

## 1.Description

HCPL4503 devices each consist of an infrared emitting diode, optically coupled to a high speed photo detector transistor. A separate connection for the photodiode bias and output-transistor collector increase the speed by several orders of magnitude over conventional phototransistor couplers by reducing the base-collector capacitance of the input transistor. The devices are packaged in an 8-pin DIP package and available in wide-lead spacing and SMD option

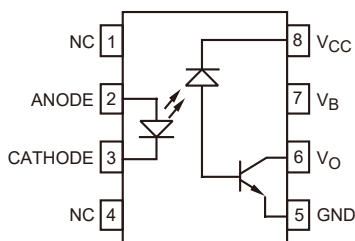
## 2.Applications

- Line receivers
- Telecommunication equipments
- Power transistor isolation in motor drives
- Replacement for low speed phototransistor photo couplers
- Feedback loop in switch-mode power supplies
- Home appliances
- High speed logic ground isolation

## 3.Features

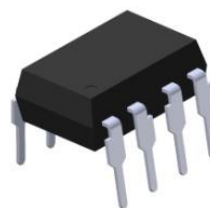
- High speed 1Mbit/s
- High isolation voltage between input and output ( $V_{iso}=5000 V_{rms}$ )
- Guaranteed performance from 0°C to 70°C
- Wide operating temperature range of -55°C to 100°C
- Pb free and RoHS compliant

## 4.Pinning Information

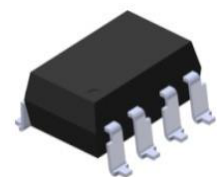


Truth Table

| LED | $V_O$ |
|-----|-------|
| ON  | LOW   |
| OFF | HIGH  |



DIP-8



SOP- 8

A 0.1  $\mu F$  bypass capacitor must be connected between pins 5 and 8.



## 5. Absolute Maximum Ratings $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| Parameter                           |                                                           | Symbol       | Value      | Units            |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|
| Input                               | Forward current                                           | $I_F$        | 25         | mA               |
|                                     | Peak forward current (50% duty, 1ms P.W)                  | $I_{FP}$     | 50         | mA               |
|                                     | Peak transient current ( $\leq 1\mu\text{s}$ P.W, 300pps) | $I_{Ftrans}$ | 1          | A                |
|                                     | Reverse voltage                                           | $V_R$        | 5          | V                |
|                                     | Power dissipation                                         | $P_{IN}$     | 45         | mW               |
| Output                              | Power dissipation                                         | $P_O$        | 100        | mW               |
|                                     | Average Output current                                    | $I_{O(AVG)}$ | 8          | mA               |
|                                     | Peak Output current                                       | $I_{IO(PK)}$ | 16         | mA               |
|                                     | Output voltage                                            | $V_O$        | -0.5 to 20 | V                |
|                                     | Supply voltage                                            | $V_{CC}$     | -0.5 to 30 | V                |
| Total Power Dissipation             |                                                           | $P_{TOT}$    | 145        | mW               |
| Isolation Voltage <sup>*1</sup>     |                                                           | $V_{ISO}$    | 5000       | $V_{rms}$        |
| Operating Temperature               |                                                           | $T_{OPR}$    | -55 to 100 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature                 |                                                           | $T_{STG}$    | -55 to 125 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Soldering Temperature <sup>*2</sup> |                                                           | $T_{SOL}$    | 260        | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

\*1 AC for 1 minute, R.H.=40 ~ 60% R.H. In this test, pins 1,2,3 & 4 are shorted together, and pins 5,6,7 & 8 are shorted together.

\*2 For 10 seconds.



## 6. Electrical Characteristics ( $T_A=0$ to $70^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless specified otherwise)

