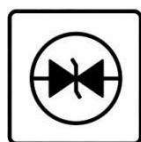


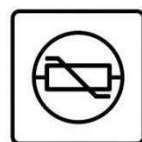
ESD



TVS



TSS



MOV



GDT



PLED

TL431BMFDT-MS

Product specification

General description

The TL431BMFDT-MS is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator with guaranteed thermal stability over a full operation range. It features sharp turn-on characteristics, low temperature coefficient and low output impedance, which make it ideal substitute for Zener diode in applications such as switching power supply, charger and other adjustable regulators.

The output voltage of TL431BMFDT-MS can be set to any value between $V_{REF}(2.5V)$ and the corresponding maximum cathode voltage (36V).

The TL431BMFDT-MS precision reference is offered in two voltage tolerance: 0.5%.

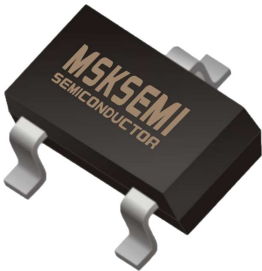
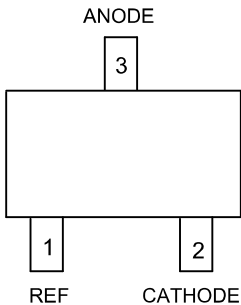

Features and benefits

- Programmable Precise Output Voltage from 2.5V to 36V
- High Stability under Capacitive Load
- Low Temperature Deviation: 4.5mV Typical
- Low Equivalent Full-range Temperature Coefficient with 20PPM/°C Typical
- Sink Current Capacity from 1mA to 100mA
- Low Output Noise
- Wide Operating Range of -40 to +125°C
- Lead-Free Packages
- Lead-Free Packages, Available in "Green" Molding Compound

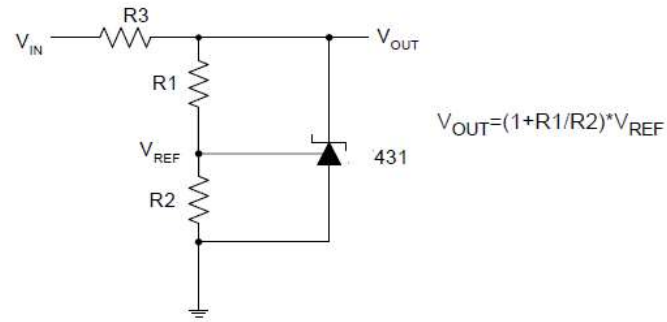
Applications

- Charger
- Voltage Adapter
- Switching Power Supply
- Graphic Card
- Precision Voltage Reference

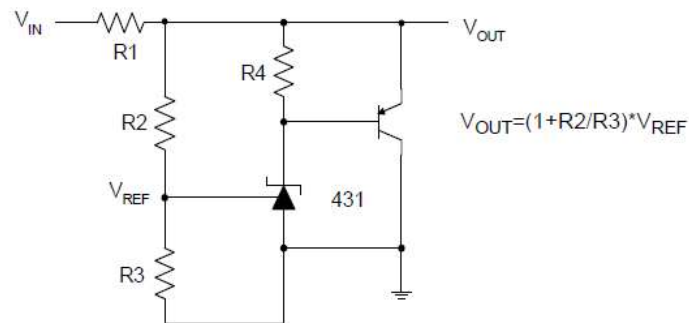
Reference News

| SOT-23 | Pin Assignments | Marking |
|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |

