

## 1. Description

The HCPL-3180 is a gate driven optocoupler with an output current of 2.5 A, with an AlGaAs LED, which is coupled to a photosensitive integrated circuit through infrared light. This optocoupler can drive most low-power IGBTs and MOSFETs. In the motor control inverter and high-performance power system applications, it is very suitable for fast switching drive power IGBTs and MOSFETs.

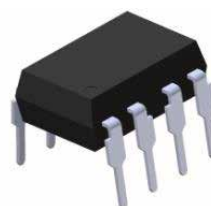
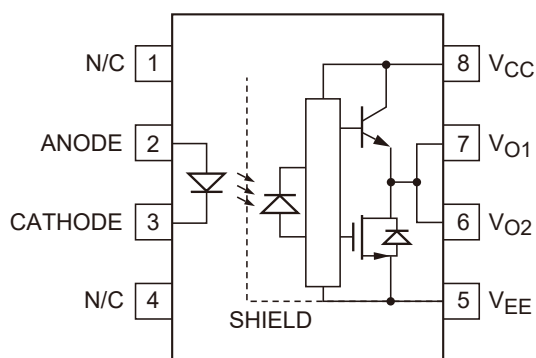
## 3. Features

- 35kV/ $\mu$ s minimum Common Mode Rejection
- 2.5A maximum peak output current
- Wide operating  $V_{CC}$  Range: 10V~20V
- 400ns maximum propagation delay

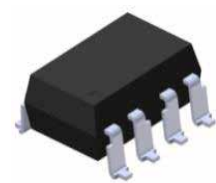
## 2. Applications

- Uninterrupted Power Supply
- IGBT isolation / power MOSFET gate drive
- Induction heating
- Industrial inverters

## 4. Pinning Information



DIP-8



SOP-8

Note: 0.1 $\mu$ F bypass capacitor must be connected between pins 5 and 8.



## 5. Insulation And Safety Related Specifications

| Parameter                   | Symbol     | Note                                                                                 | Value | Unit       |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|
| Creepage Distance           | L          | Measured from input terminals to output terminals, shortest distance path along body | ≥7    | mm         |
| Clearance Distance          | L          | Measured from input terminals to output terminals, shortest distance through air     | ≥7    | mm         |
| Insulation Thickness        | DTI        | Insulation thickness between emitter and detector                                    | ≥0.4  | mm         |
| Peak Isolation Voltage      | $V_{IORM}$ | DIN/EN/IEC EN60747-5-5.                                                              | 1500  | $V_{peak}$ |
| Transient Isolation Voltage | $V_{IOTM}$ | DIN/EN/IEC EN60747-5-5.                                                              | 7000  | $V_{peak}$ |
| Isolation Voltage           | $V_{ISO}$  | For 1 min                                                                            | 5000  | $V_{rms}$  |

## 6. Absolute Maximum Ratings $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| Parameter                               |                                    | Symbol          | Value            | Units            |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Input                                   | Forward Input Current              | $I_{FM}$        | 25               | mA               |
|                                         | Reverse Voltage                    | $V_R$           | 5                | V                |
| Output                                  | Peak Output Current <sup>(1)</sup> | $I_{O(PEAK)}$   | 2.5              | A                |
|                                         | Supply Voltage                     | $V_{CC}-V_{EE}$ | -0.5 to 25       | V                |
|                                         | Output Voltage                     | $V_O$           | -0.5 to $V_{CC}$ | V                |
| Isolation Voltage                       |                                    | $V_{ISO}$       | 5000             | $V_{rms}$        |
| Output Power Dissipation <sup>(2)</sup> |                                    | $P_O$           | 250              | mW               |
| Total Power Dissipation <sup>(3)</sup>  |                                    | $P_T$           | 295              | mW               |
| Operating Temperature                   |                                    | $T_{opr}$       | -40 to 110       | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature                     |                                    | $T_{stg}$       | -55 to 125       | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Soldering Temperature                   |                                    | $T_{sol}$       | 260              | $^\circ\text{C}$ |



7.Recommended Operating Conditions

| Parameter             | Symbol          | Min  | Max | Units |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------|-----|-------|
| Power Supply Voltage  | $V_{DD}-V_{SS}$ | 10   | 20  | V     |
| Input Current (ON)    | $I_{F(ON)}$     | 7    | 16  | mA    |
| Input Voltage (OFF)   | $V_{F(OFF)}$    | -3.6 | 0.8 | V     |
| Operating Temperature | $T_A$           | -40  | 110 | °C    |



## 8. Electro-optical Characteristics ( $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ )

All minimum and maximum specifications are at recommended operating conditions, unless otherwise noted

All typical values are at  $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC}=30\text{V}$ , and  $V_{EE}=\text{GND}$ .

