

Product Specification

ULN2804A

Eight channel high-voltage,
high current Darlington transistor array

WEB | www.xinboleic.com



Description

ULN2804A is an 8-channel Darlington structure circuit, with an output current of 500mA per channel, a peak current of 600mA, and an output voltage of 50V. It adopts a common emitter structure, and each channel can output independently.

This circuit is commonly used to drive various loads, such as DC engines, LED display lights, high-power buffers, and general-purpose logic circuits such as 5V TTL and CMOS.

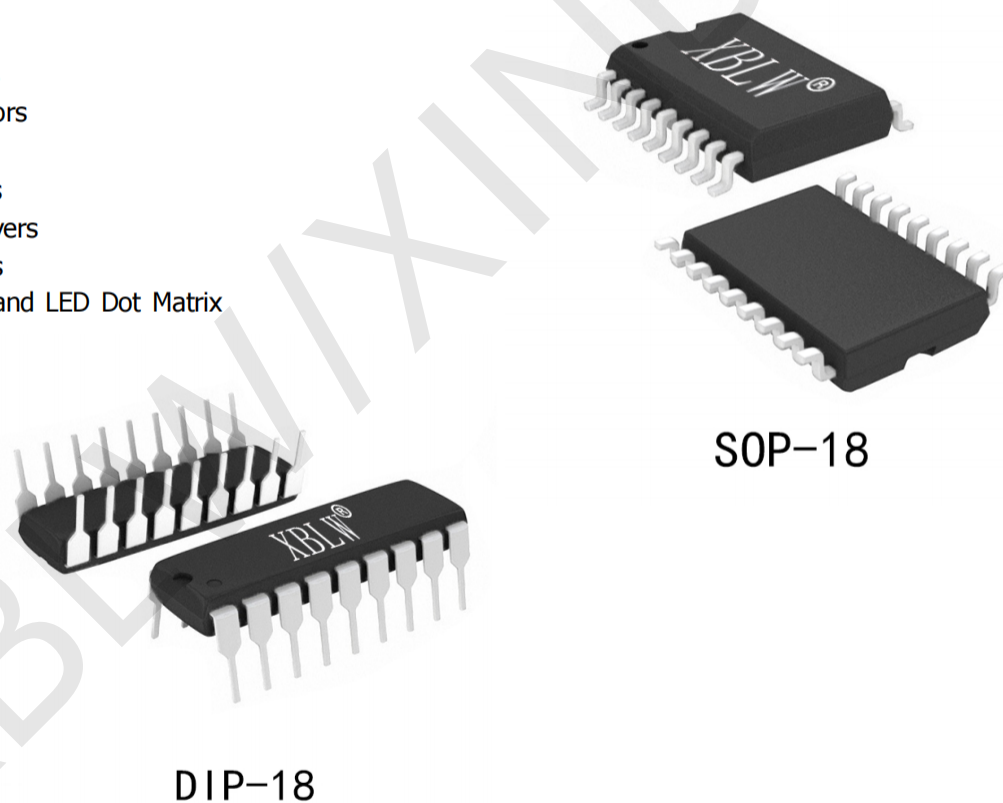
The chip is packaged in DIP18 or SOP18 form factor.

Features

- High Voltage Outputs: 50 V
- Output Clamp Diodes
- Inputs Compatible With Various Types of Logic
- 500mA Rated Collector Current (Single Output)

