

## TL431U

# SOT-89 Encapsulate Adjustable Reference Source

Adjustable Accurate Reference Source

### FEATURES

- The output voltage can be adjusted to 36V
- Low dynamic output impedance ,its typical value is 0.2Ω
- Trapping current capability is 1 to 100mA
- The typical value of the equivalent temperature factor in the whole temperature scope is 50 ppm/°C
- The effective temperature compensation in the working range of full temperature
- Low output noise voltage
- Fast on -state response

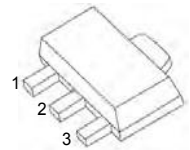
**MARKING:**431

### SOT-89

1. REFERENCE

2. ANODE

3. CATHODE



### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter                                   | Symbol          | Value     | Unit |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------|
| Cathode Voltage                             | $V_{KA}$        | 37        | V    |
| Cathode Current Range (Continuous)          | $I_{KA}$        | -100~+150 | mA   |
| Reference Input Current Range               | $I_{ref}$       | 0.05~+10  | mA   |
| Power Dissipation                           | $P_D$           | 500       | mW   |
| Thermal Resistance from Junction to Ambient | $R_{\theta JA}$ | 250       | °C/W |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range         | $T_{opr}$       | -25~+85   | °C   |
| Storage temperature Range                   | $T_{stg}$       | -65~+150  | °C   |
| Operating Junction Temperature              | $T_J$           | 150       | °C   |

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter                                                                   | Symbol                           | Test conditions                                                                                  | Min  | Typ   | Max  | Unit          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|------|---------------|
| Reference input voltage                                                     | $V_{ref}$                        | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$                                                          | 2.47 | 2.495 | 2.52 | V             |
| Deviation of reference Input voltage over temperature (note)                | $\Delta V_{ref} / \Delta T$      | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$<br>$T_{MIN} \leq T_a \leq T_{MAX}$                       |      | 4.5   | 17   | mV            |
| Ratio of change in reference Input voltage to the change in cathode voltage | $\Delta V_{ref} / \Delta V_{KA}$ | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$<br>$\Delta V_{KA}=10\text{V} \sim V_{REF}$                                  |      | -1.0  | -2.7 | mV/V          |
|                                                                             |                                  | $\Delta V_{KA}=36\text{V} \sim 10\text{V}$                                                       |      | -0.5  | -2.0 | mV/V          |
| Reference input current                                                     | $I_{ref}$                        | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ , $R_1=10\text{k}\Omega$<br>$R_2=\infty$                                    |      | 1.5   | 4    | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Deviation of reference input current over full temperature range            | $\Delta I_{ref} / \Delta T$      | $I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ , $R_1=10\text{k}\Omega$<br>$R_2=\infty$<br>$T_A=-25$ to $85^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 0.4   | 1.2  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Minimum cathode current for regulation                                      | $I_{KA(min)}$                    | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$                                                                                 |      | 0.45  | 1.0  | mA            |
| Off-state cathode current                                                   | $I_{KA(OFF)}$                    | $V_{KA}=36\text{V}$ , $V_{REF}=0$                                                                |      | 0.05  | 1.0  | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Dynamic impedance                                                           | $Z_{KA}$                         | $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA}=1$ to $100\text{mA}$<br>$f \leq 1.0\text{kHz}$                        |      | 0.15  | 0.5  | $\Omega$      |

Note:  $T_{MIN}=-25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX}=+85^\circ\text{C}$

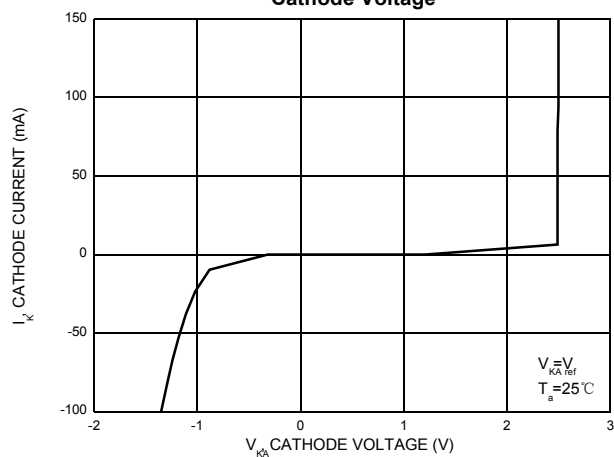
### CLASSIFICATION of $V_{ref}$

| Rank  | 0.5%        | 1%        |
|-------|-------------|-----------|
| Range | 2.483-2.507 | 2.47-2.52 |

