

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Features

- Qualified for Automotive Applications:
 - AEC-Q100 Grade 1, T_A : -40°C to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$
 - Junction Temperature, T_J : -40°C to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Wide Input Voltage Range:
 - -40-V to 45-V Maximum Rating
 - 3.5-V to 42-V Operating Voltage Range
- Adjustable Output Voltage:
 - 1.5 V to 18 V
- Excellent Output Tracking Tolerance: $\pm 4\text{ mV}$
- Maximum 150-mA Output Current Capability
- Low Dropout Voltage: 200 mV typical at 100 mA
- Integrated Full Protection:
 - Input Reverse Polarity Protection
 - Output Short-Circuit to Ground Protection
 - Output Short-Circuit to Battery Protection
 - Inductive Clamp at the OUT Pin
 - Over-Current Protection
 - Over-Temperature Protection
- Package Options:
 - ESOP8

Applications

- Automotive Off-Board Sensor Power Supply
- Automotive Body Control, HVAC
- Automotive Infotainment, Navigation, Telematics
- Automotive ADAS, Surround-View Cameras
- Automotive Power Train, Transmission

Description

The TPL8601Q is a series of low-dropout linear regulators with 150-mA maximum output current capability. The TPL8601Q series supports an operating voltage range from 3.5 V to 42 V (-40 V to 45 V maximum operating voltage range). Operating with as low as 3.5 V allows the TPL8601Q to continue to work well during cold-crank and start-stop conditions.

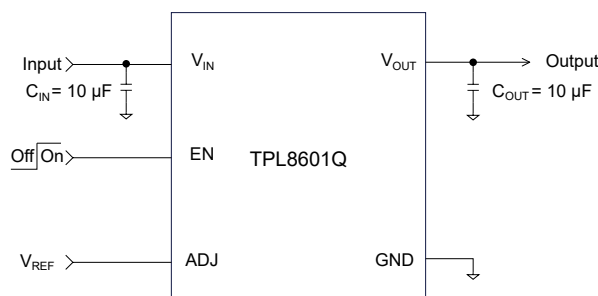
The TPL8601Q supports an output capacitor range from $1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ to $100\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ with an ESR range from $0.001\text{ }\Omega$ to $5\text{ }\Omega$.

The TPL8601Q integrates full protection with input reverse polarity protection, output short-circuits to ground protection, output short-circuits to battery protection, inductive clamp at the OUT pin, over-current protection, and over-temperature protection.

With all the above features, the TPL8601Q series is especially suitable for the off-board power supply through a long cable away from the main board in different automotive and industrial systems.

The TPL8601Q series provides a thermal-enhanced ESOP8 package to enable sustained operation despite significant dissipation across the device. The TPL8601Q series is guaranteed to operate with an ambient temperature range from -40°C to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Typical Application Circuit



**42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear
Regulator****Table of Contents**

Features.....	1
Applications.....	1
Description.....	1
Typical Application Circuit.....	1
Product Family Table.....	3
Revision History.....	3
Pin Configuration and Functions.....	4
Specifications.....	5
Absolute Maximum Ratings	5
ESD, Electrostatic Discharge Protection.....	5
Recommended Operating Conditions.....	5
Thermal Information.....	6
Electrical Characteristics.....	7
Typical Performance Characteristics.....	9
Detailed Description.....	11
Overview.....	11
Functional Block Diagram.....	11
Feature Description.....	11
Application and Implementation.....	13
Application Information	13
Typical Application.....	13
Layout.....	15
Layout Guideline.....	15
Layout Example.....	15
Tape and Reel Information.....	16
Package Outline Dimensions.....	17
ESOP8.....	17
Order Information.....	18
IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER.....	19

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator**Product Family Table**

Order Number	Output Voltage (V)	Package
TPL8601Q-ES1R-S	1.5 V to 18 V	ESOP8

Revision History

Date	Revision	Notes
2025-03-18	Rev.A.0	Initial release

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Pin Configuration and Functions

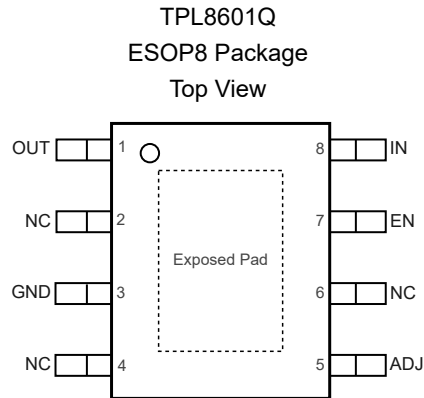


Table 1. Pin Functions: TPL8601Q

Pin No.	Name	I/O	Description
5	ADJ	I	Adjustable pin. Connect reference input voltage to this pin. A capacitor is recommended for long cable compensation.
7	EN	I	Regulator enable pin. Drive EN high to turn on the regulator; drive EN low to turn off the regulator.
3	GND	—	Ground reference pin. Connect the GND pin to the PCB ground plane directly.
8	IN	I	Input voltage pin.
2,4,6	NC	—	No connection. Suggest connected to GND to improve thermal performance.
1	OUT	O	Regulated output voltage pin.
—	Exposed PAD	—	Exposed PAD must be connected to a large-area ground plane directly to maximize the thermal performance.