Applications

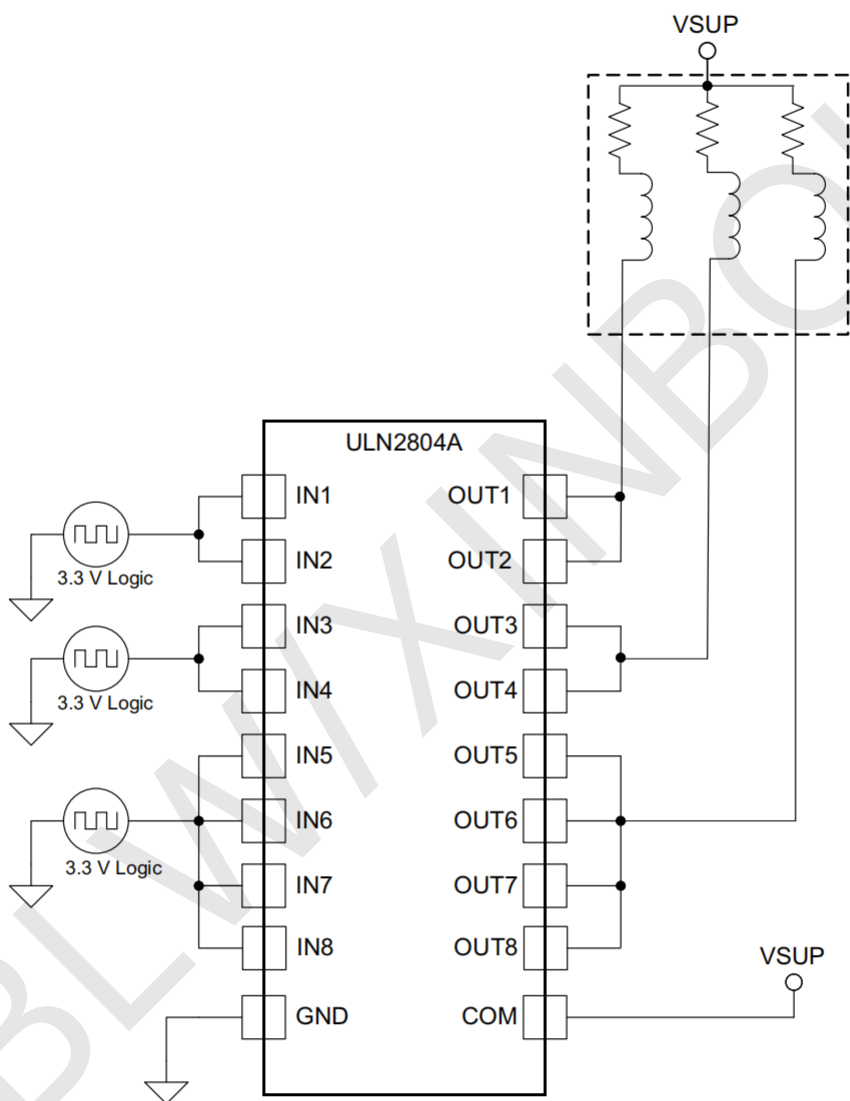
- Line Drivers
- Logic Buffers
- Stepper Motors
- IP Camera
- Relay Drivers
- Hammer Drivers
- Lamp Drivers
- HVAC Valve and LED Dot Matrix



Ordering Information

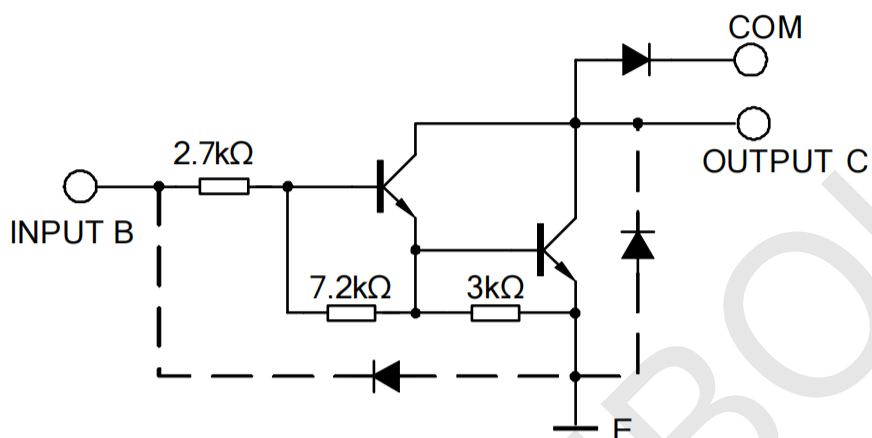
Product Model	Package Type	Marking	Packing	Packing Qty
XBLW ULN2804AN	DIP-18	ULN2804AN	Tube	1000pcs/Box
XBLW ULN2804ADTR	SOP-18	ULN2804A	Tape	2000pcs/Reel