| Parameter                                  | Symbol                  | Conditions                                                         | Min  | Typ   | Max | Units                  |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-----|------------------------|
| <b>Input</b>                               |                         |                                                                    |      |       |     |                        |
| Forward Voltage                            | $V_F$                   | $I_F=16\text{mA}$                                                  |      | 1.45  | 1.7 | V                      |
| Reverse Voltage                            | $B_{VR}$                | $I_R=10\mu\text{A}$                                                | 5    | 20    |     | V                      |
| Temperature coefficient of forward voltage | $\Delta V_F/\Delta T_A$ | $I_F=16\text{mA}$                                                  |      | -1.6  |     | mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| <b>Output</b>                              |                         |                                                                    |      |       |     |                        |
| Logic High Supply Current                  | $I_{CCH}$               | $V_{CC}=15\text{V}$ , $I_F=0\text{mA}$ , $V_O=\text{Open}$         |      |       | 2   | $\mu\text{A}$          |
| Logic Low Supply Current                   | $I_{CCL}$               | $V_{CC}=15\text{V}$ , $I_F=16\text{mA}$ , $V_O=\text{Open}$        |      | 160   | 200 | $\mu\text{A}$          |
| <b>Transfer</b>                            |                         |                                                                    |      |       |     |                        |
| Logic High Output Current                  | $I_{OH}$                | $I_F=0\text{mA}$ , $V_O=V_{CC}=5.5\text{V}$                        |      | 0.001 | 0.5 | $\mu\text{A}$          |
|                                            |                         | $I_F=0\text{mA}$ , $V_O=V_{CC}=15\text{V}$                         |      | 0.005 | 1   | $\mu\text{A}$          |
|                                            |                         | $T_A=0\sim 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $V_O=V_{CC}=15\text{V}$           |      |       | 50  | $\mu\text{A}$          |
| Logic Low Output Voltage                   | $V_{OL}$                | $I_F=16\text{mA}$ , $V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$ , $I_O=2.4\text{mA}$      |      | 0.1   | 0.4 | V                      |
| Current Transfer Ratio                     | CTR                     | $I_F=16\text{mA}$ , $V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$ , $I_O=0.4\text{V}$       | 20   | 35    | 50  | %                      |
| Isolation Voltage                          | $V_{ISO}$               | $RH<50\%$ , $T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_{I-O}\leq 50\mu\text{A}$ | 5000 |       |     | $V_{RMS}$              |



## 7.Switching Characteristics

( $T_A=0$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless specified otherwise,  $I_F=16\text{mA}$ ,  $V_{CC}=5\text{V}$ )

| Parameter                                       | Symbol    | Conditions                                  |                                                                                                | Min | Typ   | Max  | Units                  |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|------|------------------------|
| Propagation Delay Time<br>to Logic Low          | $T_{PLH}$ | $I_F=16\text{mA}$ , $R_L=4.1\text{k}\Omega$ |                                                                                                |     | 1300  | 1500 | ns                     |
|                                                 |           | $I_F=16\text{mA}$ , $R_L=1.9\text{k}\Omega$ |                                                                                                |     | 600   | 800  | ns                     |
| Propagation Delay Time<br>to Logic              | $T_{PHL}$ | $I_F=16\text{mA}$ , $R_L=4.1\text{k}\Omega$ |                                                                                                |     | 200   | 1500 | ns                     |
|                                                 |           | $I_F=16\text{mA}$ , $R_L=1.9\text{k}\Omega$ |                                                                                                |     | 200   | 800  | ns                     |
| Common Mode Transient<br>Immunity at Logic High | $ CM_H $  | $R_L=4.1\text{k}\Omega$                     | $T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_F=0\text{mA}$ , $C_L=15\text{pF}$<br>$ V_{CM} =10\text{V(Peak)}$ |     | 10000 |      | $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ |
|                                                 |           | $R_L=1.9\text{k}\Omega$                     |                                                                                                |     |       |      |                        |
| Common Mode Transient<br>Immunity at Logic Low  | $ CM_L $  | $R_L=4.1\text{k}\Omega$                     | $T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_F=16\text{mA}$<br>$C_L=15\text{pF}$                              |     | 10000 |      | $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ |
|                                                 |           | $R_L=1.9\text{k}\Omega$                     |                                                                                                |     |       |      |                        |