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator**Specifications****Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
IN, EN		-40	45	V
ADJ		-0.3	45	V
OUT		-1	45	V
IN – OUT	Input and Output Voltage Difference	-40	45	V
ADJ – OUT	ADJ and Output Voltage Difference		18	V
T _J	Junction Temperature Range	-40	150	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65	150	°C
T _L	Lead Temperature (Soldering 10 sec)		260	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.
- (2) All voltage values are with respect to GND.
- (3) Not subject to production test, specified by design.
- (4) When (ADJ - IN) voltage is higher than 18 V, the (ADJ - OUT) voltage should maintain lower than 18 V, otherwise the device can be damaged.

ESD, Electrostatic Discharge Protection

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Minimum Level	Unit
HBM	Human Body Model ESD	AEC Q100-002	±2	kV
CDM	Charged Device Model ESD	AEC Q100-011	±1	kV

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
IN		3.5	42	V
EN		0	42	V
ADJ		1.5	18	V
OUT		1.5	18	V
C _{OUT}	Output Capacitor Requirements	1	100	μF
ESR	Output Capacitor ESR Requirements	0.001	5	Ω
T _A	Ambient Temperature Range	-40	125	°C
T _J	Junction Temperature Range	-40	150	°C

**42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear
Regulator****Thermal Information**

Package Type	θ_{JA}	θ_{JB}	θ_{JC}	Unit
ESOP8	32	11	44	°C/W

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Electrical Characteristics

All test conditions: $V_{IN} = 13.5\text{ V}$, $V_{EN} = 2\text{ V}$, $1.5\text{ V} \leq V_{ADJ} \leq 18\text{ V}$; $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $I_{OUT} = 0.1\text{ mA}$. $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Input Voltage and Current						
V _{IN}	Input Supply Voltage Range ⁽¹⁾		V _{IN, MIN}		42	V
UVLO	V _{IN} Under-Voltage Lockout Threshold	V _{IN} rising, V _{EN} = 2 V, I _{OUT} = 0.1 mA			3.5	V
	Hysteresis			200		mV
I _{SD}	Shutdown Current	V _{ADJ} = 0 V, V _{EN} = 0 V		1.8	6	μA
I _Q	Quiescent Current	V _{ADJ} ≤ 0.8 V		5	10	μA
		V _{ADJ} = 5 V, I _{OUT} = 0.1 mA		50	100	μA
EN Voltage and Current						
V _{IH, EN}	EN Logic Input High (Enable)	V _{OUT} in regulation	2		42	V
V _{IL, EN}	EN Logic Input Low (Disable)	V _{OUT} = 0 V	0		0.8	V
I _{EN}	EN Pin Leakage Current	V _{EN} = 2 V to 42 V		2	4	μA
ADJ Voltage and Current						
V _{IH, ADJ}	ADJ Logic-Input High Level	V _{OUT} in regulation	1.5		18	V
V _{IL, ADJ}	ADJ Logic-Input Low Level	V _{OUT} = 0 V	0		0.8	V
I _{ADJ}	ADJ Pin Leakage Current	V _{ADJ} = 5 V		0.4	1	μA
Output Voltage and Current						
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage Tracking Tolerance	V _{IN} = 3.5 V to 22 V, V _{ADJ} = V _{IN} – 1 V (1.5 V to 18 V), I _{OUT} = 0.1 mA to 150 mA	–4		4	mV
		V _{IN} = 3.5 V to 42 V, V _{ADJ} = V _{IN} – 1 V (1.5 V to 18 V), I _{OUT} = 0.1 mA to 70 mA	–4		4	mV
ΔV _{OUT}	Line Regulation	V _{IN} = 6 V to 42 V, V _{ADJ} = 5 V, I _{OUT} = 10 mA	–4		4	mV
	Load Regulation	V _{ADJ} = 5 V, I _{OUT} = 1 mA to 150 mA	–4		4	mV
V _{DO}	Dropout Voltage ⁽²⁾	I _{OUT} = 100 mA, V _{ADJ} = 5 V		170	300	mV
		I _{OUT} = 150 mA, V _{ADJ} = 5 V		270	450	mV
I _{OUT}	Output Current Range	V _{OUT} in regulation	0		150	mA
I _{CL}	Output Current Limit	V _{ADJ} = 5 V, V _{OUT} = V _{ADJ} – 0.1V	251	500	600	mA
I _{REV}	Output Reverse Current	V _{IN} = 0 V, V _{ADJ} = 5 V, force 42 V to OUT	–10			μA
	Input Reverse Polarity Current	V _{IN} = –42 V, V _{ADJ} = 5 V, V _{OUT} = 0 V	–8			μA