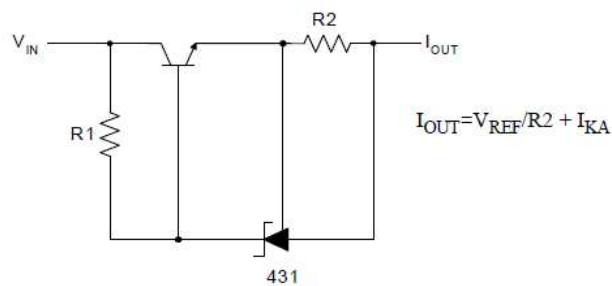
Typical Applications Circuit



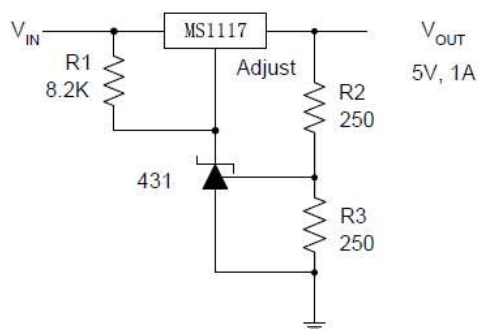
Shunt Regulator



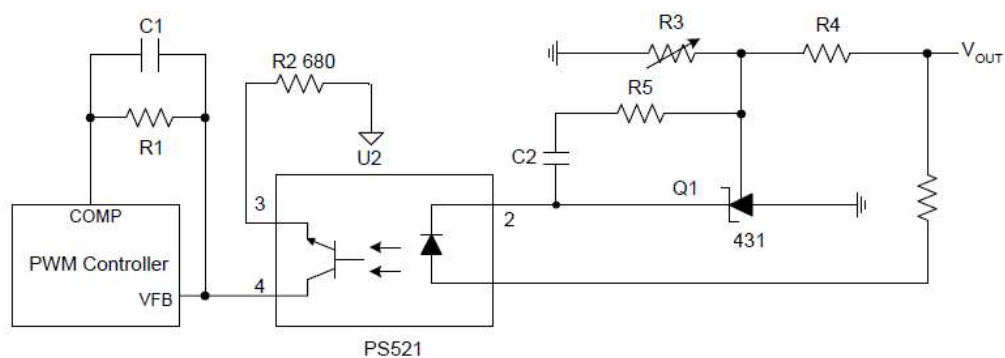
High Current Shunt Regulator



Current Source or Current Limit

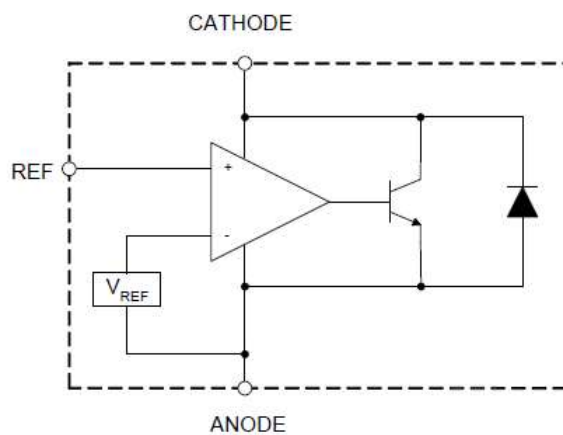


Precision 5V 1A Regulator



PWM Converter with Reference

Functional Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 5)

| Symbol | Parameter | Rating | Unit |
|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------|
| V _{KA} | Cathode Voltage | 40 | V |
| I _{KA} | Cathode Current Range (Continuous) | -100 to 150 | mA |
| I _{REF} | Reference Input Current Range | 10 | mA |
| P _D | Power Dissipation | 770 | mW |
| T _J | Junction Temperature | +125 | °C |
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature Range | -65 to +150 | °C |
| ESD | ESD (Human Body Model) | 2000 | V |

Note: 5. Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

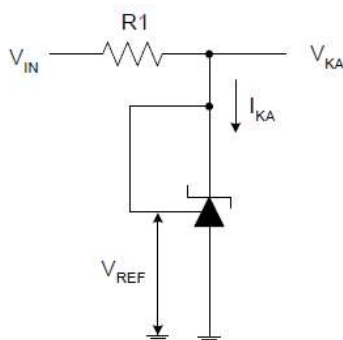
Recommended Operating Conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Max | Unit |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------|------|
| V _{KA} | Cathode Voltage | V _{REF} | 36 | V |
| I _{KA} | Cathode Current | 1.0 | 100 | mA |
| T _A | Operating Ambient Temperature Range | -40 | +125 | °C |