## 8. Typical Characteristic

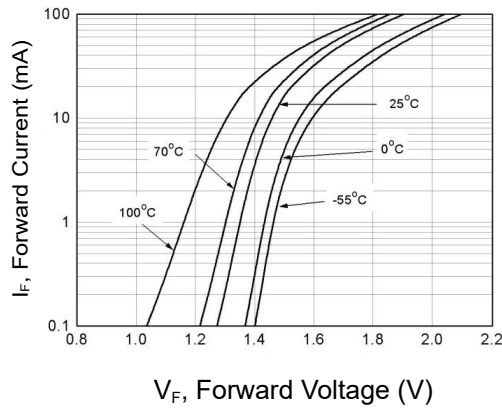


Figure 1: Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

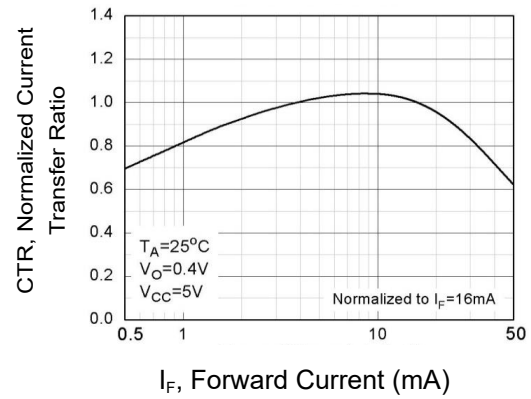


Figure 2: Normalized Current Transfer Ratio vs. Forward Current

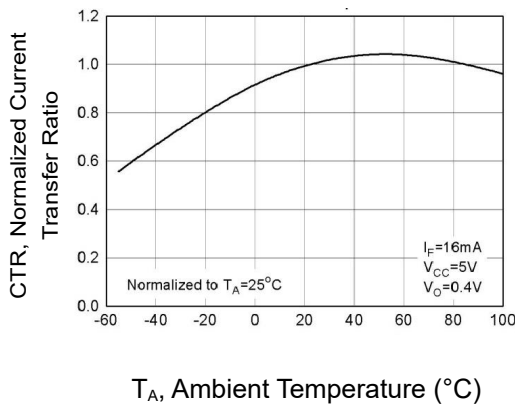


Figure 3: Normalized Current Transfer Ratio vs. Ambient Temperature

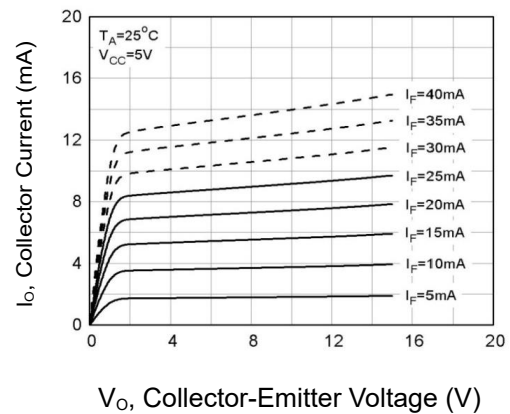