Typical Application

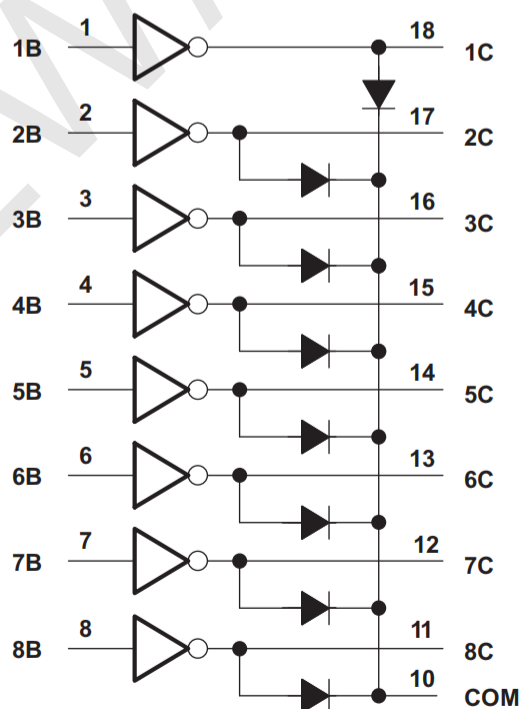


ULN2804A as Inductive Load Driver

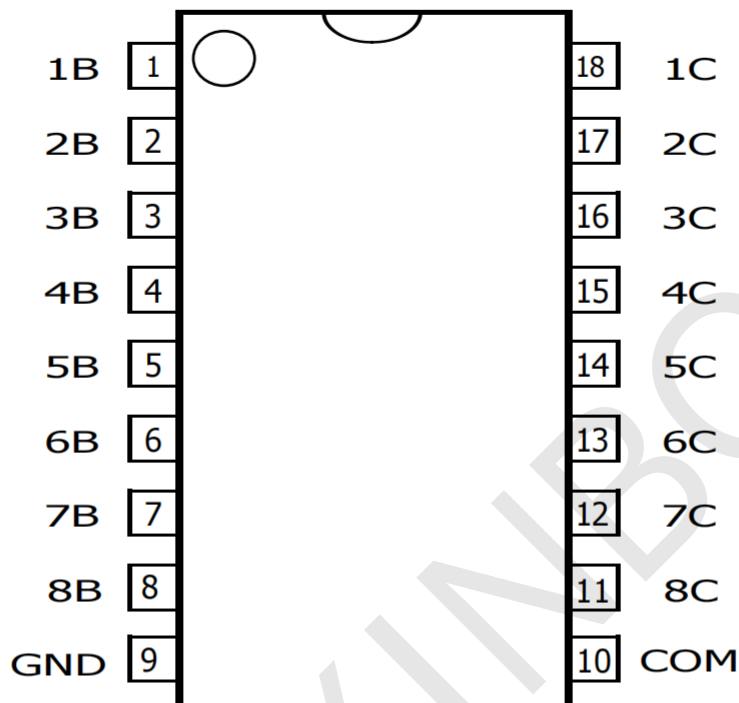
Circuit schematic (single Darlington)



Logic diagram



Pin Configurations



Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
1B	1	I	Channel 1 through 8 Darlington base input
2B	2		
3B	3		
4B	4		
5B	5		
6B	6		
7B	7		
8B	8		
1C	18	O	Channel 1 through 8 Darlington collector output
2C	17		
3C	16		
4C	15		
5C	14		
6C	13		
7C	12		
8C	11		
GND	9	—	Common emitter shared by all channels (typically tied to ground)
COM	10	I/O	Common cathode node for flyback diodes (required for inductive loads)

Absolute Maximum Ratings

($T_A=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	-0.5~30	V
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	-0.5~50	V
Clamp Diode Reverse Voltage	V_R	60	V
Output Current	I_{OUT}	500	mA
Clamp Diode Forward Current	I_F	500	mA
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-55~150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	-40~150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

Recommended Operating Conditions

($T_A=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Value		Units
		Min	Max	
Collector-Emitter Voltage	V_{CE}	0	50	V
Operating Temperature Range	T_{OPR}	-40	+85	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

Typical Characteristics

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($T_A=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter		Test Conditions	ULN2804A			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
I_{CEX}	Collector cutoff current	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $I_I = 0$ see Figure 3			50.0	μA
$I_{I(off)}$	Off-state input current	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $I_C = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $T_A = 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ see Figure 4	50.0	65.0		μA
$I_{I(on)}$	Input current	$V_I = 3.85\text{ V}$, See Figure 5			1.35	mA
$V_{I(on)}$	On-state input voltage	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}$, see Figure 6			2.4	V
					2.7	
					3.0	
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$I_I = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, see Figure 7		0.9	1.1	V
		$I_I = 350\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, see Figure 7		1	1.3	
		$I_I = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, see Figure 7		1.3	1.6	
I_R	Clamp diode reverse current	$V_R = 50\text{ V}$, see Figure 8	-4.0		50.0	μA
V_F	Clamp diode forward voltage	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$ see Figure 9	0.5		2.0	V
I_{CEX-1V}	Collector cutoff current	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $V_{IN} = 1\text{ V}$ see Figure 10	-5.0		80.0	μA
C_i	Input capacitance	$V_I = 0$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$		15	25	pF

Switching Characteristics $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$