| Parameter                                                         | Symbol       | Conditions                                                                                                             |                     | Min                | Typ       | Max  | Units         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|------|---------------|
| Forward Voltage                                                   | $V_F$        | $I_F=10\text{mA}$                                                                                                      |                     | 1.2                | 1.5       | 1.8  | V             |
| Reverse Current                                                   | $I_R$        | $V_R=5\text{V}$                                                                                                        |                     |                    |           | 10   | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| High Level Output Current <sup>(1) (4)</sup>                      | $I_{OH}$     | $V_O=V_{CC}-4\text{V}$                                                                                                 |                     | 0.5                |           |      | A             |
|                                                                   |              | $V_O=V_{CC}-10\text{V}$                                                                                                |                     | 2                  |           |      | A             |
| Low Level Output Current <sup>(1) (4)</sup>                       | $I_{OL}$     | $V_O=V_{EE}+2.5\text{V}$                                                                                               |                     | 0.5                |           |      | A             |
|                                                                   |              | $V_O=V_{EE}+10\text{V}$                                                                                                |                     | 2                  |           |      | A             |
| High Level Output Voltage <sup>(5) (6)</sup>                      | $V_{OH}$     | $I_F=10\text{mA}$                                                                                                      | $I_O=-100\text{mA}$ | $V_{DD}-4\text{V}$ |           |      | V             |
| Low Level Output Voltage                                          | $V_{OL}$     | $I_F=0\text{mA}$                                                                                                       | $I_O=100\text{mA}$  |                    |           | 0.5V | V             |
| High Level Power Supply Current                                   | $I_{cCH}$    | $V_O=\text{Open}$ , $I_F=7$ to $16\text{mA}$                                                                           |                     |                    | 1.8       | 3.8  | mA            |
| Low Level Power Supply Current                                    | $I_{cCL}$    | $V_O=\text{Open}$ , $I_F=0$ to $0.8\text{V}$                                                                           |                     |                    | 2.1       | 3.8  | mA            |
| Input The Turn On Current                                         | $I_{FLH}$    | $I_O=0\text{mA}$ , $V_O>5\text{V}$                                                                                     |                     |                    | 2.8       | 5    | mA            |
| Input The Turn Off Voltage                                        | $V_{FHL}$    | $I_O=0\text{mA}$ , $V_O<5\text{V}$                                                                                     |                     | 0.8                |           |      | V             |
| UVLO Threshold                                                    | $V_{UVLO+}$  | $I_F=10\text{mA}$ , $V_O>5\text{V}$                                                                                    |                     | 7.1                | 7.8       | 8.5  | V             |
|                                                                   | $V_{UVLO-}$  | $I_F=10\text{mA}$ , $V_O<5\text{V}$                                                                                    |                     | 6                  | 6.7       | 7.5  | V             |
| UVLO Hysteresis                                                   | $UVLO_{HYS}$ |                                                                                                                        |                     |                    | 1.1       |      | V             |
| Isolation Resistance                                              | $R_{ISO}$    | $V_{I-O}=500\text{V}$ , 40~60% R.H.                                                                                    |                     |                    | $10^{11}$ |      | $\Omega$      |
| Isolation Capacitance                                             | $C_{ISO}$    | $V_{I-O}=0\text{V}$ , Freq=1MHZ                                                                                        |                     |                    | 1         |      | pF            |
| Propagation Delay Time to Low Output Level <sup>(7)</sup>         | $T_{PHL}$    | $I_F=7\text{mA}$ to $16\text{mA}$<br><br>$R_g=10\Omega$<br>$C_g=10\text{nF}$<br>$F=10\text{KHZ}$<br><br>Duty Cycle=50% |                     |                    | 100       | 300  | ns            |
| Propagation Delay Time to High Output Level <sup>(7)</sup>        | $T_{PLH}$    |                                                                                                                        |                     |                    | 100       | 300  | ns            |
| Pulse Width Distortion <sup>(8)</sup>                             | PWD          |                                                                                                                        |                     |                    | 3         | 100  | ns            |
| Propagation Delay Difference Between Any Two Parts <sup>(8)</sup> | $P_{DD}$     |                                                                                                                        |                     | -250               |           | 250  | ns            |

