

# 3A Fast Response LDO Regulator

### **Features**

High-Current Capability

Operating Input Voltage Range: 3V to 22V

Low Dropout Voltage

Low Ground Current

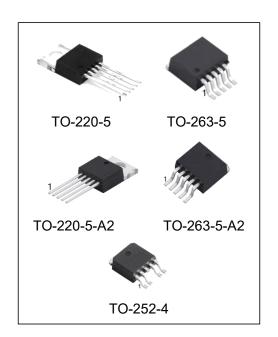
• Accurate 1% Tolerance

Fast Transient Response

Fixed Output Voltages:3.3V,5.0V

Adjustable Output Voltage :1.24V to 21V

Packages: TO-263-5 TO-220-5 and TO-252-4



## **Ordering Information**

DEVICE	Package Type	MARKING	Packing	Packing Qty
LT1764AT-3.3	TO-220-5/TO-220-5-A2	LT1764A-3.3	TUBE	1000pcs/box
LT1764AT-5.0	TO-220-5/TO-220-5-A2	LT1764A-5.0	TUBE	1000pcs/box
LT1764AT	TO-220-5/TO-220-5-A2	LT1764A	TUBE	1000pcs/box
LT1764AS-3.3/TR	TO-263-5/TO-263-5-A2	LT1764A-3.3	REEL	500pcs/reel
LT1764AS-5.0/TR	TO-263-5/TO-263-5-A2	LT1764A-5.0	REEL	500pcs/reel
LT1764AS/TR	TO-263-5/TO-263-5-A2	LT1764A	REEL	500pcs/reel
LT1764AMDT-3.3/TR	TO-252-4	LT1764A-3.3	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LT1764AMDT-5.0/TR	TO-252-4	LT1764A-5.0	REEL	2500pcs/reel
LT1764AMDT/TR	TO-252-4	LT1764A	REEL	2500pcs/reel



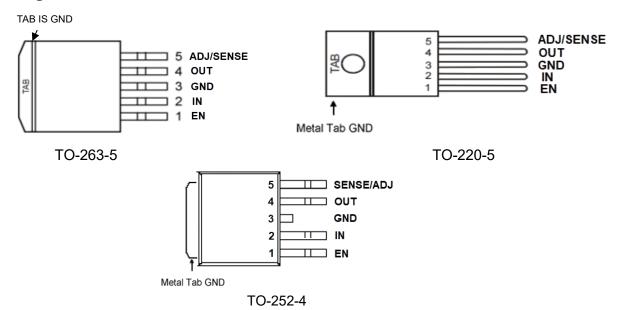
### **General Description**

The LT1764A is a high-current, low-dropout voltage regulator that uses proprietary Super βeta PNP process with a PNP pass element. The 3A LDO regulator features 300mV to 370mV (full load) dropout voltageand very low ground current. Designed for high-currentloads, these devices also find applications in lowercurrent, low-dropout critical systems, where theirdropout voltages and ground current values ar eimportant attributes.

Along with a total accuracy of  $\pm 2\%$  (over temperature, line, and load regulation) the regulator features very fast transient recovery from input voltage surges and output load current changes.

The LT1764A has an adjustable output that can beset by two external resistors to a voltage between 1.24V and 21V. In addition, the device is fully protected against overcurrent faults, reversed input polarity, reversed lead insertion, and over temperature operation. A TTL/CMOS logic enable (EN) pin isavailable in the LT1764A to shutdown the regulator. When not used, the device can be set to continuous operation by connecting EN to the input (IN). The LT1764A is available in the standard TO263-5 TO220-5 and TO-252 package with an operating junction temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+125^{\circ}$ C.

