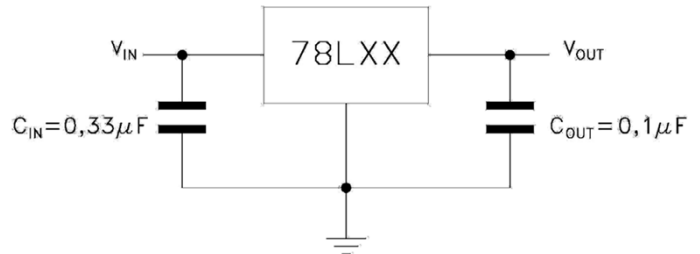


## Positive-Voltage Regulators 78L05

### Features

- 3-Terminal Positive-Voltage Regulators
- Output Current up to 150 mA
- Internal Thermal-Overload Protection
- Internal Short-Circuit Current Limiting
- No External Components
- Output voltages of 5.0V
- Available in plastic TO-92, SOT-89 and SOT-23 packages

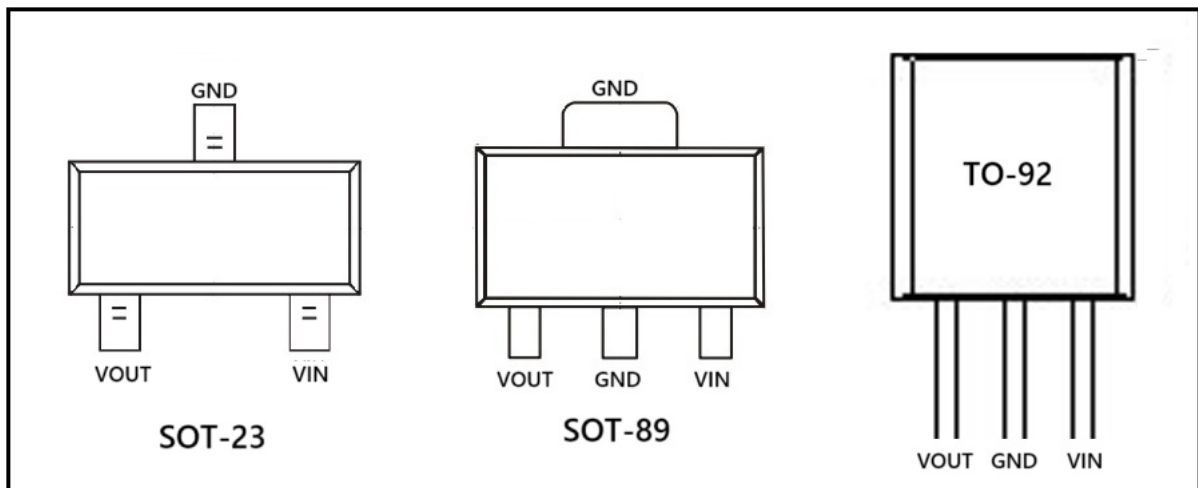


Equivalent Circuit or Test Circuit

### Description

The 78L05 is three-terminal positive regulators. One of these regulators can deliver up to 150 mA of output current. The internal limiting and thermal-shutdown features of the regulator make them essentially immune to overload. When used as a replacement for a zener diode-resistor combination, an effective improvement in output impedance can be obtained, together with lower quiescent current.

### Available Packages and Pin Configuration



### Thermal Information

| Thermal Metric                         | Symbol          | TO-92 | SOT-89 | SOT-23 | Unit |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|--------|------|
| Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance | $R_{\theta JA}$ | 160   | 200    | 330    | °C/W |
| Junction-to-case thermal resistance    | $R_{\theta JC}$ | 40    | 50     | 84     | °C/W |

## Absolute Maximum Rating

| Parameter                                                                                     | Symbol    | Value                  | Unit |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------|
| Input voltage                                                                                 | $V_I$     | 30                     | V    |
| Output current                                                                                | $I_O$     | 150                    | mA   |
| Power Dissipation                                                                             | $P_D$     | Internally Limited (*) | W    |
| Storage Temperature                                                                           | $T_{STG}$ | -65~150                | °C   |
| Operating Temperature<br>(Operating free-air, case, or<br>virtual junction temperature range) | $T_{OP}$  | -40~+125               | °C   |

(\*) Refer to Thermal Information for details.

## Recommended operating condition

| Parameter             | Min | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Input voltage         | 7   | 20  | V    |
| Output current        |     | 100 | mA   |
| Operating Temperature | -25 | 125 | °C   |

## Electrical characteristics

**78L05** ( $V_I=10V$ ,  $I_O=40mA$ ,  $C_I = 0.33 \mu F$ ,  $C_O = 0.1 \mu F$ , unless otherwise noted)

| Parameter            | Symbol       | Test Conditions                          |                | Min  | Typ | Max  | Unit    |
|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|------|-----|------|---------|
| Output voltage       | $V_O$        |                                          | 25°C           | 4.8  | 5   | 5.2  | V       |
|                      |              | $I_O=1mA$ to $40mA$<br>$V_I=7V$ to $20V$ | 0 to 125<br>°C | 4.75 | 5   | 5.25 |         |
|                      |              | $I_O=1mA$ to $70mA$                      |                | 4.75 | 5   | 5.25 |         |
| Input regulation     | $\Delta V_O$ | $V_I=7V$ to $20V$                        | 25°C           |      |     | 150  | mV      |
|                      |              | $V_I=8V$ to $20V$                        |                |      |     | 100  |         |
| Ripple rejection     | RR           | $V_I=8V$ to $18V$ , $f=120Hz$            | 25°C           | 41   |     |      | dB      |
| Output regulation    | $\Delta V_O$ | $I_O=1mA$ to $100mA$                     | 25°C           |      |     | 60   | mV      |
|                      |              | $I_O=1mA$ to $40mA$                      |                |      |     | 30   |         |
| Output noise voltage | $V_N$        | $f=10Hz-100Hz$                           | 25°C           |      | 42  |      | $\mu V$ |
| Dropout voltage      | $V_D$        |                                          | 25°C           |      | 1.7 |      | V       |
| Bias current         | $I_Q$        |                                          | 25°C           |      |     | 6    | mA      |
|                      |              |                                          | 125°C          |      |     | 5.5  |         |
| Bias current change  | $\Delta I_Q$ | $V_I=8V$ to $20V$                        | 0 to 125<br>°C |      |     | 1.5  |         |
|                      |              | $I_O=1mA$ to $40mA$                      |                |      |     | 0.1  |         |

\*Pulse testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

\*\*This specification applies only for dc power dissipation permitted by absolute maximum ratings.