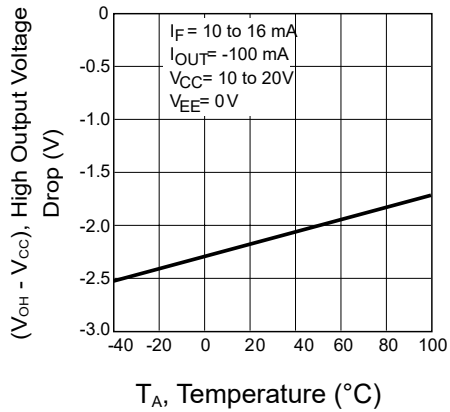
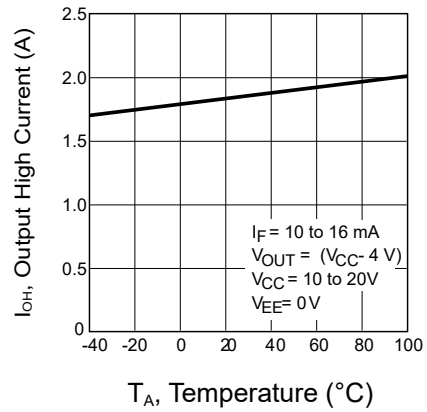
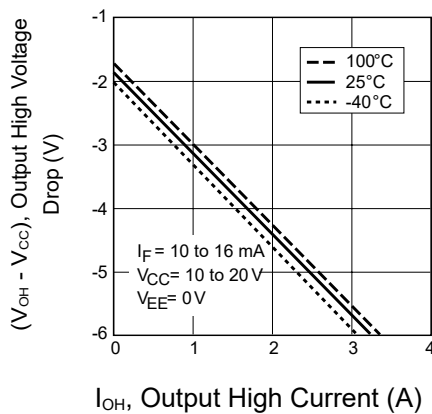
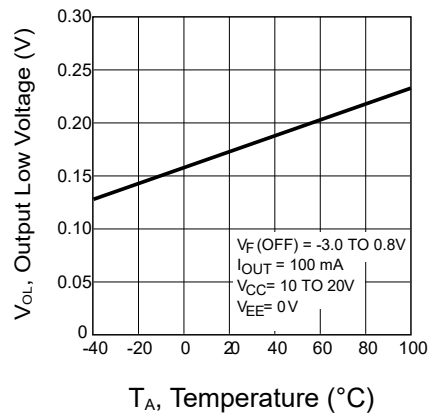
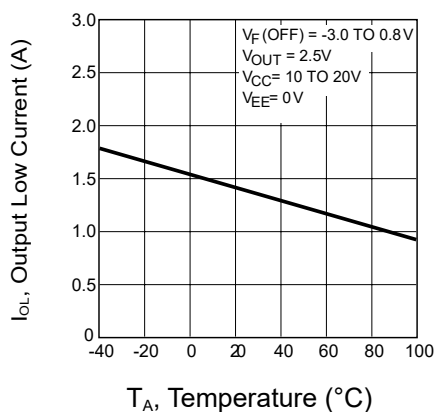
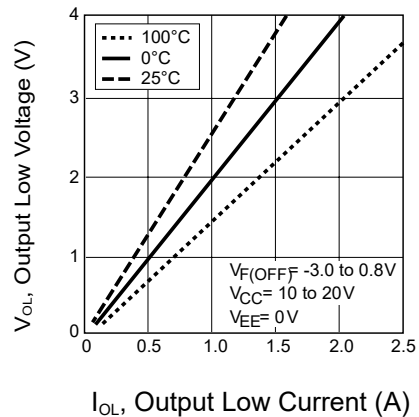


| Parameter                                                            | Symbol          | Conditions                                                                                              | Min | Typ | Max | Units             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|
| Output Rise Time (10% To 90%)                                        | $T_R$           | $I_F=7\text{mA to }16\text{mA}, R_g=10\Omega, C_g=10\text{NF}$<br>$F=10\text{KHZ, Duty Cycle}=50\%$     |     | 50  |     | ns                |
| Output Drop Time(90%~10%)                                            | $T_F$           |                                                                                                         |     | 50  |     | ns                |
| UVLO Turn On Delay                                                   | $T_{UVLO\ ON}$  | $I_F=10\text{mA}, V_O>5\text{V}$                                                                        |     | 2   |     | $\mu\text{s}$     |
| UVLO Turn Off Delay                                                  | $T_{UVLO\ OFF}$ | $I_F=10\text{mA}, V_O<5\text{V}$                                                                        |     | 0.4 |     | $\mu\text{s}$     |
| Output High Level Common Mode Transient Immunity <sup>(9) (10)</sup> | $ CM_H $        | $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}, V_{DD}=30\text{V}$<br>$V_{CM}=2000\text{V}, I_F=7\sim16\text{mA}, V_F=0\text{V}$ | 35  | 50  |     | KV/ $\mu\text{s}$ |
| Output Low Level Common Mode Transient Immunity <sup>(9) (11)</sup>  | $ CM_L $        | $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}, V_{DD}=30\text{V}$<br>$V_{CM}=2000\text{V}, I_F=7\sim16\text{mA}, V_F=0\text{V}$ | 35  | 50  |     | KV/ $\mu\text{s}$ |