Parameter		Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	$V_S = 50\text{ V}$, $C_L = 15\text{ pF}$, $R_L = 163\ \Omega$, See Figure 11		130		ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output			20		
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage after switching	$V_S = 50\text{ V}$, $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$, see Figure 12	$V_S - 20$			mV

Typical Characteristics

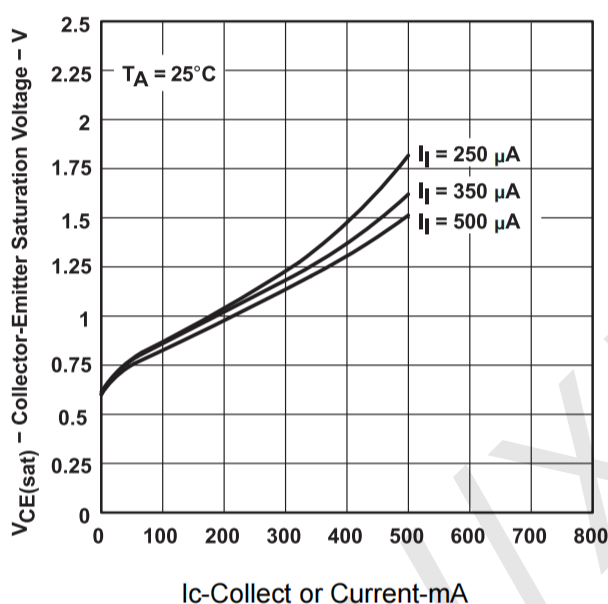


Figure 1. Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs Collector Current (One Darlington)

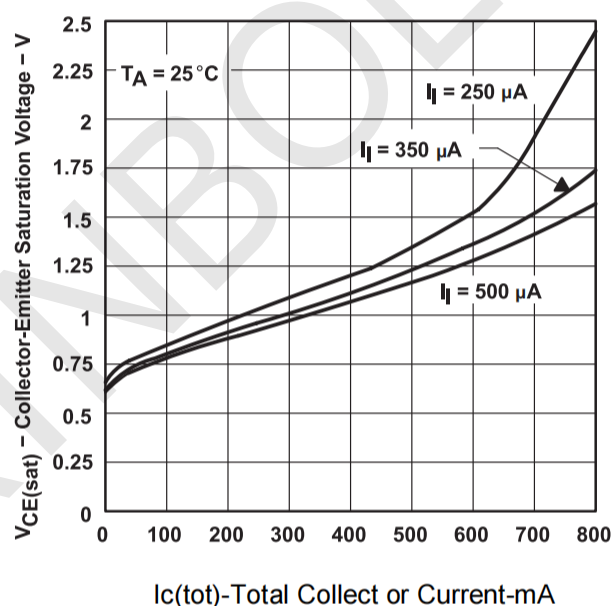


Figure 2. Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs Total Collector Current (Two Darlings in Parallel)