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
t_{SU}	Start-Up Time ⁽³⁾	$V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 150\text{ mA}$, from $EN \uparrow$ to 95%* V_{OUT}		200		μs
PSRR and Output Noise						
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio ⁽³⁾	$V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$, $f = 100\text{ Hz}$		80		dB
		$V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$		65		dB
		$V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$, $f = 100\text{ kHz}$		55		dB
V_N	Output RMS noise ⁽³⁾	$V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$, 10 Hz to 100 kHz		25		μV_{RMS}
Temperature Range						
T_{SD}	Thermal Shutdown Threshold ⁽³⁾			175		$^{\circ}\text{C}$
	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis ⁽³⁾			15		$^{\circ}\text{C}$

(1) $V_{IN,MIN} = 3.5\text{ V}$ or $V_{OUT,NOM} + V_{DO,MAX}$, whichever is greater.

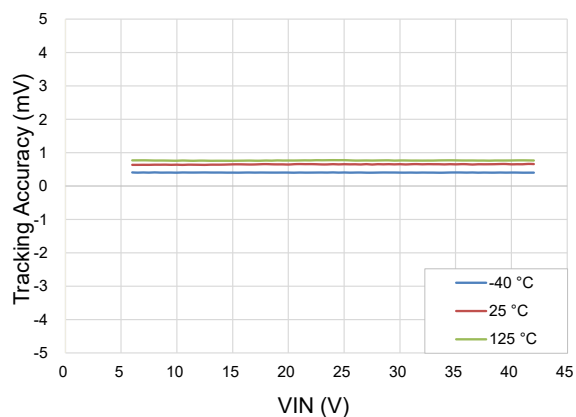
(2) Dropout voltage is the minimum input-to-output voltage differential needed to maintain regulation at a specified output current. Dropout voltage is measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value. In dropout, the output voltage is equal to $(V_{IN} - V_{DO})$.

(3) Not tested during production, guaranteed by design.

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

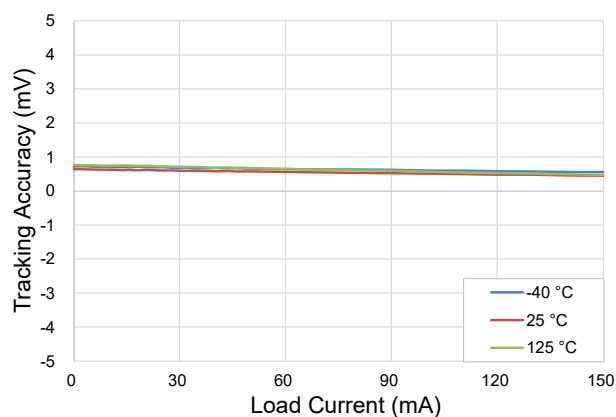
Typical Performance Characteristics

All test conditions: $V_{IN} = 13.5\text{ V}$, $V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$; $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $I_{OUT} = 0.1\text{ mA}$. $T_A = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.



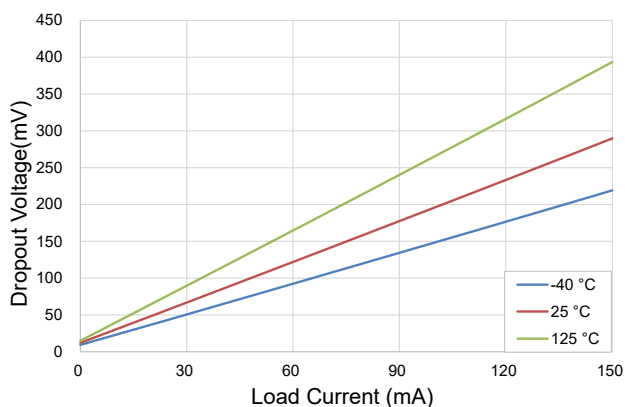
$V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$, $V_{IN} = 6\text{ V to }42\text{ V}$