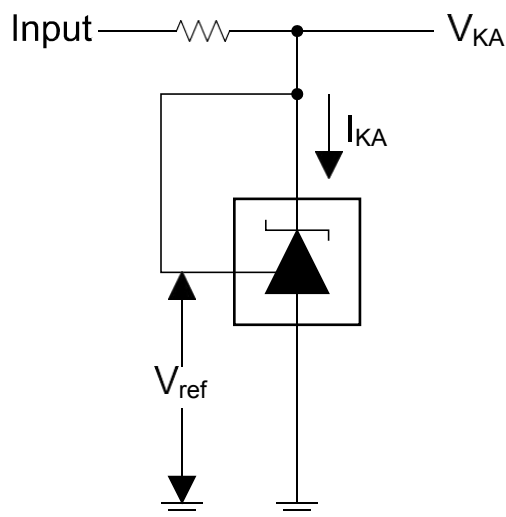
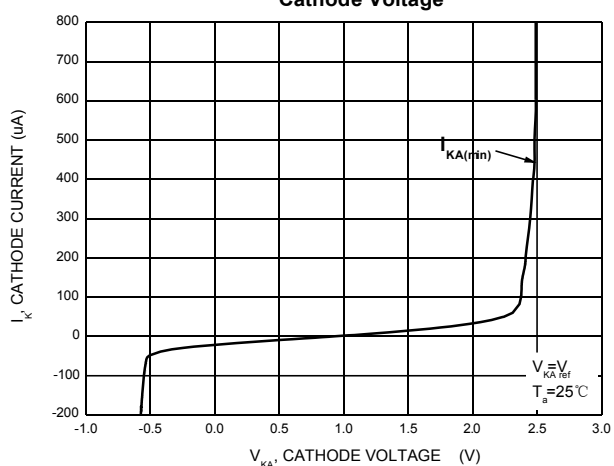
## TL431U