## **Pin Configuration**

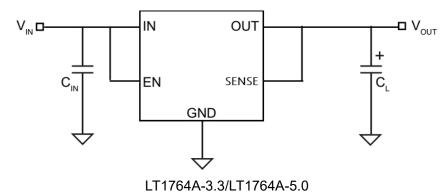


**Note**: PIN5=SENSE for LT1764A-3.3/LT1764A-5.0

PIN5=ADJ for LT1764A



## **Typical Application Circuit**



LT1764A

# Absolute Maximum Ratings(Ta=25°C)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Input Supply Voltage		V <sub>IN</sub>	22	V
Enable Input Voltage		V <sub>EN</sub>	VIN	V
Operating Junction Temperature Range	TJ	- 40 to +125	°C	
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	- 65 to +150	°C	
Dackage Thermal Desistance	TO-263	0	3	°C/W
Package Thermal Resistances	TO-252	θ <sub>JC</sub>	3	°C/W
Dookaga Thermal Pagistaness	TO-263	0	28	°C/W
Package Thermal Resistances	TO-252	$\theta_{JA}$	56	°C/W
Load Tomporature (coldering 10coc)	TO-263/TO-220	т.	245	°C
Lead Temperature (soldering 10sec.)	TO-252	∱ T∟	260	°C

**Note:** Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but specific performance is not ensured.

(1) Operating Junction temperature range: -40°C to +125°C. This product is designed for industrial grade applications. For automotive grade versions compliant with AEC-Q100, please conduct internal screening per the standard or contact our sales team for availability.



### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$ ;  $I_{OUT} = 100$  mA;  $T_A = +25$ °C, **bold** values indicate -40°C  $\leq T_J \leq +125$ °C, unless noted. Note 1

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions	
Output Voltage							
Output Voltage Accuracy	ΔVουτ	-2	_	2	%	100 mA ≤ $I_{OUT}$ ≤ 3A, $(V_{OUT} + 1V) \le V_{IN} \le 22V$	
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/$ $\Delta V_{IN}$	_	0.1	0.5	%	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 100 mA, (V <sub>OUT</sub> + 1V) ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤22V	
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> / Δ <b>I</b> <sub>OUT</sub>	_	0.2	1	%	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$ , 100 mA \le I <sub>OUT</sub> \le 3A	
		_	100	200		I <sub>OUT</sub> = 100 mA, V <sub>IN</sub> ≥ V <sub>OUT</sub> +1V	
Dropout Voltage (Note 2)	\/		300		mV	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.5A, V <sub>IN</sub> ≥ V <sub>OUT</sub> +1V	
Dropout Voltage (Note 2)	V <sub>DO</sub>	_	500		IIIV	$I_{OUT} = 2.75A$ , $V_{IN} \ge V_{OUT} + 1V$	
			560	800		$I_{OUT} = 3A$ , $VI_{N} \ge V_{OUT} + 1.3V$	
<b>Ground Current</b>							
0			5	20		$I_{OUT} = 750 \text{ mA},$ $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$	
Ground Current	$I_{GND}$	_	15		mA	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.5A	
			60	150		I <sub>OUT</sub> = 3A	
Ground Pin Current at Dropout	I <sub>GNDDO</sub>	_	2	_	mA	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.5V less than specified V <sub>OUT</sub> ; I <sub>OUT</sub> = 10 mA	
Current Limit	I <sub>LIMIT</sub>	3	4	_	Α	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0V, Note 3	
Output Noise Voltage	_	_	400		VDMC	C <sub>L</sub> = 10 μF	
(10 Hz to 100 kHz)	e <sub>N</sub>		260		μVRMS	C <sub>L</sub> = 33 µF	
Ground Pin Current in Shutdown	I <sub>SHDN</sub>		32	_	μΑ	Input Voltage VIN = 22V	
Reference							
Reference Voltage	V <sub>REF</sub>	1.215	_	1.267	V	Note 4	
Adjust Pin Bias Current	1		40		nA		
Adjust i ili bias Current	I <sub>ADJ</sub>			120	ПА		
<b>ENABLE Input</b>							
Input Logic Voltage	V <sub>ENABLE</sub>			0.8	V	Low (OFF)	
mpat Logio Voltage	VENABLE	2.4		_	•	High (ON)	
Enable Pin Input Current		_	15	30		V <sub>EN</sub> = 4.2V	
	I <sub>ENABLE</sub>	_		75	μΑ	VEN 1.2 V	
	· LIAUDLE			2	, <sub>ke</sub> ,	V <sub>EN</sub> = 0.8V	
		_		4			
Regulator Output	I <sub>OUT-SHDN</sub>		10		μΑ	Note 5	
Current in Shutdown	-001-011014	_	_	20	ļ ·		