Typical Characteristics Measurement

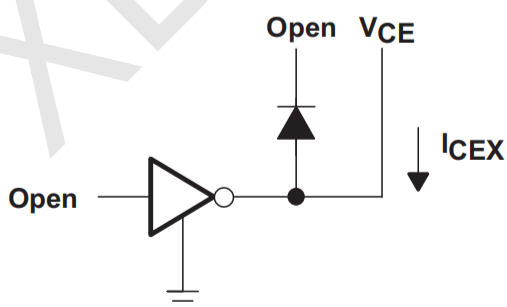


Figure 3. I_{CEX} Test Circuit

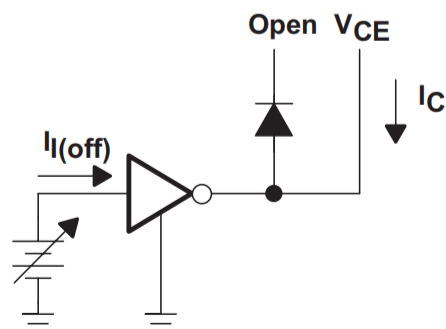


Figure 4. $I_{I(off)}$ Test Circuit

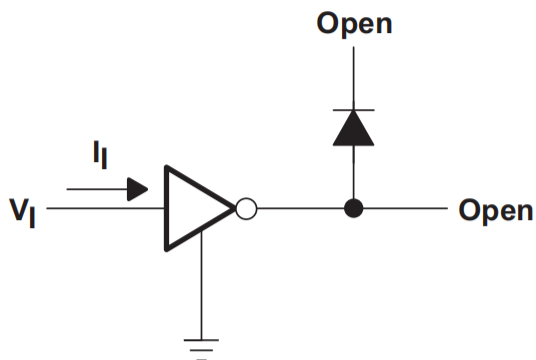


Figure 5. $I_{I(on)}$ Test Circuit

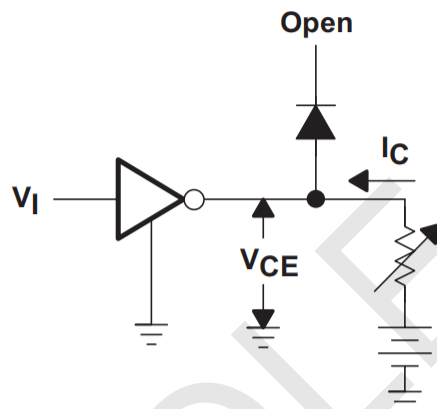


Figure 6. $V_{I(on)}$ Test Circuit

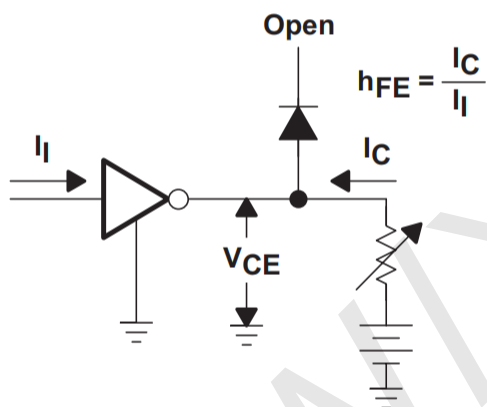


Figure 7. h_{FE} , $V_{CE(sat)}$ Test Circuit

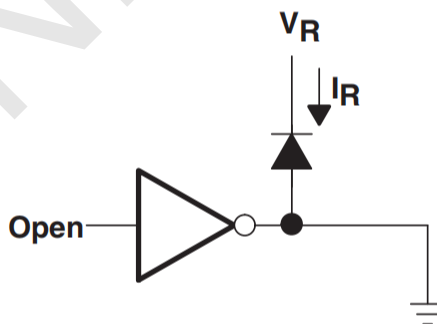


Figure 8. I_R Test Circuit

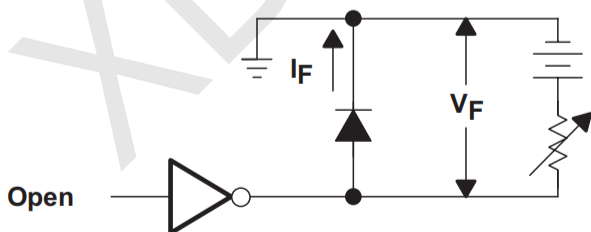


Figure 9. V_F Test Circuit

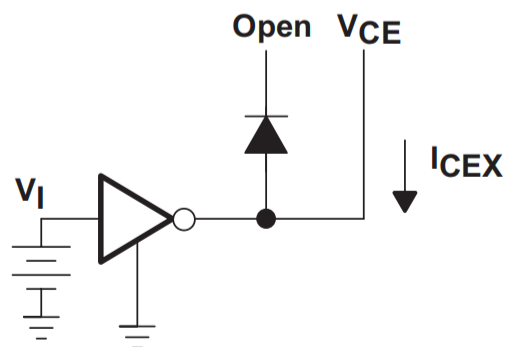
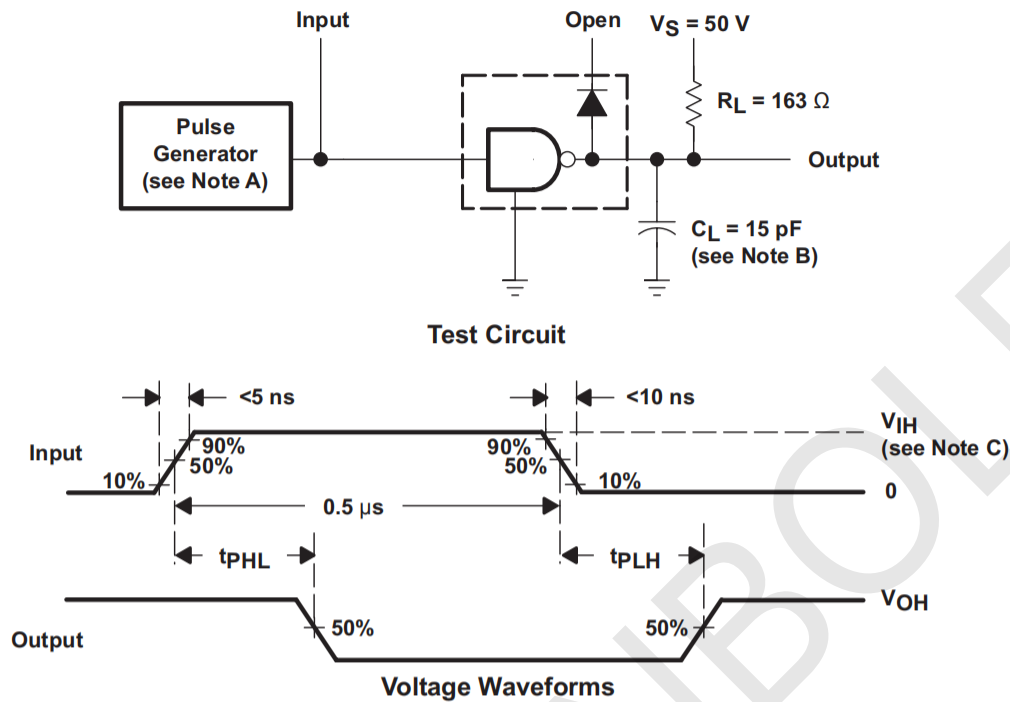


