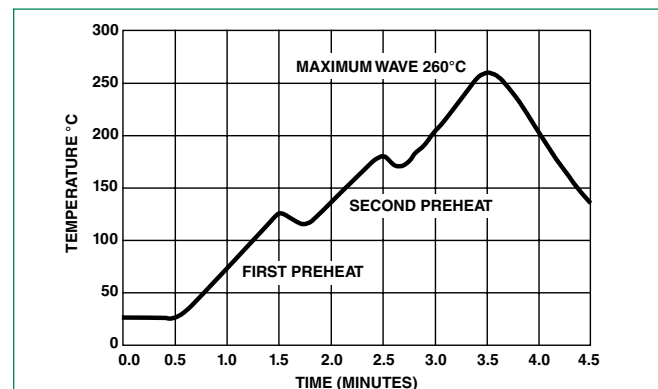
When using a reflow process, care should be taken to ensure that the CH chip is not subjected to a thermal gradient steeper than 4 degrees per second; the ideal gradient being 2 degrees per second. During the soldering process, preheating to within 100 degrees of the solder's peak temperature is essential to minimize thermal shock.

Once the soldering process has been completed, it is still necessary to ensure that any further thermal shocks are avoided. One possible cause of thermal shock is hot printed circuit boards being removed from the solder process and subjected to cleaning solvents at room temperature. The boards must be allowed to cool gradually to less than 50°C before cleaning.

### Reflow Solder Profile



### Wave Solder Profile



### Lead-free (Pb-free) Soldering Recommendations

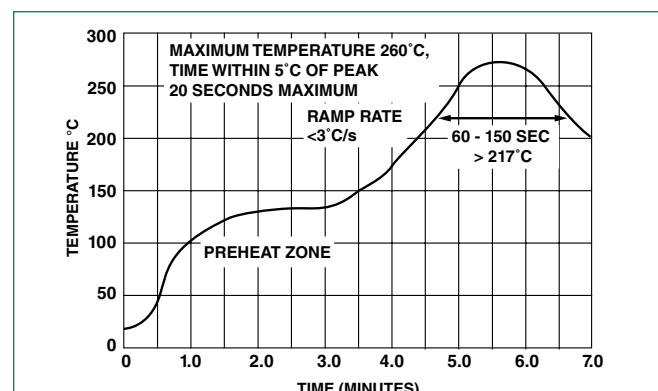
CH series devices have silver-platinum terminals (Ag/Pt), and the recommended Lead-free solder is 96.5/3.5 (SnAgCu) with an RMA flux, though there is a wide selection of pastes and fluxes available that should be compatible.

The reflow profile must be constrained by the maximums in the Lead-free Reflow Profile. For Lead-free Wave soldering, the Wave Solder Profile still applies.

Note: the Lead-free paste, flux and profile were used for evaluation purposes by Littelfuse, based upon industry standards and practices. There are multiple choices of all three available, it is advised that the customer explores the optimum combination for their process as processes vary considerably from site to site.

Water cleaning solder paste is not recommended for standard CH8 series. For water cleaning solder paste, we recommend the passivate glass coating version. Please see the ordering note section for the detailed suffix code.

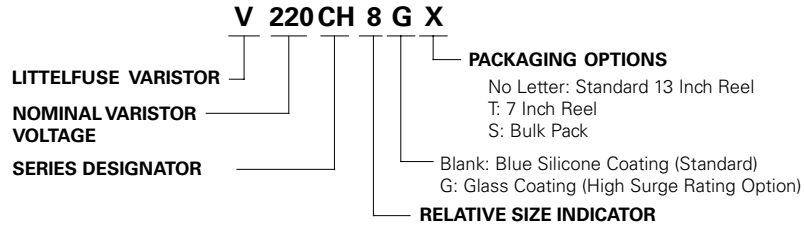
### Lead-free Re-flow Solder Profile



# CH Series

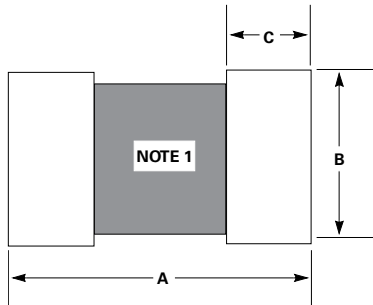
## Surface Mount Varistors

### Part Numbering System



### Dimensions

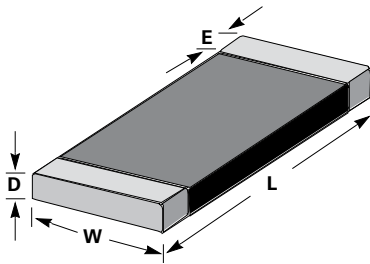
PAD LAYOUT DIMENSIONS



| Symbol | Inches |       | Millimeters |        |
|--------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|
|        | Min    | Max   | Min         | Max    |
| A      |        | 0.402 |             | 10.210 |
| B      |        | 0.216 |             | 5.500  |
| C      |        | 0.087 |             | 2.210  |
| D      | -      | 0.080 | -           | 2.00   |
| E      | 0.016  | 0.050 | 0.41        | 1.27   |
| L      | 0.311  | 0.335 | 7.90        | 8.51   |
| W      | 0.185  | 0.207 | 4.70        | 5.26   |