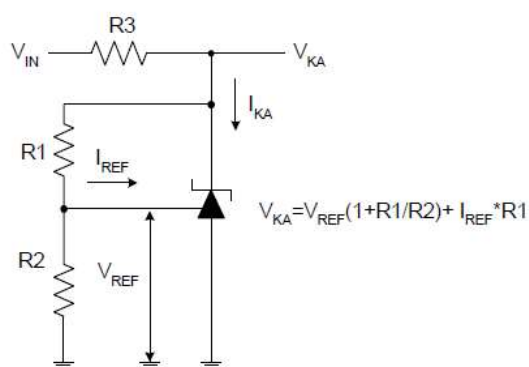
Electrical Characteristics (@T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Test Circuit | Parameter | | Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|--------------|---|------|--|--------|--------|--------|------|
| V _{REF} | 4 | Reference Voltage | 0.5% | V _{KA} = V _{REF} , I _{KA} = 10mA | 2.4875 | 2.500 | 2.5125 | V |
| ΔV _{REF} | 4 | Deviation of Reference Voltage Over Full Temperature Range | | V _{KA} = V _{REF} I _{KA} = 10mA 0 to +70°C | — | 4.5 | 8 | mV |
| | | | | -40 to +85°C | — | 4.5 | 10 | |
| | | | | -40 to +125°C | — | 4.5 | 16 | |
| $\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$ | 5 | Ratio of Change in Reference Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage | | I _{KA} = 10mA ΔV _{KA} = 10V to V _{REF} | — | -1.0 | -2.7 | mV/V |
| | | | | ΔV _{KA} = 36V to 10V | — | -0.5 | -2.0 | |
| I _{REF} | 5 | Reference Current | | I _{KA} = 10mA, R1 = 10KΩ, R2 = ∞ | — | 0.7 | 4 | μA |
| ΔI _{REF} | 5 | Deviation of Reference Current Over Full Temperature Range | | I _{KA} = 10mA, R1 = 10KΩ R2 = ∞, T _A = -40 to +125°C | — | 0.4 | 1.2 | μA |
| I _{KA} (Min) | 4 | Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation | | V _{KA} = V _{REF} | — | 0.4 | 1.0 | mA |
| I _{KA} (Off) | 6 | Off-state Cathode Current | | V _{KA} = 36V, V _{REF} = 0 | — | 0.05 | 1.0 | μA |
| Z _{KA} | 4 | Dynamic Impedance | | V _{KA} = V _{REF} , I _{KA} = 1 to 100mA, f ≤ 1.0KHz | — | 0.15 | 0.5 | Ω |
| θ _{JC} | — | Thermal Resistance | | SOT23 | — | 135.48 | — | °C/W |

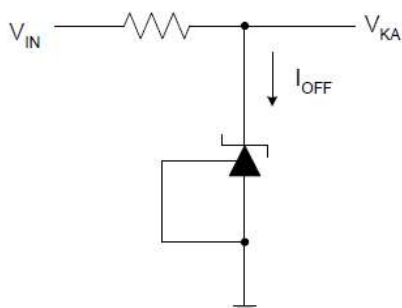
Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)