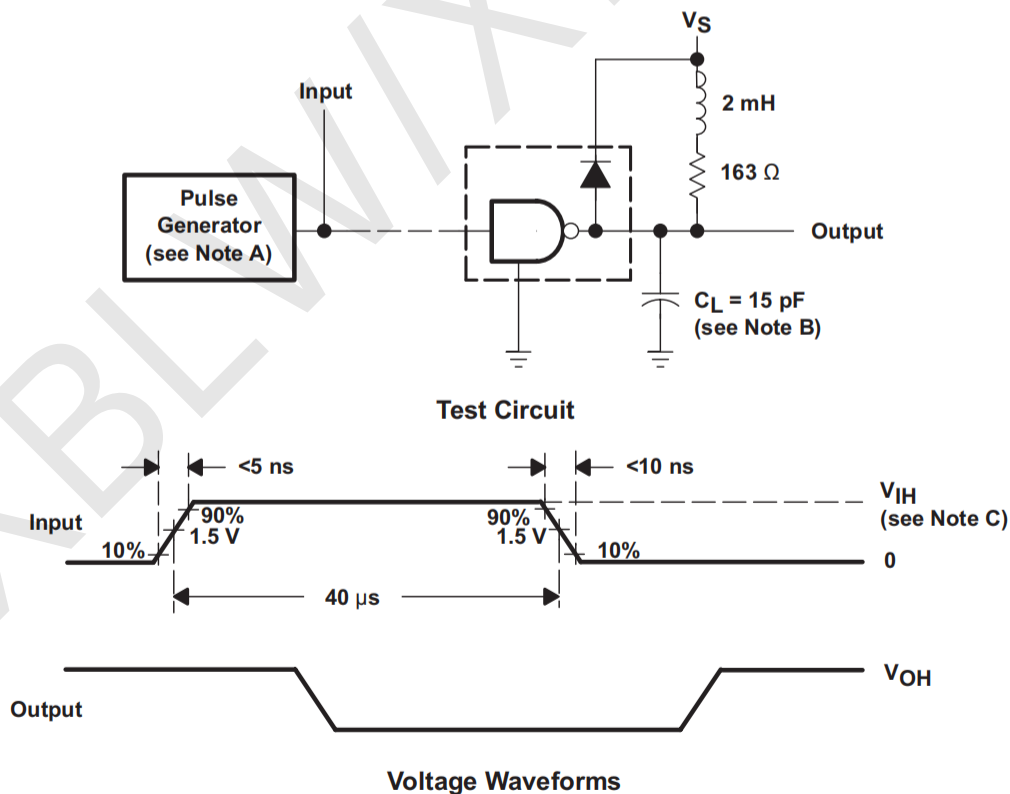
Figure 10. I_{CEX-1V} Test Circuit

Typical Characteristics Measurement



- A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 12.5 kHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$.
- B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- C. $V_{IH} = 3 \text{ V}$