Figure 1. Tracking Accuracy vs. VIN



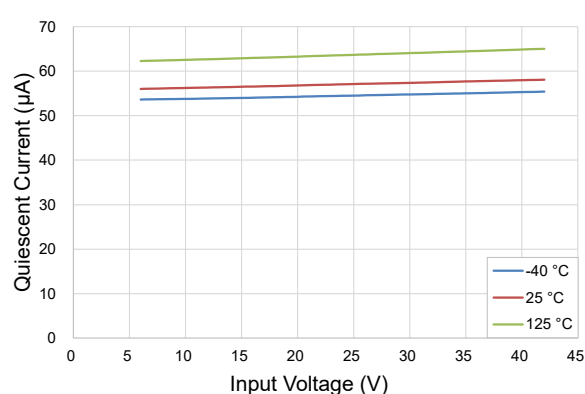
$V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$, $V_{IN} = 6\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA to }150\text{ mA}$

Figure 2. Tracking Accuracy vs. Load Current



$V_{IN} = V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$

Figure 3. Dropout Voltage vs. Load Current



$V_{ADJ} = 5\text{ V}$, $V_{IN} = 6\text{ V to }42\text{ V}$

Figure 4. Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage

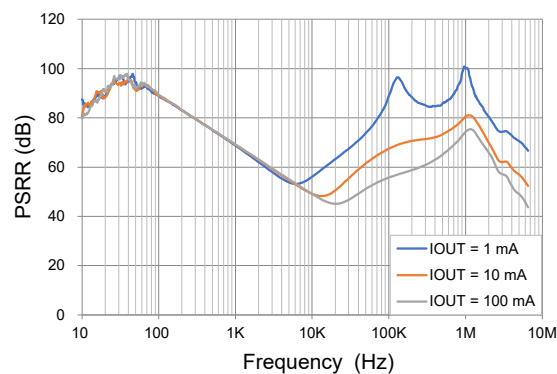


Figure 5. PSRR

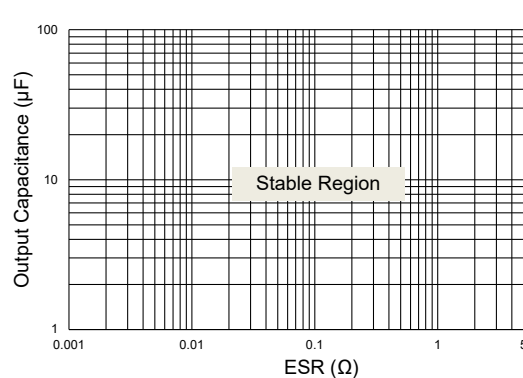
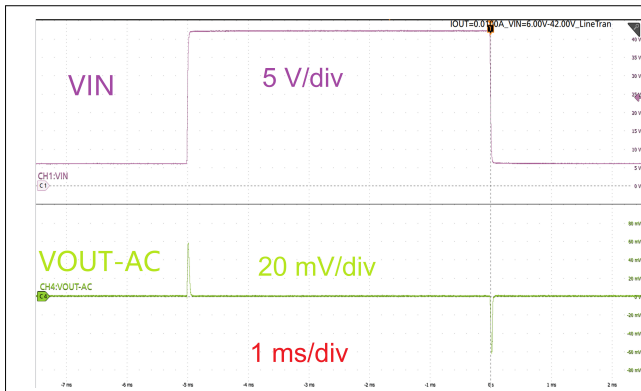


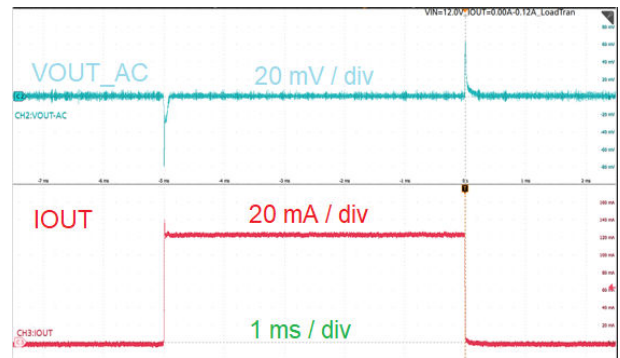
Figure 6. Output Capacitance Stability Range

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator



$V_{IN} = 6\text{ V to }42\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$

Figure 7. Line Transient



$I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA to }120\text{ mA}$

Figure 8. Load Transient

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Detailed Description

Overview

The TPL8601Q is a series of low-dropout linear regulators with 150-mA maximum output current capability. The TPL8601Q series supports an operating voltage range from 3.5 V to 42 V (–40 V to 45-V maximum operating voltage range). Operating with as low as 3.5 V allows the TPL8601Q to continue to work well during cold-crank and start-stop conditions.

The TPL8601Q supports an output capacitor range from 1 μF to 100 μF with an ESR range from 0.001 Ω to 5 Ω .

The TPL8601Q integrates full protection with input reverse polarity protection, output short-circuits to ground protection, output short-circuits to battery protection, inductive clamp at out pin, over-current protection, and over-temperature protection.