- Maximum pulse width = 10  $\mu\text{s}$ , maximum duty cycle = 0.2%. This value is intended to allow for component tolerances for designs with  $I_O$  peak minimum = 2.0 A. See Application section for additional details on limiting IOL peak.
- Derate linearly above +70°C, free air temperature at the rate of 4.8 mW/°C.
- Derate linearly above +70°C, free air temperature at the rate of 5.4 mW/°C. The maximum LED junction temperature should not exceed +125°C.
- Maximum pulse width = 50  $\mu\text{s}$ , maximum duty cycle = 0.5%.
- In this test,  $V_{OH}$  is measured with a dc load current. When driving capacitive load  $V_{OH}$  will approach  $V_{CC}$  as  $I_{OH}$  approaches zero amps.
- Maximum pulse width = 1 ms, maximum duty cycle = 20%.
- $t_{PHL}$  propagation delay is measured from the 50% level on the falling edge of the input pulse to the 50% level of the falling edge of the  $V_O$  signal.  $t_{PLH}$  propagation delay is measured from the 50% level on the rising edge of the input pulse to the 50% level of the rising edge of the  $V_O$  signal.
- PWD is defined as  $|t_{PHL} - t_{PLH}|$  for any given device.
- Pin 1 and 4 need to be connected to LED common.
- Common mode transient immunity in the high state is the maximum tolerable  $dV_{CM}/dt$  of the common mode pulse  $V_{CM}$  to assure that the output will remain in the high state (i.e.  $V_O > 10.0\text{ V}$ ).
- Common mode transient immunity in a low state is the maximum tolerable  $dV_{CM}/dt$  of the common mode pulse,  $V_{CM}$ , to assure that the output will remain in a low state (i.e.  $V_O < 1.0\text{ V}$ ).



## 9.1 Typical Characteristic

Figure 1:  $V_{OH}$  vs. TemperatureFigure 2:  $I_{OH}$  vs. TemperatureFigure 3:  $V_{OH}$  vs.  $I_{OH}$ Figure 4:  $V_{OL}$  vs. TemperatureFigure 5:  $I_{OL}$  vs. TemperatureFigure 6:  $V_{OL}$  vs.  $I_{OL}$