Figure 11. Propagation Delay Times

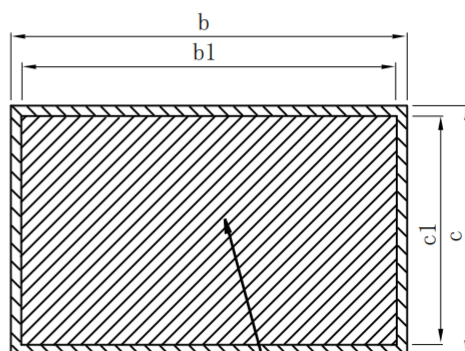
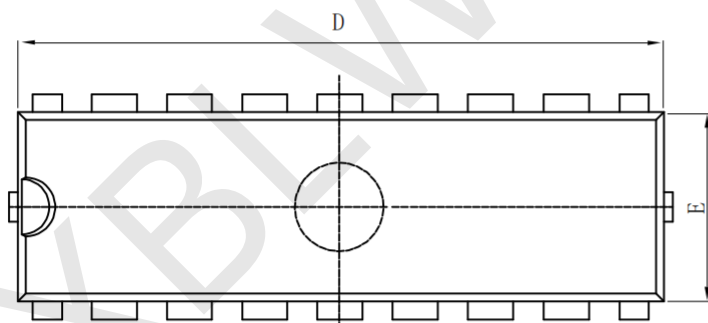
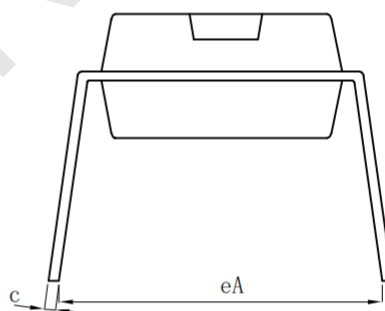
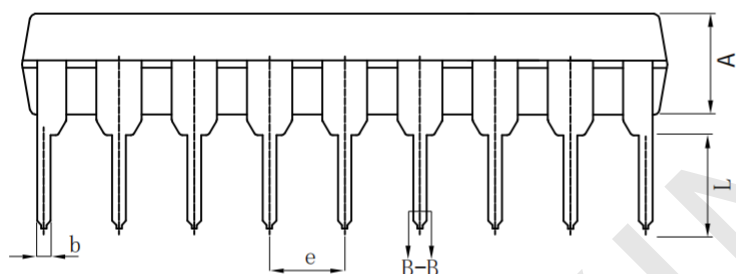


- A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 12.5 kHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$.
- B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- C. $V_{IH} = 3 \text{ V}$

Figure 12. Latch-Up Test

· DIP-18

Size Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters			Size Symbol	Dimensions In Inches		
	Min(mm)	Nom(mm)	Max(mm)		Min(in)	Nom(in)	Max(in)
A	3.200	3.300	3.400	A	0.126	0.130	0.134
b	0.440		0.530	b	0.017		0.021
b1	0.430	0.460	0.490	b1	0.017	0.018	0.019
c	0.250		0.300	c	0.010		0.012
c1	0.240	0.250	0.260	c1	0.009	0.010	0.010
D	22.80	22.90	23.00	D	0.898	0.902	0.906
E	6.400	6.500	6.600	E	0.252	0.256	0.260
e	2.54 (BSC)			e	0.1 (BSC)		
eA	7.620		9.500	eA	0.300		0.374
L	3.000			L	0.118		