With all the above features, the TPL8601Q series is especially suitable for the off-board power supply through a long cable away from the main board in different automotive and industrial systems.

Functional Block Diagram

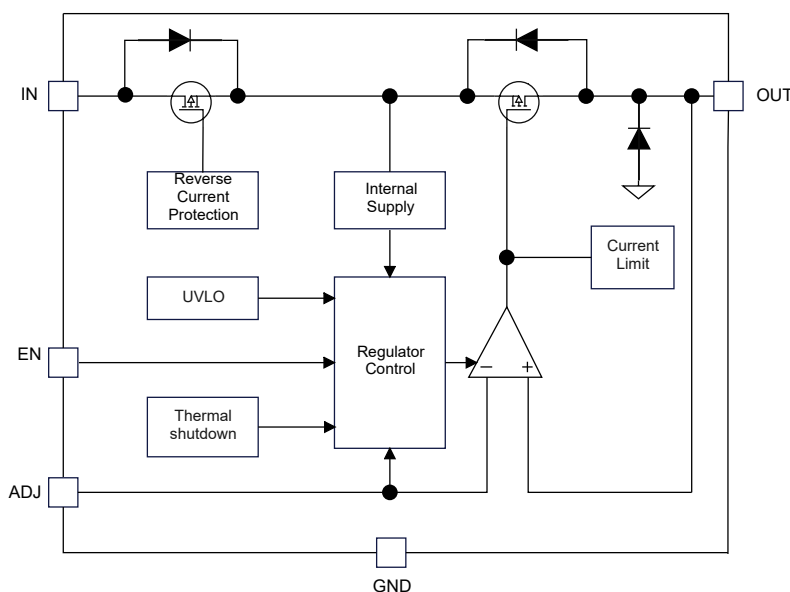


Figure 9. Functional Block Diagram

Feature Description

Enable (EN)

The enable pin (EN) is active high. Connect this pin to the GPIO of an external processor or digital logic control circuit to enable and disable the device. Or connect this pin to the IN pin for self-bias applications.

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The TPL8601Q series uses an under-voltage lockout circuit to keep the output shut-off until the internal circuitry operates properly. Refer to the Electrical Characteristics table for UVLO threshold and hysteresis.

Output Short-Circuit to Battery Protection and Input Reverse Polarity Protection

The device can withstand a short battery. No damage to the device occurs when the OUT pin of the TPL8601Q device is shorted to the battery.

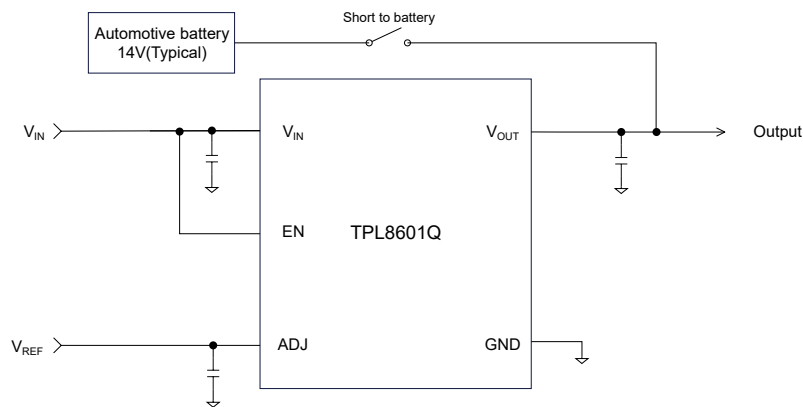


Figure 10. OUT Short to Battery

Output Inductive Clamp Protection

The cable inductance continues to source current from the output of the device when the output is turned off. The device integrates an inductive clamp at the output to help dissipate the inductive energy stored in the cable. The device integrates an internal diode between the output and ground pins.

Output Short-Circuit to Ground and Over-Current Protection

The TPL8601Q series integrates an internal current limit that helps to protect the regulator during fault conditions, e.g., the output is shorted to ground, or the output is forced below $V_{OUT(NOM)}$. The output voltage is not regulated when the device is in current limit and $V_{OUT} = I_{CL} \times R_{LOAD}$.

Over-Temperature Protection

The over-temperature protection starts to work when the junction temperature exceeds the thermal shutdown (T_{SD}) threshold, which turns off the regulator immediately. When the device cools down and the junction temperature falls below the value which equals to the thermal shutdown threshold minus thermal shutdown hysteresis, the regulator turns on again.

The junction temperature range should be limited according to the Recommended Operating Conditions table, continuously operating above the junction temperature range reduces the device lifetime.

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Application and Implementation

Note

Information in the following application sections is not part of the 3PEAK's component specification and 3PEAK does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. 3PEAK's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

Application Information

The TPL8601Q is a series of products that are 42-V high-precision voltage-tracking low dropout voltage linear regulators with 150-mA maximum output current capability. The following application schematic shows a typical usage of the TPL8601Q series.