## 9.2 Typical Characteristic

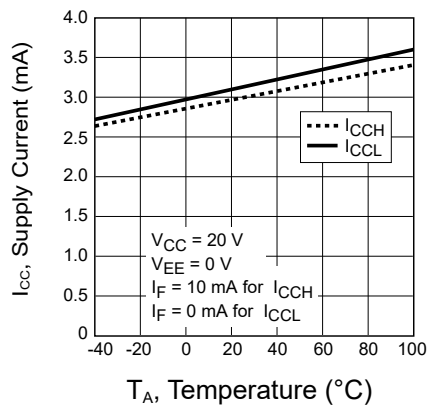
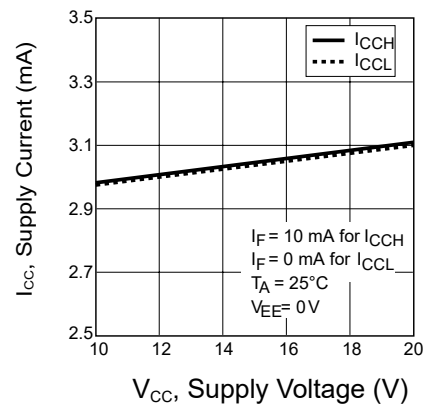
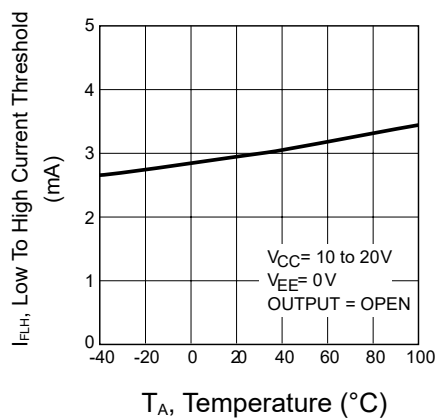
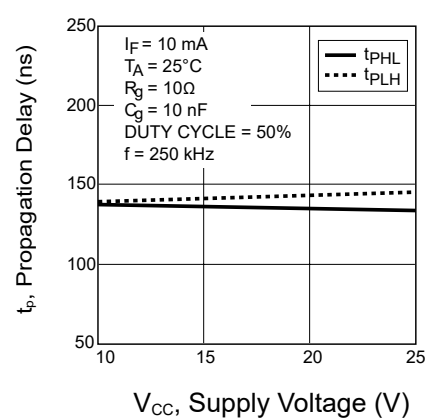
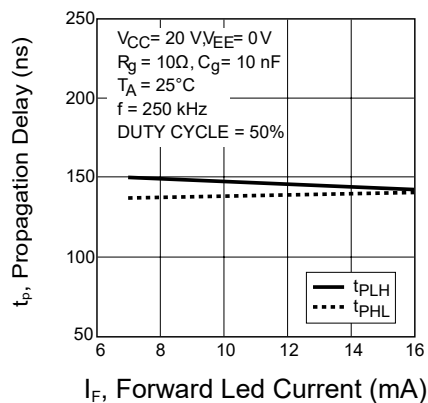
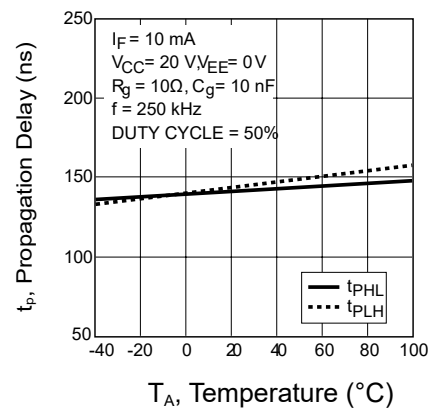
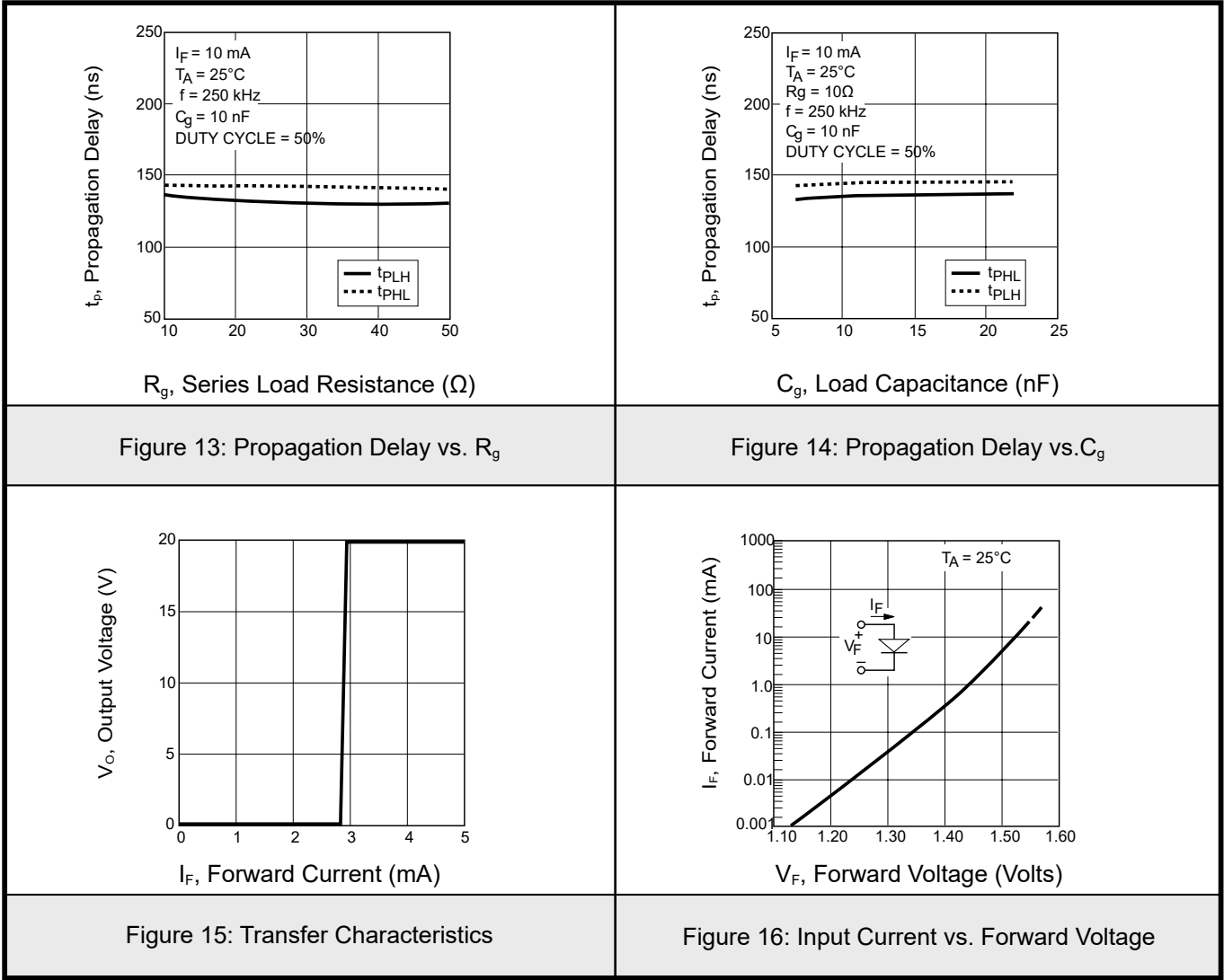
Figure 7:  $I_{CC}$  vs. TemperatureFigure 8:  $I_{CC}$  vs.  $V_{CC}$ Figure 9:  $I_{FLH}$  vs. TemperatureFigure 10: Propagation Delay vs.  $V_{CC}$ Figure 11: Propagation Delay vs.  $I_F$ 