**Note:** Avoid metal runs in this area. Proper cleaning process is needed to avoid flux residue.

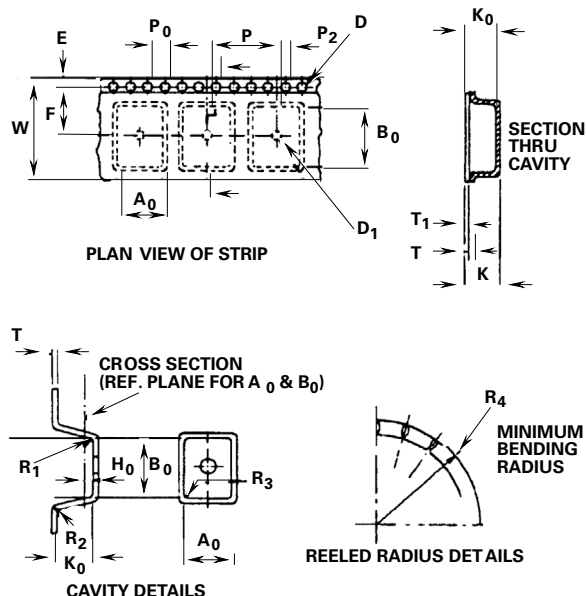
CHIP LAYOUT DIMENSIONS



# CH Series

## Surface Mount Varistors

### Tape and Reel Specifications



| Symbol          | Parameter                       | Size (mm)               |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| $B_0$           | Cavity Length                   | 8.8 $\pm$ 0.1           |
| $A_0$           | Cavity Width                    | 5.5 $\pm$ 0.1           |
| $K_0$           | Cavity Depth                    | 2.0 Min.                |
| $H_0$           | Ref. Plane for $A_0$ and $B_0$  | + 0.10<br>0.3<br>- 0.05 |
| $R_1, R_2, R_3$ | Tape Cavity Radii               | 0.5 Max.                |
| $T$             | Carrier Tape Thickness          | 1.0 Max.                |
| $T_1$           | Cover Tape Thickness            | 0.1 Max.                |
| $E$             | Sprocket Hole from Edge         | 1.75 $\pm$ 0.1          |
| $P_0$           | Sprocket Hole Pitch             | 4.0 $\pm$ 0.1           |
| $D$             | Sprocket Hole Diameter          | + 0.1<br>1.5<br>- 0.0   |
| $P_2$           | Hole Centre to Component Centre | 2.0 $\pm$ 0.15          |
| $R_4$           | Min. Bending Radius             | 30.5 Min.               |
| $D_1$           | Ejection Hole Diameter          | 1.5 Min.                |
| $K$             | Overall Thickness               | 3.0 Min.                |
| $P$             | Pitch Of Component              | 8.0 $\pm$ 0.1           |
| $F$             | Sprocket Hole to Ejection Hole  | 7.5 $\pm$ 0.1           |
| $W$             | Carrier Tape Width              | 16.0 $\pm$ 0.3          |

#### Notes :

1. Conforms to EIA-481-1, Revision A
2. Can be supplied to IEC Publication 296-3

### Standard Packaging\*

CH Series varistors are always shipped in tape and reel. The standard 13-inch reel utilized contains 4000 pieces.

Note also that the CH Series receives no branding on the chip itself.

**\*Note:** It is recommended that parts be kept in the sealed bag provided and that parts be used as soon as possible when removed from bags.

### Ordering Notes:

X3313: HIGH SURGE RATING OPTION –

X3313-Passivate glass coating version: High surge rated up to 600A and suitable to use for water cleaning soldering paste.

Example:

| Standard Model | Order As    |
|----------------|-------------|
| V33CH8         | V33CH8X3313 |

### Special Packaging

**Option 1** 7-inch reels containing 1000 pieces are available. To order 7-inch reels add a 'T' suffix to the part number; e.g., V47CH8T.

**Option 2** For small quantities (less than 100 pieces) the units are shipped bulk pack. To order, add a 'S' suffix to the part number; e.g., V47CH8S.

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