Note: 1. Specification for packaged product only

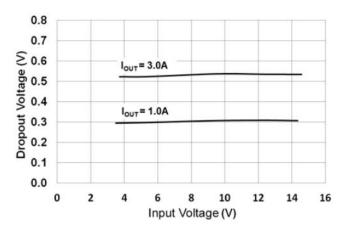
<sup>2.</sup> Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential when output voltage drops to 99% of its nor mal value with  $V_{OUT}$  + 1V applied to VIN.

<sup>3.</sup>  $V_{IN} = V_{OUT}$  (nominal) + 1V. For example, use  $V_{IN} = 4.3V$  for a 3.3V regulator or use 6V for a 5V regulator. Employ pulse testing procedure for current-limit. 4. V<sub>REF</sub>  $\leq$  V<sub>OUT</sub>  $\leq$  V<sub>IN</sub> - 1, 3V  $\leq$  V<sub>OUT</sub>  $\leq$  22V, 10 mA  $\leq$  I<sub>L</sub>  $\leq$  I<sub>FL</sub>, T<sub>J</sub>  $\leq$  T<sub>J</sub>(MAX).

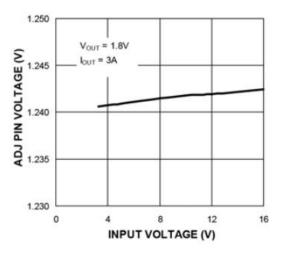
<sup>5.</sup>  $V_{EN} \le 0.8V$ ,  $V_{IN} \le 22V$  and  $V_{OUT} = 0V$ .



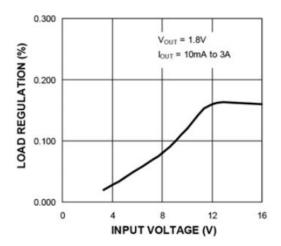
# **Typical Characteristics**



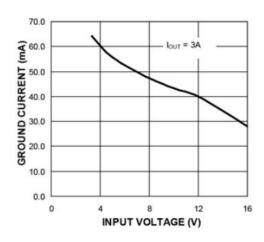
Dropout Voltage vs. Input Voltage.



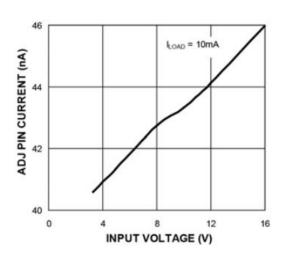
Adjust Pin Voltage vs. Input Voltage.



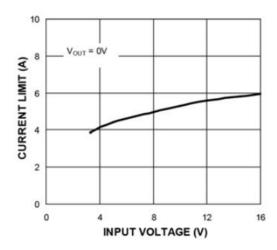
Load Regulation vs. Input Voltage.



**GND Pin Current vs. Input Voltage.** 

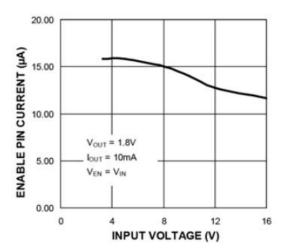


Adjust Pin Current vs. Input Voltage.