Figure 12: Propagation Delay vs. Temperature



9.3 Typical Characteristic





## 10. Test Circuits Diagrams

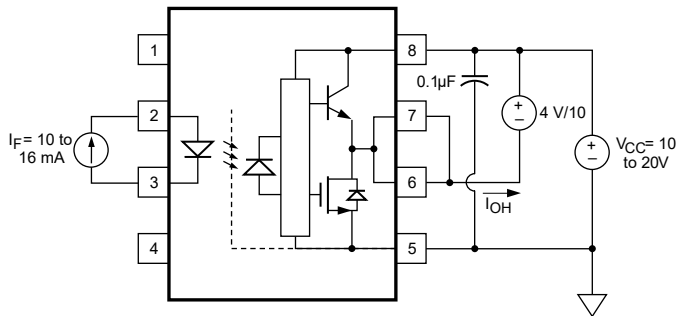
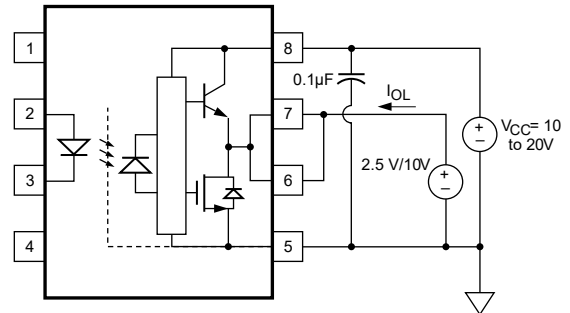
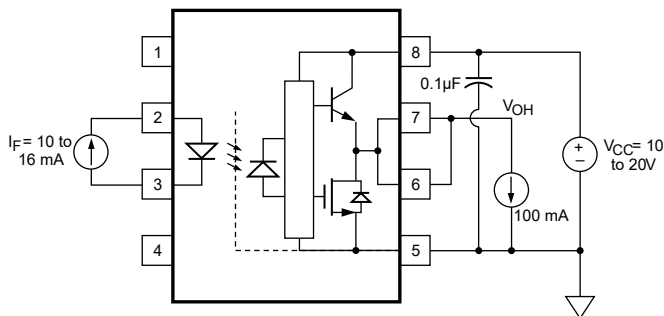
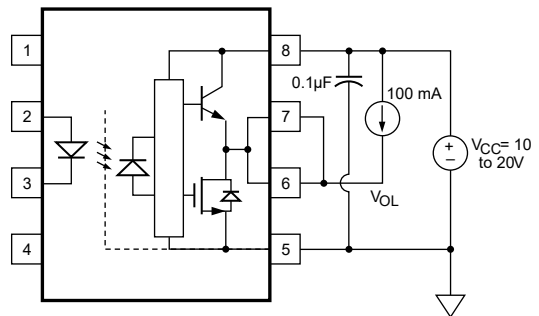
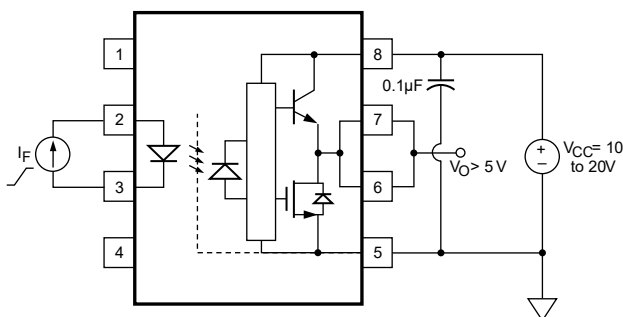
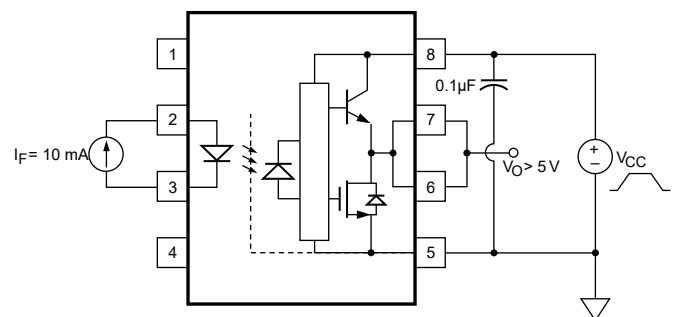
Figure 17.  $I_{OH}$  test circuitFigure 18.  $I_{OL}$  test circuitFigure 19.  $V_{OH}$  test circuitFigure 20.  $V_{OL}$  test circuitFigure 21.  $I_{FLH}$  test circuit