Typical Application

Figure 11 shows the typical application schematic of the TPL8601Q series.

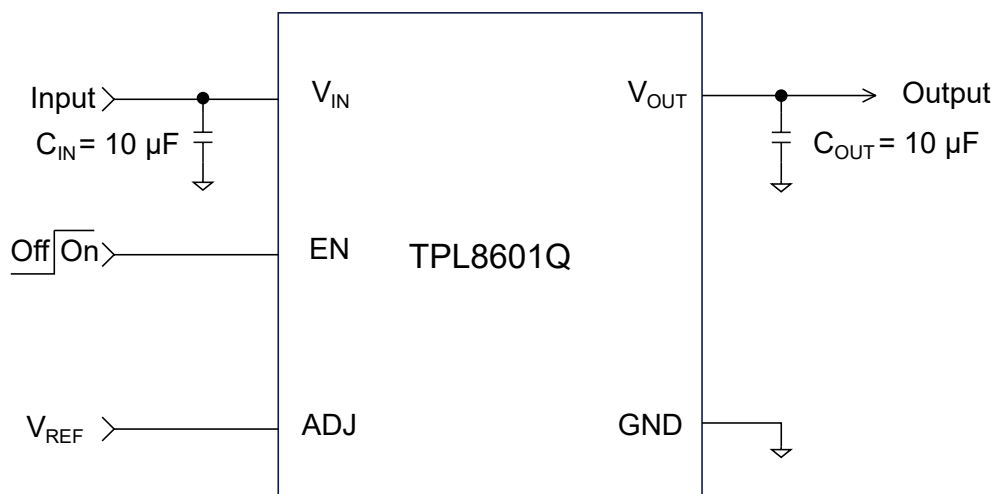


Figure 11. Typical Application Circuit

Input Capacitor and Output Capacitor

The device requires an input decoupling capacitor, the value of which depends on the application. It is recommended to add a 10 μF or greater capacitor with a 0.1- μF bypass capacitor in parallel at the IN pin to keep the input voltage stable. The voltage rating of the capacitors must be greater than the maximum input voltage.

To ensure loop stability, the TPL8601Q series requires an output capacitor of 1 μF to 100 μF with ESR range from 0.001 Ω to 5 Ω . It is recommended to select an X7R type 10- μF ceramic capacitor with low ESR over temperature to get a good transient response.

Both input capacitors and output capacitors must be placed as close to the device pins as possible.

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator**Power Dissipation and Thermal Consideration**

During normal operation, the LDO junction temperature should meet the requirement in the Recommended Operating Conditions table. Use the below equations to calculate the power dissipation and estimate the junction temperature.

The power dissipation can be calculated using the [Equation 1](#).

$$P_D = (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \times I_{OUT} + V_{IN} \times I_{GND} \quad (1)$$

The junction temperature can be estimated using the [Equation 2](#). θ_{JA} is the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance.

$$T_J = T_A + P_D \times \theta_{JA} \quad (2)$$

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Layout

Layout Guideline

- Both input capacitors and output capacitors must be placed to the device pins as close as possible, and the vias between capacitors and device power pins must be avoided.
- It is recommended to bypass the input pin to ground with a 0.1- μ F bypass capacitor. The loop area formed by the bypass capacitor connection, the IN pin, and the GND pin of the system must be as small as possible.
- It is recommended to use wide and thick copper to minimize $I \times R$ drop and heat dissipation.

Layout Example

The following figure shows a layout example of the TPL8601Q-ES1R-S.