Figure 4: Output Current vs. Output Voltage

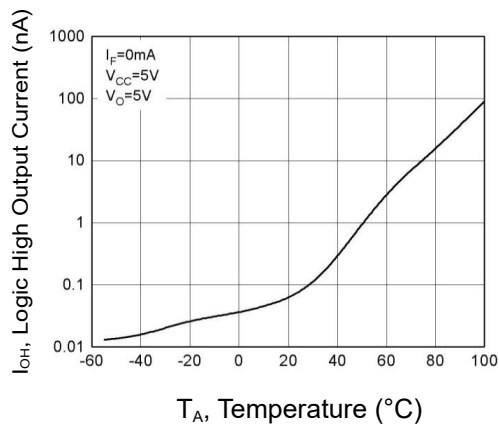


Figure 5: Logic High Output Current vs. Temperature

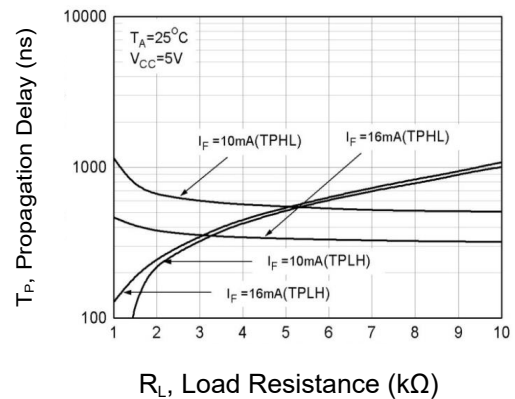


Figure 6: Propagation Delay vs. Load Resistance



## 9. Switching Time Test Circuit & Waveform

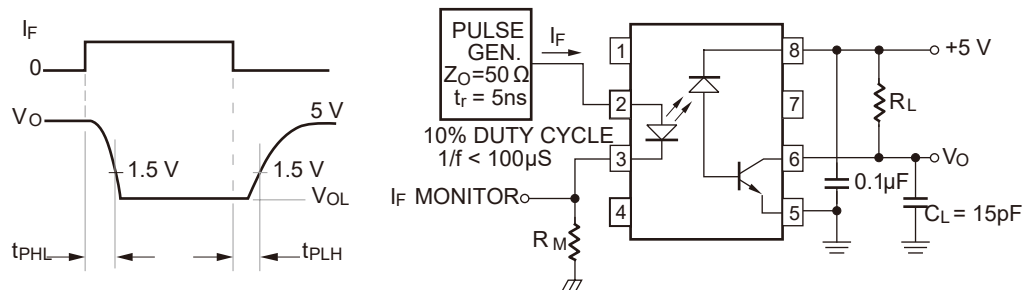


Figure 7. Switching test circuit.

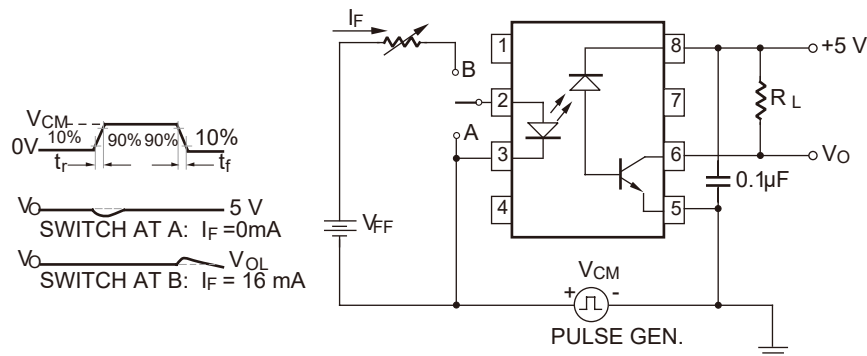
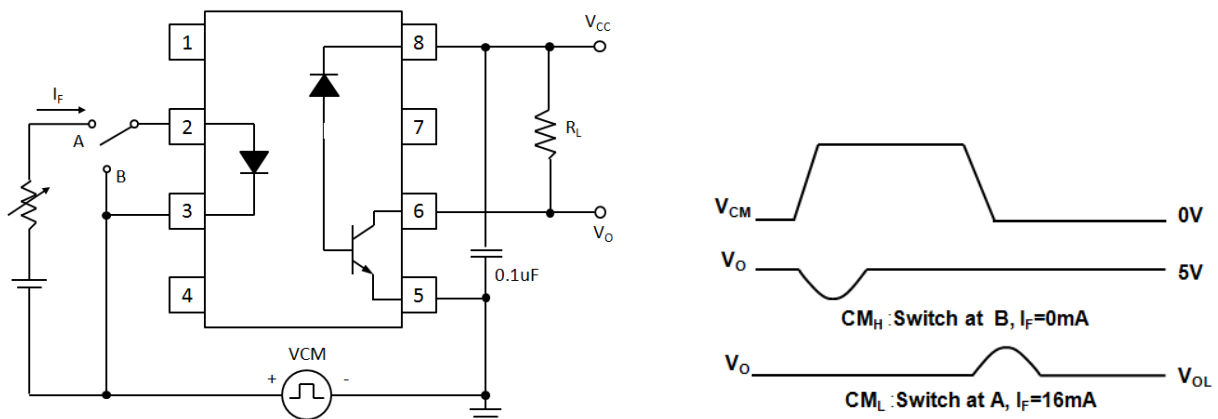