Figure 22. UVLO test circuit

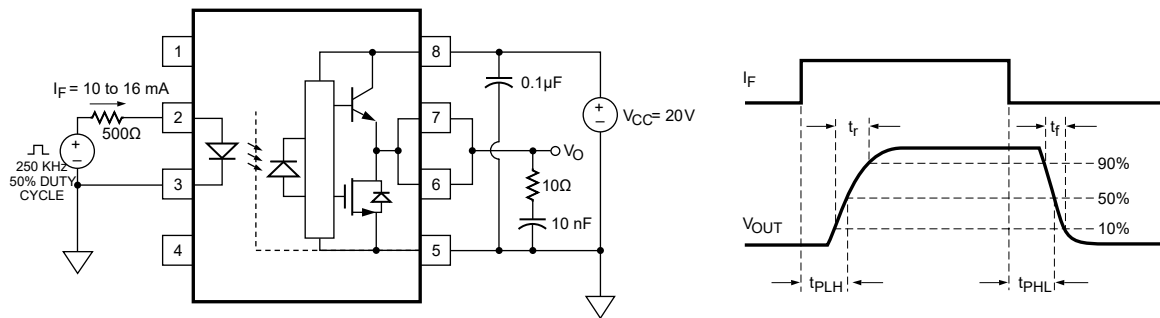
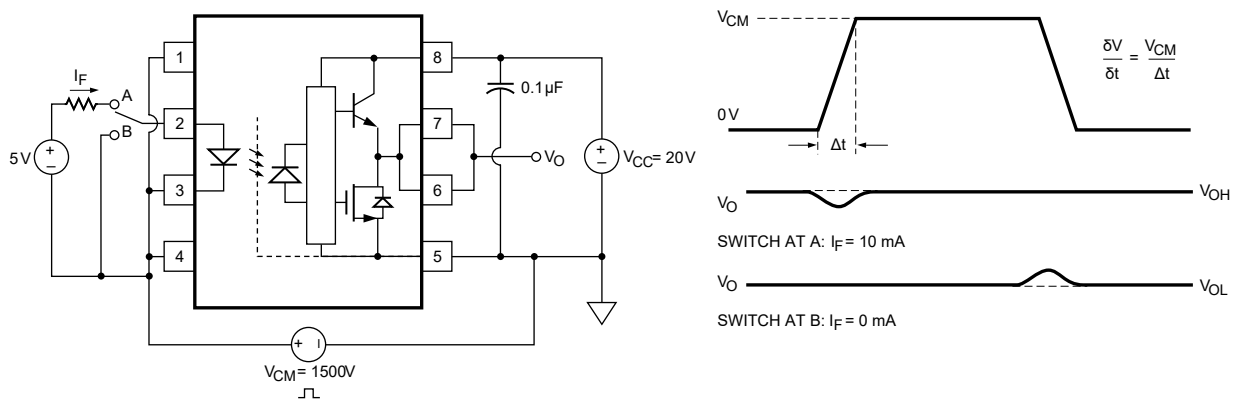
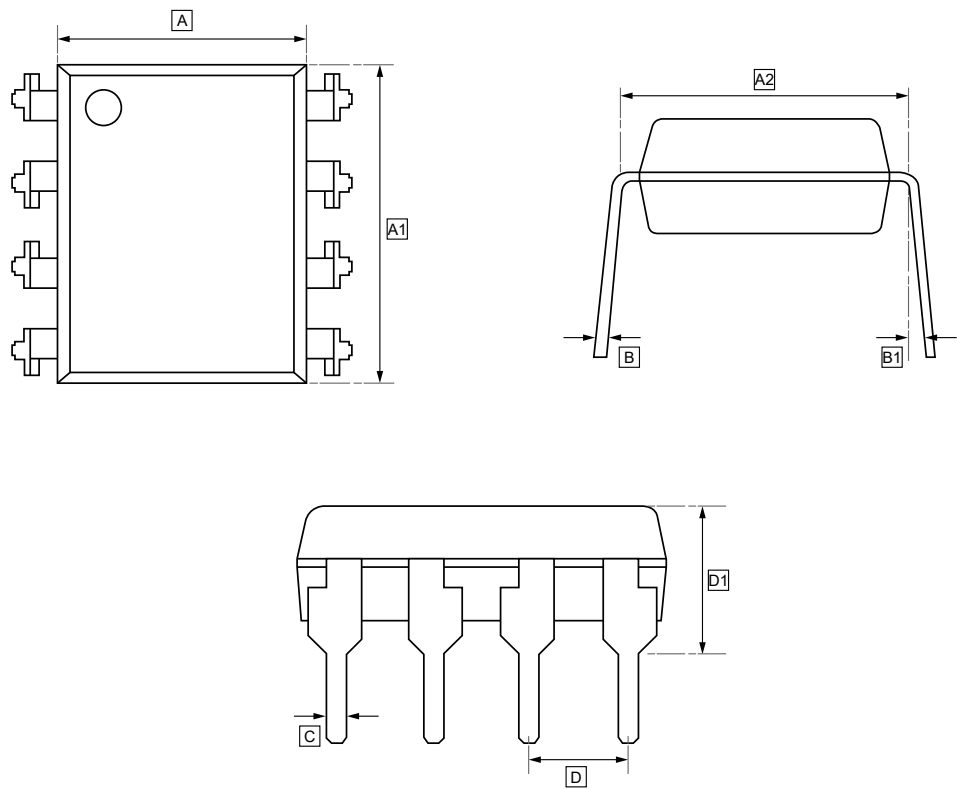
Figure 23.  $t_{PLH}$ ,  $t_{PHL}$ ,  $t_r$  and  $t_f$  testcircuit and waveform