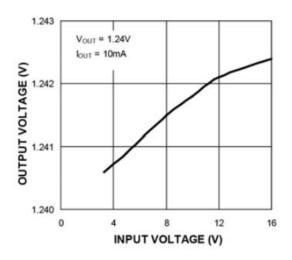


Short-Circuit Current vs.Input Voltage.

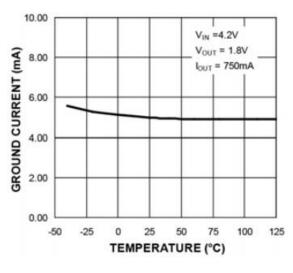




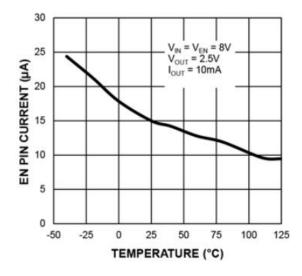
Enable Pin Current vs. Input Voltage.



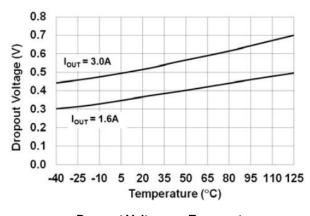
Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage.



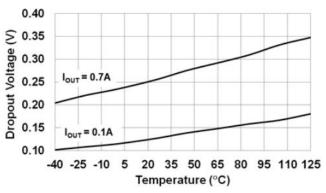
**GND Pin Current vs.Temperature.** 



**Enable Bias Current vs. Temperature.** 

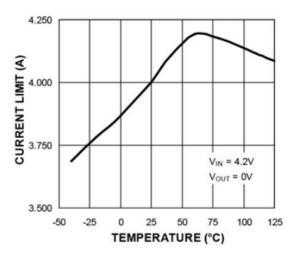


**Dropout Voltage vs.Temperature.** 

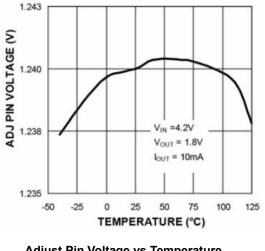


**Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.** 

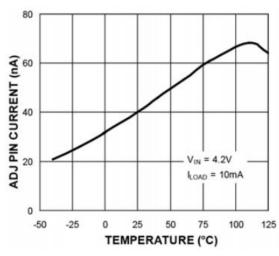




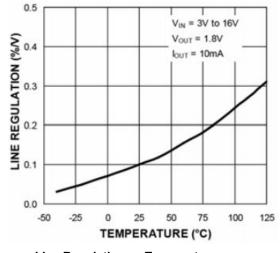
Short-Circuit Current vs. Temperature.



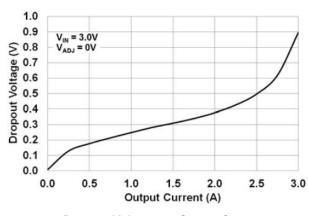
Adjust Pin Voltage vs.Temperature.



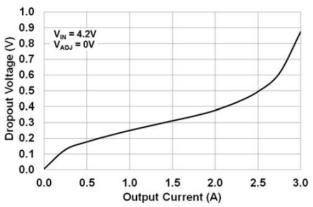
Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.



Line Regulation vs.Temperature.

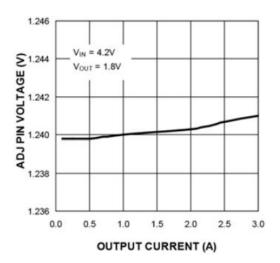


**Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.** 

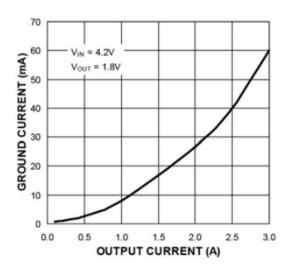


**Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.** 

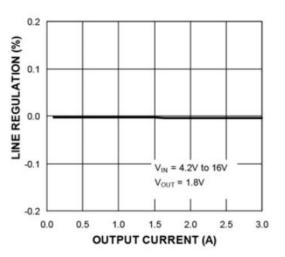




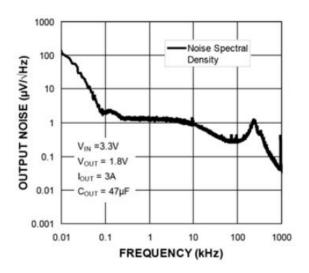
Adjust Pin Voltage vs. Output Current.