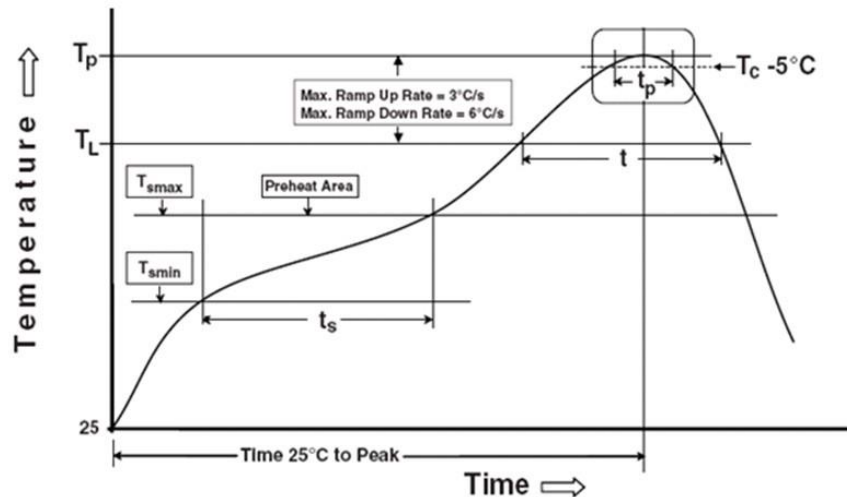
Figure 8. Test circuit for transient immunity and typical waveforms.

## 10. Transient Immunity Test Circuit & Waveform





## 11. Precautions for Use



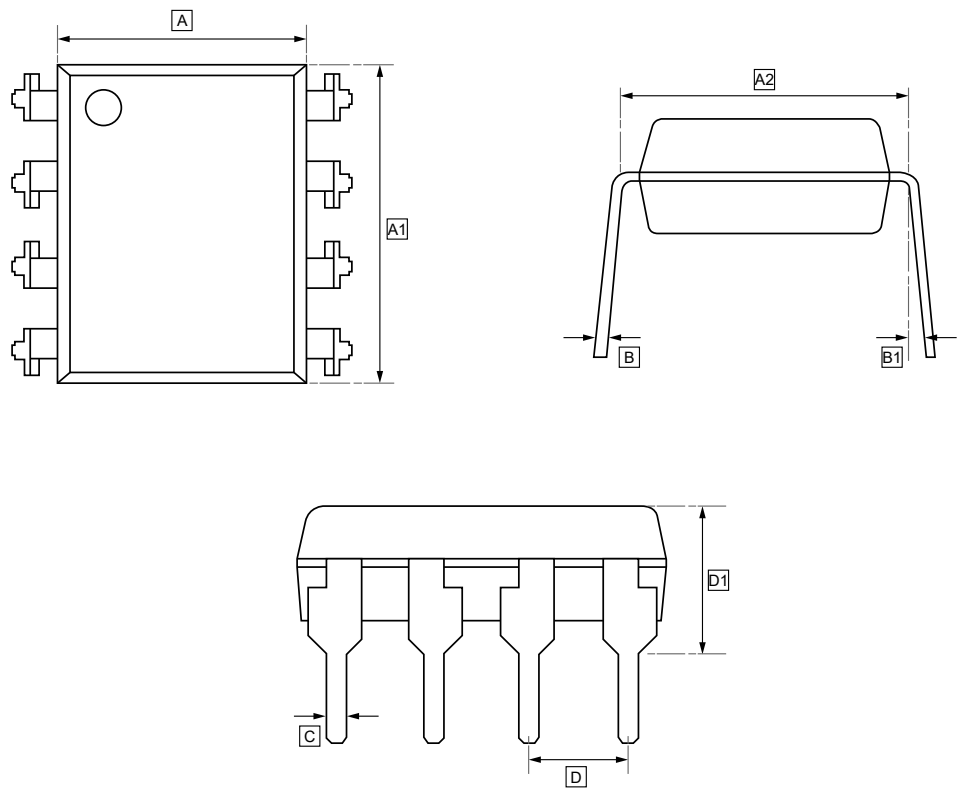
### 1. Soldering Condition

#### 1.1 (A) Maximum Body Case Temperature Profile for evaluation of Reflow Profile

|                                                                     |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Preheat</b>                                                      |                 |
| Temperature min ( $T_{smin}$ )                                      | 150°C           |
| Temperature max ( $T_{smax}$ )                                      | 200°C           |
| Time ( $T_{smin}$ to $T_{smax}$ ) ( $t_s$ )                         | 60-120 seconds  |
| Average ramp-up rate ( $T_{smax}$ to $T_p$ )                        | 3°C/second max  |
| <b>Other</b>                                                        |                 |
| Liquidus Temperature ( $T_L$ )                                      | 216°C           |
| Time above Liquidus Temperature ( $t_L$ )                           | 60-100 sec      |
| Peak Temperature ( $T_p$ )                                          | 260°C           |
| Time within 5°C of Actual Peak Temperature: $T_p - 5^\circ\text{C}$ | 30s             |
| Ramp- Down Rate from Peak Temperature                               | 6°C /second max |
| Time 25°C to peak temperature                                       | 8 minutes max   |
| Reflow times                                                        | 3 times         |