Test Circuit 4 for $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

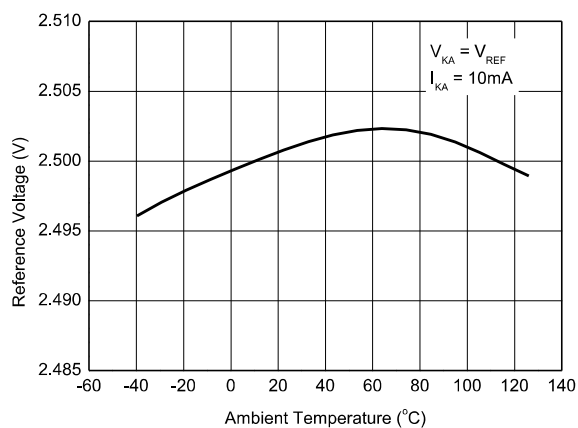
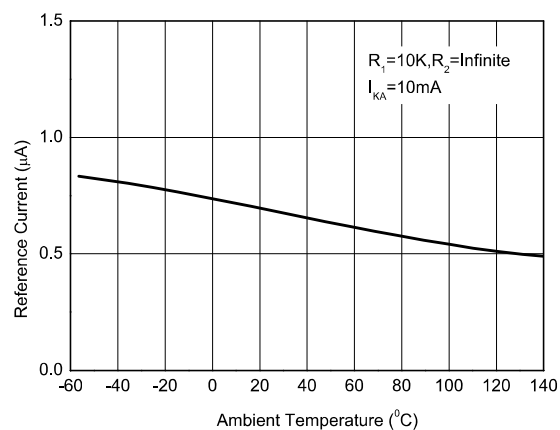
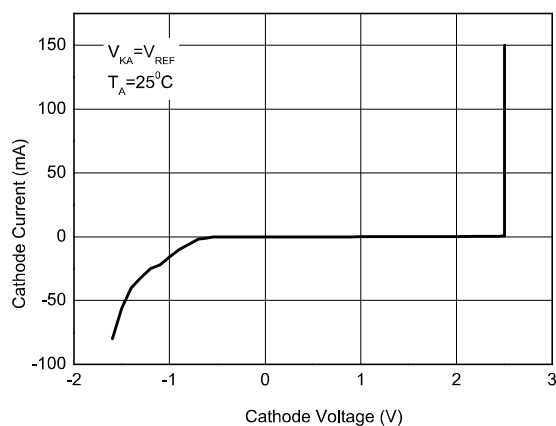
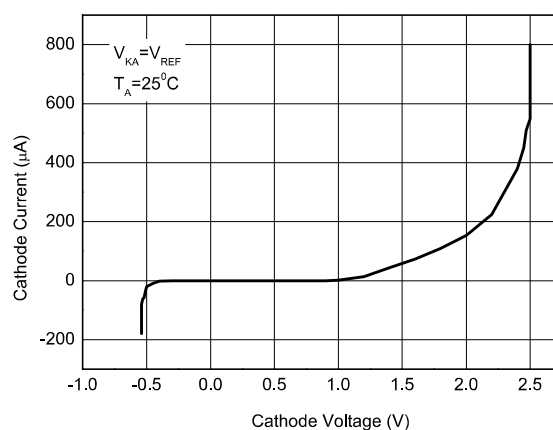
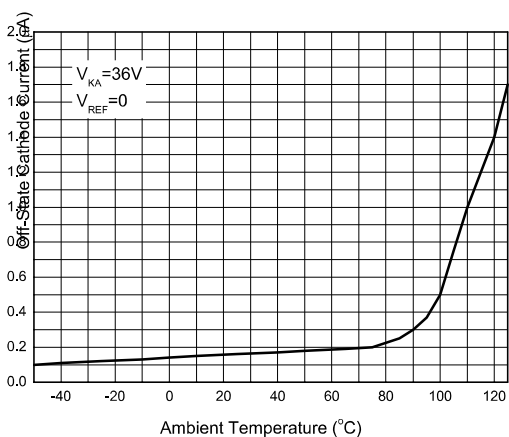
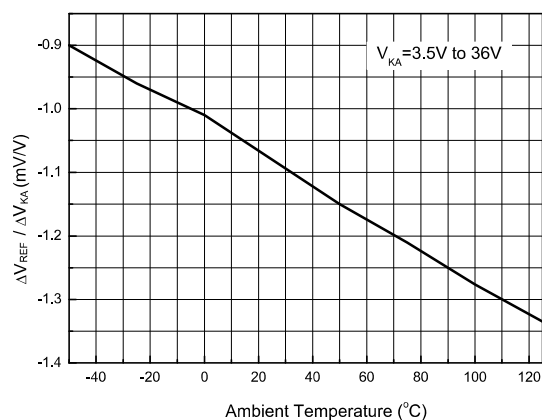


Test Circuit 5 for $V_{KA} > V_{REF}$



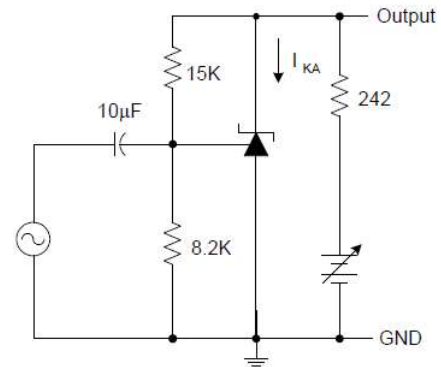
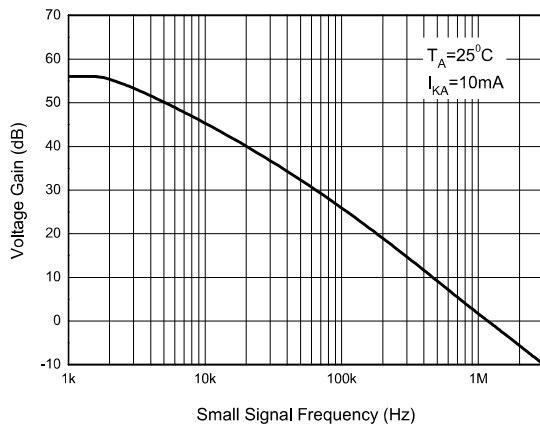
Test Circuit 6 for I_{OFF}