**GND Pin Current vs. Output Current.** 



Line Regulation vs. Output Current



**Output Noise vs. Frequency** 



### **Application Information**

The LT1764A is a high-performance, low-dropout voltage regulator suitable for all moderate to high-current voltage regulation applications. Its 560 mV typical dropout voltage at full load makes it especially valuable in battery-powered systems and as high efficiency noise filters in post-regulator applications. Unlike older NPN-pass transistor designs, where the minimum dropout voltage is limited by the base-emitter voltage drop and collector-emitter saturation voltage, dropout performance of the PNP output is limited merely by the low  $V_{CE}$  saturation voltage.

A trade-off for the low dropout voltage is a varying base driver requirement. But the Super ßeta PNP process reduces this drive requirement to merely 1% of the load current.

The LT1764A regulator is fully protected from damage due to fault conditions. Current limiting is linear; output current under overload conditions is constant. Thermal shutdown disables the device when the die temperature exceeds the +125°C maximum safe operating temperature. The output structure of the regulators allows voltages in excess of the desired output voltage to be applied without reverse current flow. The LT1764A offers a logic-level ON/OFF control. When disabled, the device draws 32 µA at maximum 26V input.

### 1 Capacitor Requirements

For stability and minimum output noise, a capacitor on the regulator output is necessary. The value of this capacitor is dependent upon the output current; lower currents allow smaller capacitors. The LT1764A is stable with a 10  $\mu$ F capacitor at full load.

This capacitor need not be an expensive low-ESR type; aluminum electrolytics are adequate. In fact, extremely low-ESR capacitors may contribute to instability. Tantalum capacitors are recommended for systems where fast load transient response is important.

When the regulator is powered from a source with high AC impedance, a 0.1  $\mu F$  capacitor connected between input and GND is recommended.

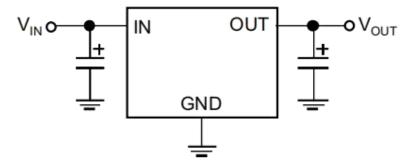


FIGURE 1: Linear Regulators Require O nly Two Capacitors for Operation.



### 2 Transient Response and 5V to 3.3V Conversion

The LT1764A whas excellent response to variations in input voltage and load current. By virtue of its low dropout voltage, the device does not saturate into dropout as readily as similar NPN-based designs. A 3.3V output LT1764A LDO will maintain full speed and performance with an input supply as low as 4.2V, and will still provide some regulation with supplies down to 3.8V, unlike NPN devices that require 5.1V or more for good performance and become nothing more than a resistor under 4.6V of input. LT1764A PNP regulators provide superior performance in "5V to 3.3V" conversion applications than NPN regulators, especially when all tolerances are considered.

#### 3 Minimum Load Current

The LT1764A regulator operates within a specified load range. If the output current is too small, leakage currents dominate and the output voltage rises.

A minimum load current of 10 mA is necessary for proper regulation and to swamp any expected leakage current across the operating temperature range.

For best performance the total resistance (R1+R2) should be small enough to pass the minimum regulator load current of 10 mA.