12.1 DIP-8 Package Outline Dimensions

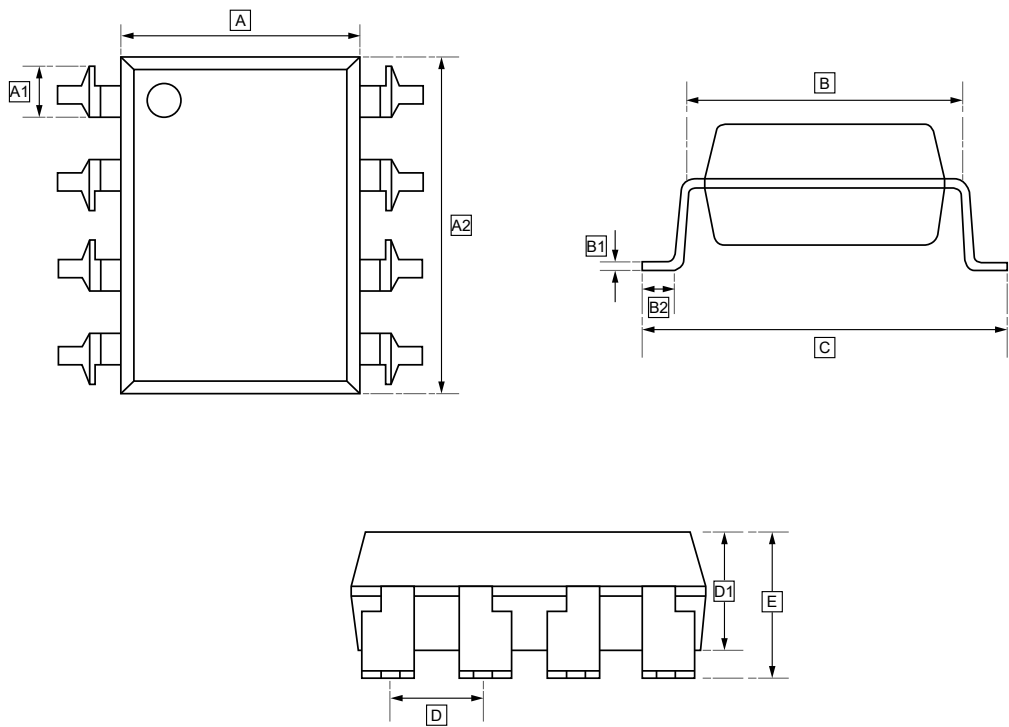


DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

| Symbol | A    | A1    | A2   | B    | B1  | C    | D    | D1   |
|--------|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| Min    | 6.30 | 9.46  | 7.62 | 0.25 | 5°  | 0.40 | 2.54 | 4.20 |
| Max    | 6.90 | 10.06 | TYP. |      | 15° | 0.60 | TYP. | 4.80 |



12.2 SOP-8 Package Outline Dimensions

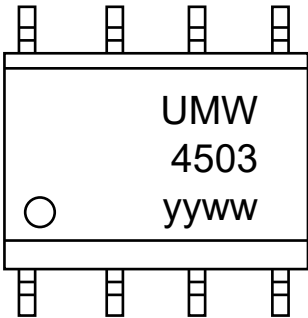


DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

| Symbol | A    | A1   | A2    | B    | B1   | B2  | C    | D    | D1   | E    |
|--------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| Min    | 6.30 | 1.45 | 9.46  | 7.62 | 0.25 | 0.6 | -    | 2.54 | 3.20 | 4.00 |
| Max    | 6.90 |      | 10.06 | TYP  |      | -   | 10.3 | TYP  | 3.80 | 4.60 |



13.Ordering Information



yy: Year Code  
ww: Week Code

| Order Code         | Marking | Package | Base QTY | Delivery Mode |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|
| UMW HCPL-4503-000E | 4503    | DIP-8   | 2250     | Tube and box  |
| UMW HCPL-4503-500E | 4503    | SOP-8   | 1000     | Tape and reel |



## **14.Disclaimer**

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