Figure 24. CMR testcircuit and waveform



11.1 DIP-8 Package Outline Dimensions

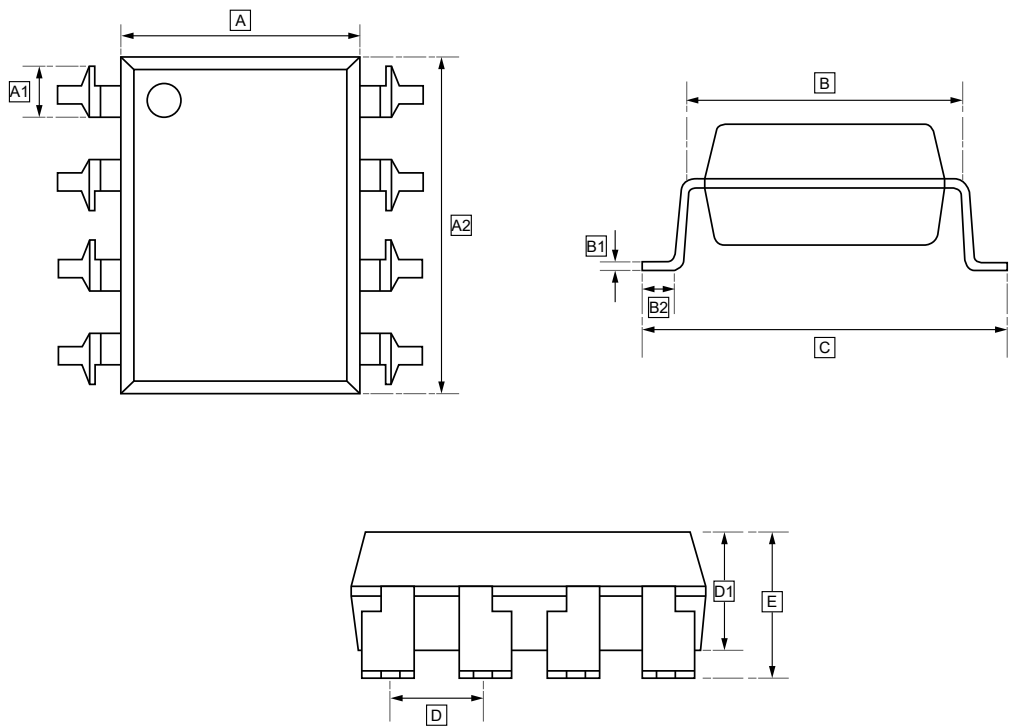


DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

| Symbol | A    | A1    | A2   | B    | B1  | C    | D    | D1   |
|--------|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| Min    | 6.30 | 9.46  | 7.62 | 0.25 | 5°  | 0.40 | 2.54 | 4.20 |
| Max    | 6.90 | 10.06 | TYP. |      | 15° | 0.60 | TYP. | 4.80 |



11.2 SOP-8 Package Outline Dimensions

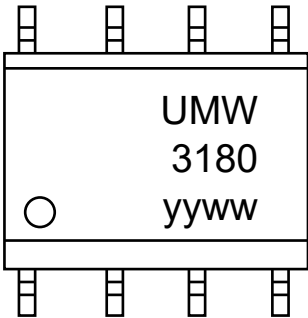


DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

| Symbol | A    | A1   | A2    | B    | B1   | B2  | C    | D    | D1   | E    |
|--------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| Min    | 6.30 | 1.45 | 9.46  | 7.62 | 0.25 | 0.6 | -    | 2.54 | 3.20 | 4.00 |
| Max    | 6.90 |      | 10.06 | TYP  |      | -   | 10.3 | TYP  | 3.80 | 4.60 |



## 12.Ordering Information



yy: Year Code  
ww: Week Code

| Order Code         | Marking | Package | Base QTY | Delivery Mode |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|
| UMW HCPL-3180-000E | 3180    | DIP-8   | 2250     | Tube and box  |
| UMW HCPL-3180-500E | 3180    | SOP-8   | 1000     | Tape and reel |



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