### 4 Adjustable Regulator Design

The output voltage can be programmed anywhere between 1.25V and the 21V. Two resistors are used. The resistor values are calculated by:

#### **EQUATION 4-1:**

$$R1 = R2 \times \left(\frac{V_{OUT}}{1.240} - 1\right)$$

Where:

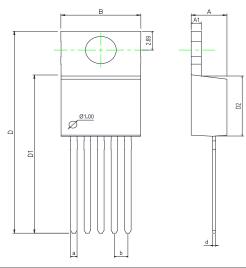
 $V_{OUT}$  = Desired output voltage.

shows component definition. Applications with widely varying load currents may scale theresistors to draw the minimum load current required for proper operation (see the Minimum Load Current section).



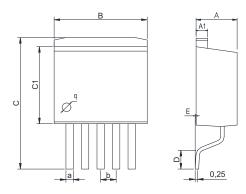
# **Physical Dimensions**

## TO-220-5



Dimensions In Millimeters(TO-220-5)									
Symbol:	Α	A1	В	D	D1	D2	а	d	b
Min:	4.52	1.25	10	28.2	22.4	8.69	0.71	0.33	1.70BSC
Max:	4.62	1.29	10.3	28.9	22.6	8.79	0.97	0.42	1.70650

TO-263-5

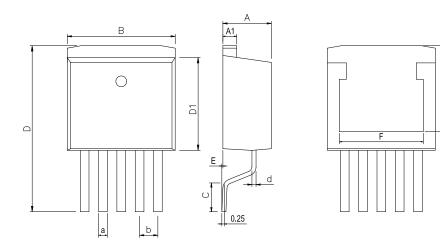


Dimensions In Millimeters(TO-263-5)									
Symbol:	Α	A1	В	С	C1	D	E	а	b
Min:	4.45	1.22	10	13.7	8.40	1.90	0	0.71	1.70BSC
Max:	4.62	1.32	10.4	14.6	8.90	2.10	0.20	0.97	1.70630



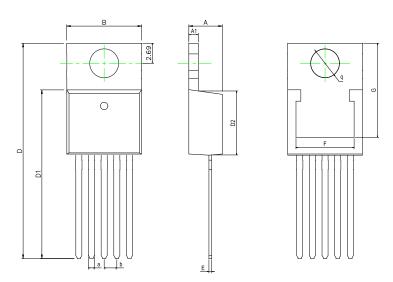
# **Physical Dimensions**

TO-263-5<sub>(A2)</sub>



Dimensions In Millimeters(TO-263-5)											
Symbol:	Α	A1	В	С	D	D1	E	F	G	а	b
Min:	4.40	1.22	9.8	2.10	14.7	8.50	0	7.70	7.87	0.71	1.70
Max:	4.60	1.32	10.4	2.60	15.6	9.10	0.305	7.90	8.07	0.97	BSC

TO-220-5<sub>(A2)</sub>

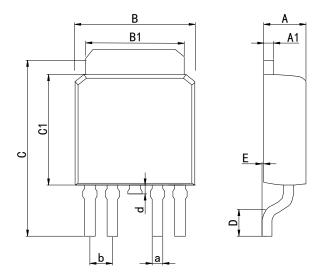


Dimensions In Millimeters(TO-220-5)												
Symbol:	А	A1	В	D	D1	D2	E	F	G	а	b	р
Min:	4.40	1.22	9.8	28.5	22.4	8.50	0.33	7.70	12.55	0.71	1.70	3.80
Max:	4.60	1.32	10.4	28.9	22.7	9.10	0.43	7.90	12.65	0.97	BSC	TYP



# **Physical Dimensions**

## TO-252-4



Dimensions In Millimeters(TO-252-4)											
Symbol:	А	A1	В	B1	С	C1	D	E	а	d	р
Min:	2.10	0.45	6.40	5.10	9.20	5.30	0.90	0	0.50	0.60	1.27
Max:	2.50	0.70	6.80	5.50	10.6	6.30	1.75	0.23	0.80	1.20	BSC



# **Revision History**

REVISION NUMBER	DATE	REVISION	PAGE
V1.0	2017-11	New	1-15
V1.1	2025-9	Document Reformatting	1-15



#### **IMPORTANT STATEMENT:**

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