Performance Characteristics

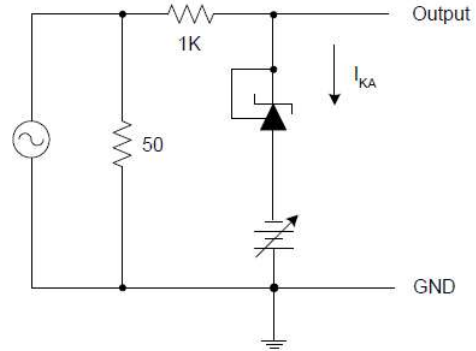
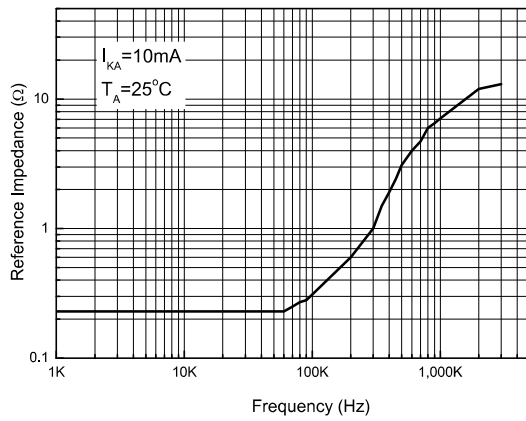
Reference Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

Reference Current vs. Ambient Temperature

Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

Off-State Cathode Current vs. Ambient Temperature

Ratio of Delta Reference Voltage to the Ratio of Delta Cathode Voltage


Performance Characteristics (Cont.)

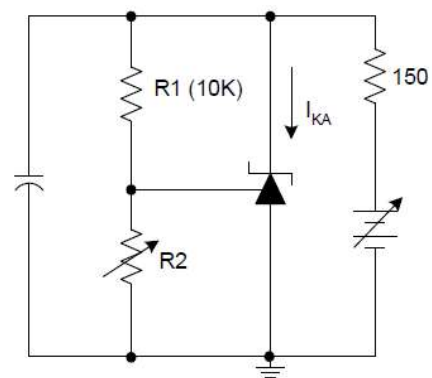
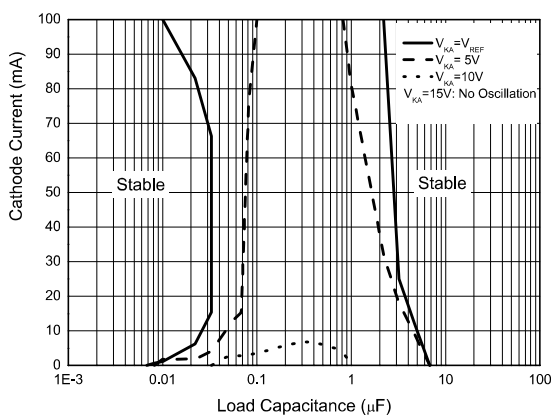
Small Signal Voltage Gain vs. Frequency



Reference Impedance vs. Frequency

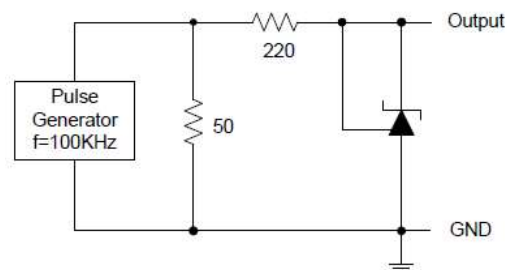
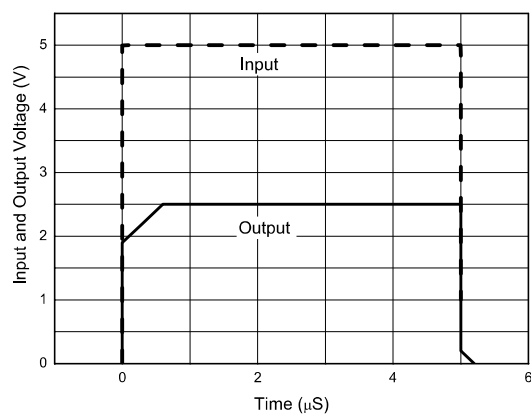