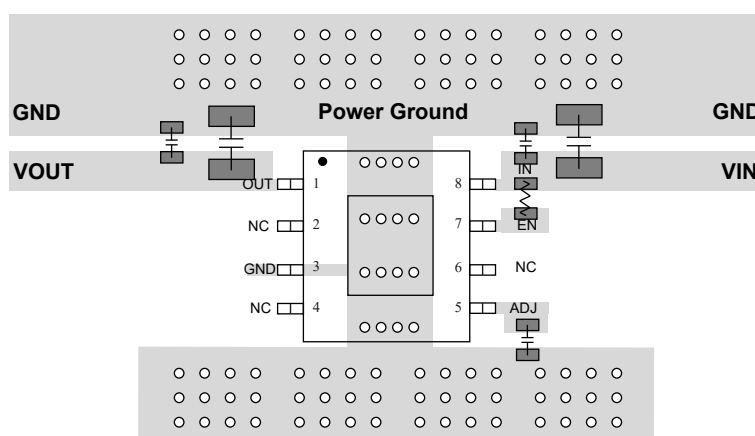
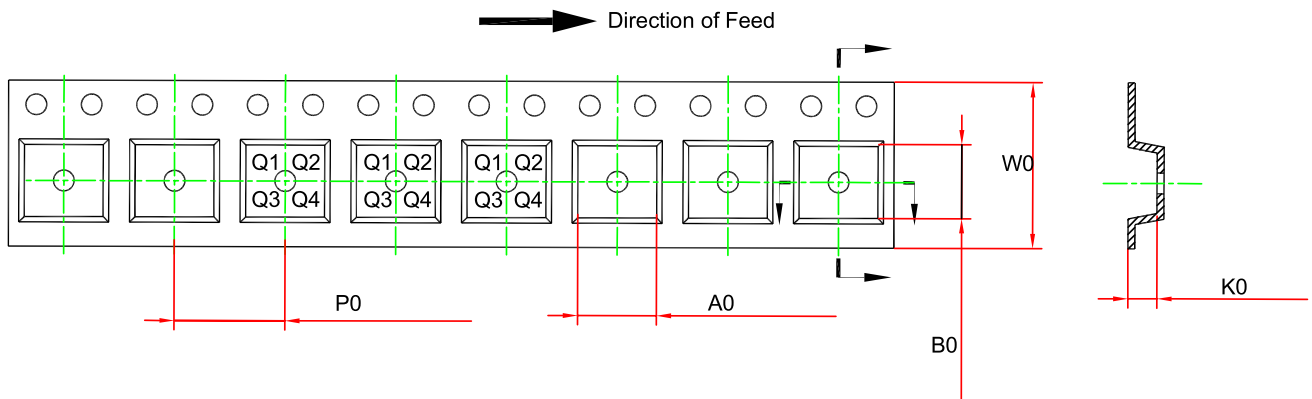
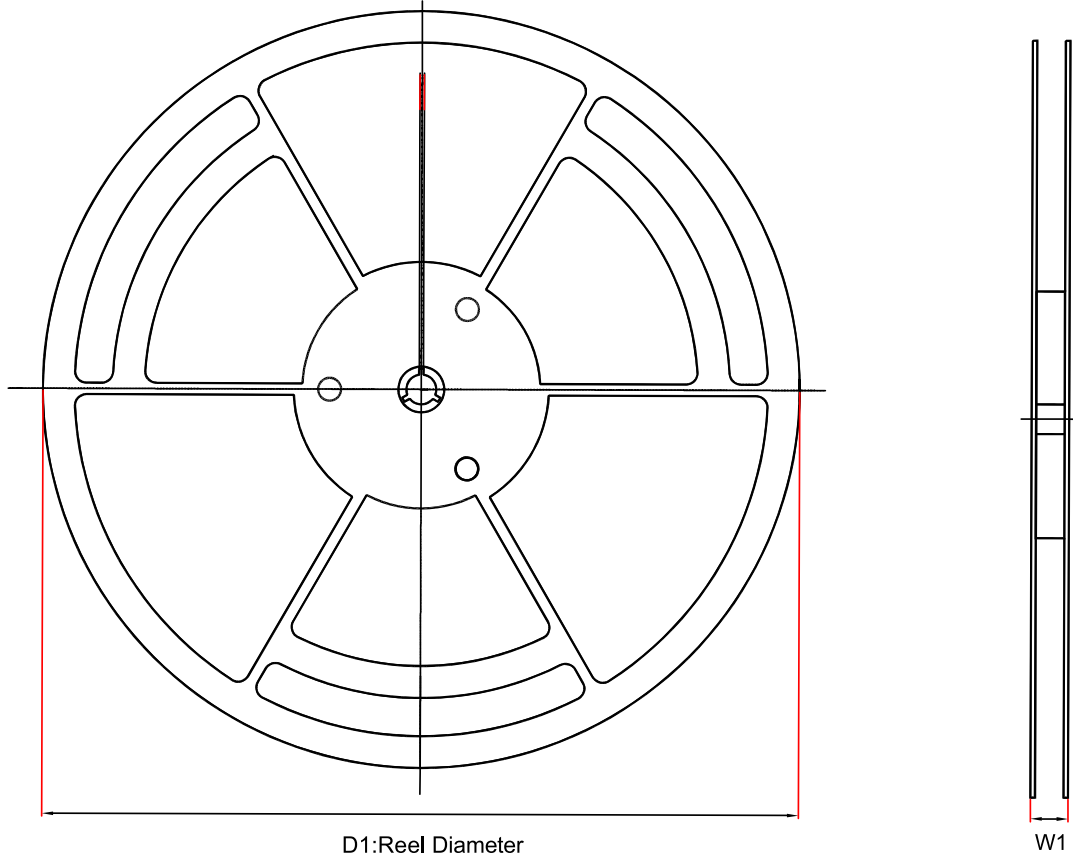