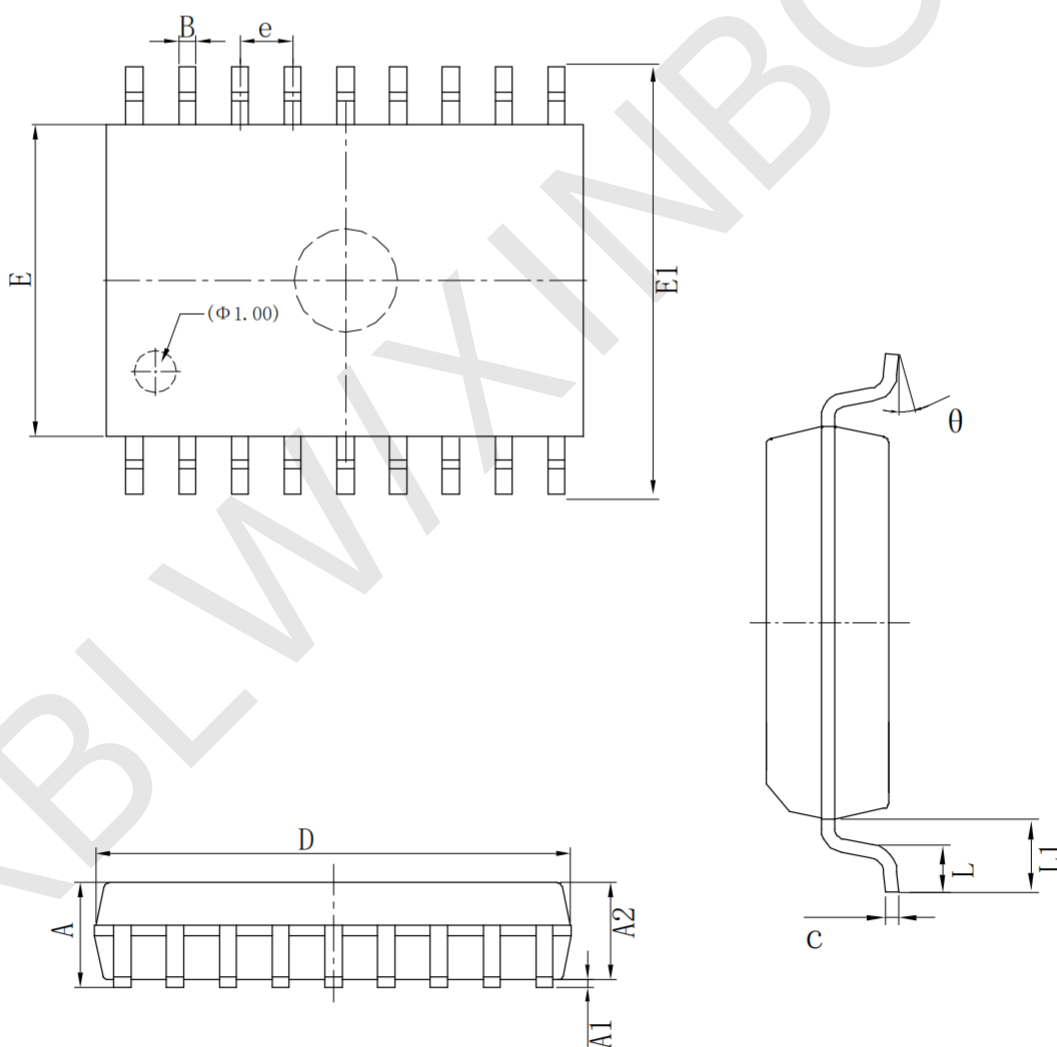
WITH PLATING

WITH PLATING

SECTION B-B

▪ SOP-18

Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters			Symbol	Dimensions In Inches		
	Min (mm)	Nom (mm)	Max (mm)		Min (in)	Nom (in)	Max (in)
D	11.25	11.45	11.65	D	0.443	0.451	0.459
E	7.300	7.500	7.700	E	0.287	0.295	0.303
E1	10.10	10.30	10.50	E1	0.398	0.406	0.413
B	0.4 (TYP)			B	0.016 (TYP)		
e	1.27 (TYP)			e	0.050 (TYP)		
c	0.200	0.250	0.300	c	0.008	0.010	0.012
A2	2.240	2.340	2.440	A2	0.088	0.092	0.096
A1	0.100	0.150	0.250	A1	0.004	0.006	0.010
A			2.590	A			0.102
L1	1.300	1.400	1.500	L1	0.051	0.055	0.059
L	0.700	0.800	1.000	L	0.028	0.031	0.039
θ		4°	8°	θ		4°	8°



Statement:

- XBLW reserves the right to modify the product manual without prior notice! Before placing an order, customers need to confirm whether the obtained information is the latest version and verify the completeness of the relevant information.
- Any semi-guide product is subject to failure or malfunction under specified conditions. It is the buyer's responsibility to comply with safety standards when using XBLW products for system design and whole machine manufacturing. And take the appropriate safety measures to avoid the potential in the risk of loss of personal injury or loss of property situation!
- XBLW products have not been licensed for life support, military, and aerospace applications, and therefore XBLW is not responsible for any consequences arising from the use of this product in these areas.
- If any or all XBLW products (including technical data, services) described or contained in this document are subject to any applicable local export control laws and regulations, they may not be exported without an export license from the relevant authorities in accordance with such laws.
- The specifications of any and all XBLW products described or contained in this document specify the performance, characteristics, and functionality of said products in their standalone state, but do not guarantee the performance, characteristics, and functionality of said products installed in Customer's products or equipment. In order to verify symptoms and conditions that cannot be evaluated in a standalone device, the Customer should ultimately evaluate and test the device installed in the Customer's product device.
- XBLW documentation is only allowed to be copied without any alteration of the content and with the relevant authorization. XBLW assumes no responsibility or liability for altered documents.
- XBLW is committed to becoming the preferred semiconductor brand for customers, and XBLW will strive to provide customers with better performance and better quality products.