Stability Boundary Conditions vs. Load Capacitance

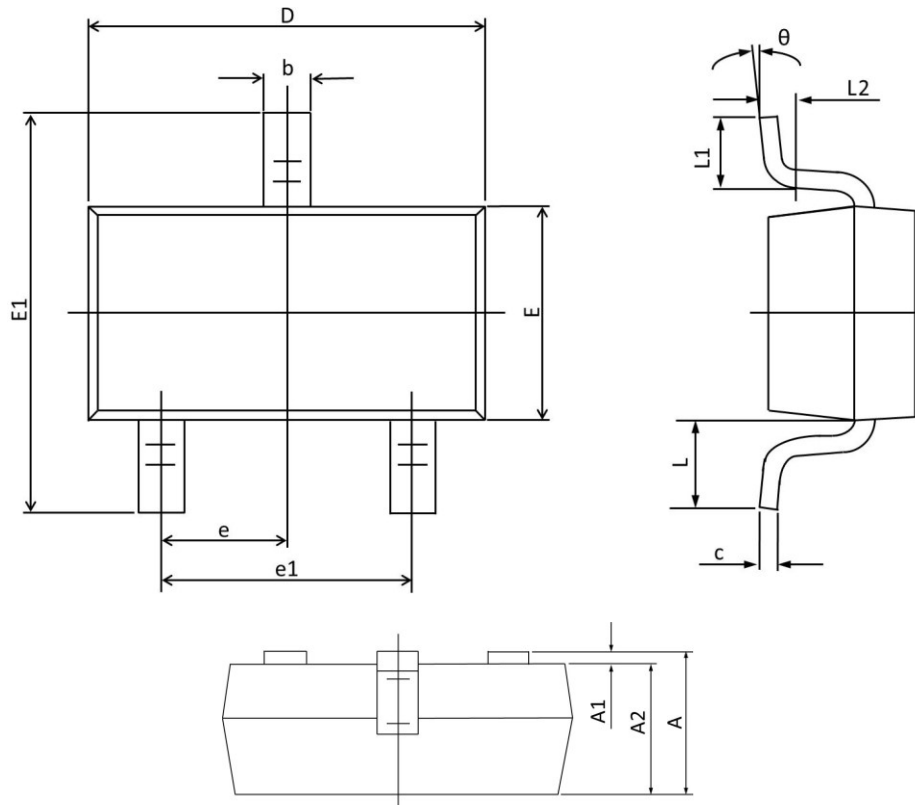


Performance Characteristics (Cont.)

Pulse Response of Input and Output Voltage



SOT-23 PACKAGE INFORMATION



| Symbol | Dimensions In Millimeters | | Dimensions In Inches | |
|--------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Max | Min | Max | Min |
| A | 1.150 | 0.900 | 0.045 | 0.035 |
| A1 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.004 | 0.000 |
| A2 | 1.050 | 0.900 | 0.041 | 0.035 |
| b | 0.500 | 0.300 | 0.020 | 0.012 |
| c | 0.150 | 0.080 | 0.006 | 0.003 |
| D | 3.000 | 2.800 | 0.118 | 0.110 |
| E | 1.400 | 1.200 | 0.055 | 0.047 |
| E1 | 2.550 | 2.250 | 0.100 | 0.089 |
| e | 0.95 TYP. | | 0.037 TYP. | |
| e1 | 2.000 | 1.800 | 0.079 | 0.071 |
| L | 0.55 REF. | | 0.022 REF. | |
| L1 | 0.500 | 0.300 | 0.020 | 0.012 |
| L2 | 0.25 TYP. | | 0.01 TYP. | |
| θ | 8° | 0° | 8° | 0° |

REEL SPECIFICATION

| P/N | PKG | QTY |
|---------------|--------|------|
| TL431BMFDT-MS | SOT-23 | 3000 |

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