Figure 12. TPL8601Q-ES1R-S Layout Example

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Tape and Reel Information



Order Number	Package	D1 (mm)	W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	W0 (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPL8601Q-ES1R-S	ESOP8	330	17.6	6.4	5.4	2.1	8	12	Q1

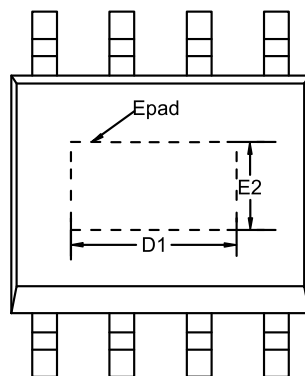
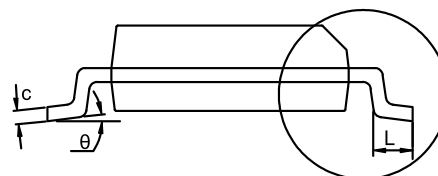
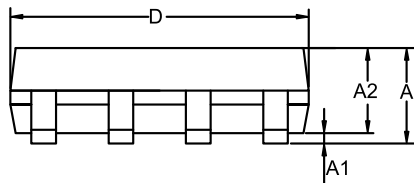
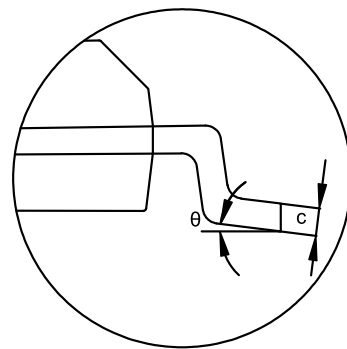
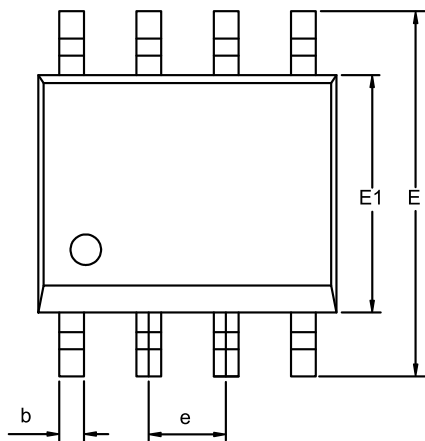
42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator

Package Outline Dimensions

ESOP8

Package Outline Dimensions

ES1(ESOP-8-F)



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	1.300	1.700	0.051	0.067
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.350	1.550	0.053	0.061
b	0.330	0.510	0.013	0.020
c	0.170	0.250	0.007	0.010
D	4.700	5.100	0.185	0.201
D1	2.850	3.250	0.112	0.128
E	5.800	6.200	0.228	0.244
E1	3.800	4.000	0.150	0.157
E2	1.950	2.360	0.077	0.093
e	1.270 BSC		0.050 BSC	
L	0.400	1.270	0.016	0.050
θ	0	8°	0	8°

NOTES

1. Do not include mold flash or protrusion.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear Regulator**Order Information**

Order Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Marking Information	MSL	Transport Media, Quantity	Eco Plan
TPL8601Q-ES1R-S	-40 to 125°C	ESOP8	L601	MSL2	4,000	Green

Green: 3PEAK defines "Green" to mean RoHS compatible and free of halogen substances.

**42-V/150-mA High-Precision Voltage-Tracking Low-Dropout Linear
Regulator****IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER**

Copyright© 3PEAK 2012-2025. All rights reserved.

Trademarks. Any of the 思瑞浦 or 3PEAK trade names, trademarks, graphic marks, and domain names contained in this document /material are the property of 3PEAK. You may NOT reproduce, modify, publish, transmit or distribute any Trademark without the prior written consent of 3PEAK.

Performance Information. Performance tests or performance range contained in this document/material are either results of design simulation or actual tests conducted under designated testing environment. Any variation in testing environment or simulation environment, including but not limited to testing method, testing process or testing temperature, may affect actual performance of the product.

Disclaimer. 3PEAK provides technical and reliability data (including data sheets), design resources (including reference designs), application or other design recommendations, networking tools, security information and other resources "As Is". 3PEAK makes no warranty as to the absence of defects, and makes no warranties of any kind, express or implied, including without limitation, implied warranties as to merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose or non-infringement of any third-party's intellectual property rights. Unless otherwise specified in writing, products supplied by 3PEAK are not designed to be used in any life-threatening scenarios, including critical medical applications, automotive safety-critical systems, aviation, aerospace, or any situations where failure could result in bodily harm, loss of life, or significant property damage. 3PEAK disclaims all liability for any such unauthorized use.

This page intentionally left blank