### Typical Characteristics

**Cathode Current versus Cathode Voltage**

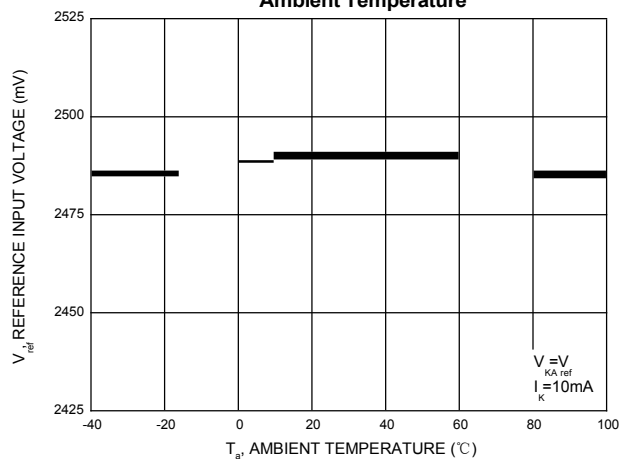


**Cathode Current versus Cathode Voltage**



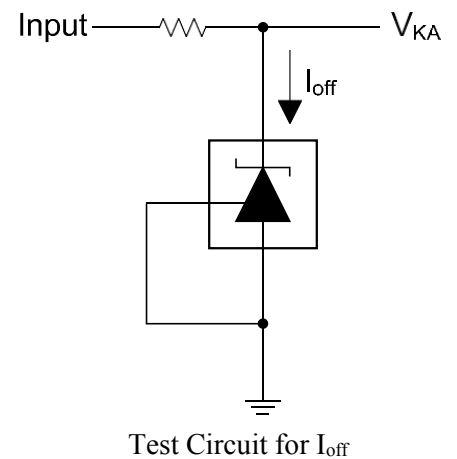
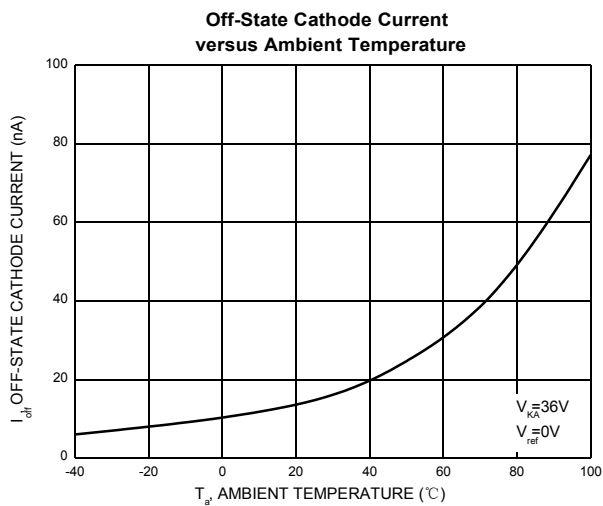
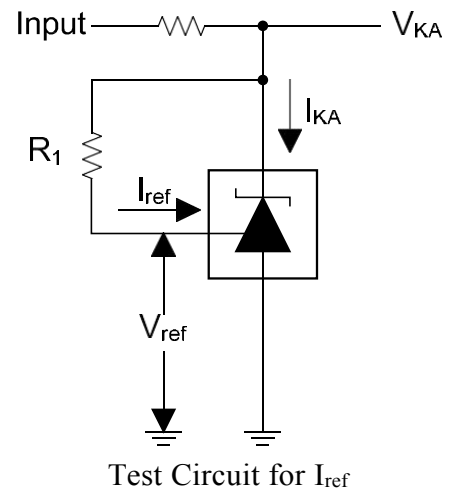
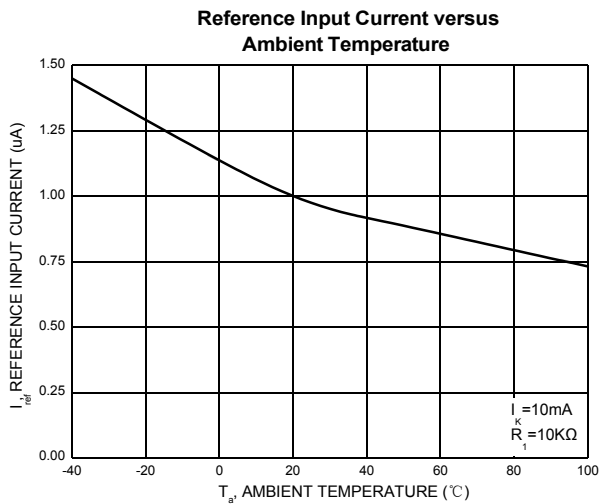
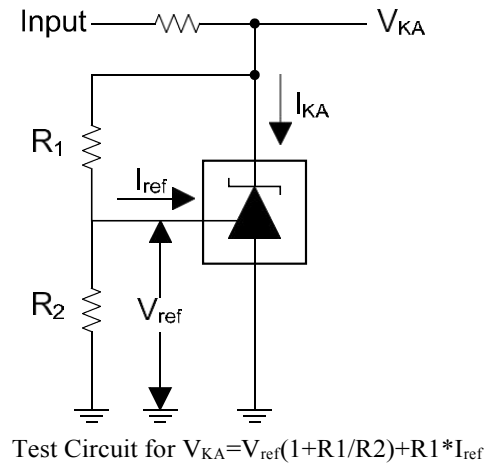
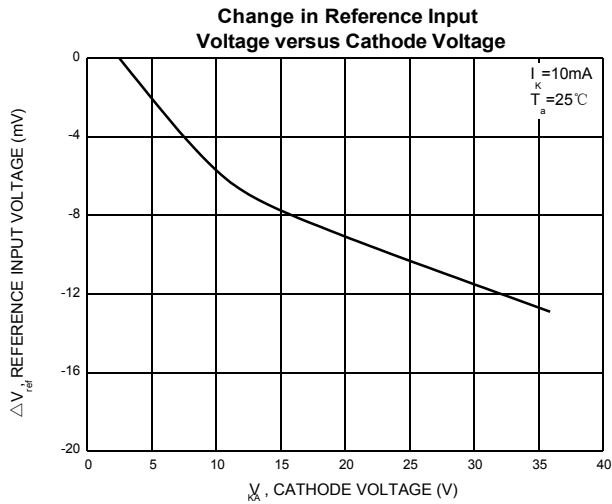
Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$

**Reference Input Voltage versus Ambient Temperature**



## TL431U

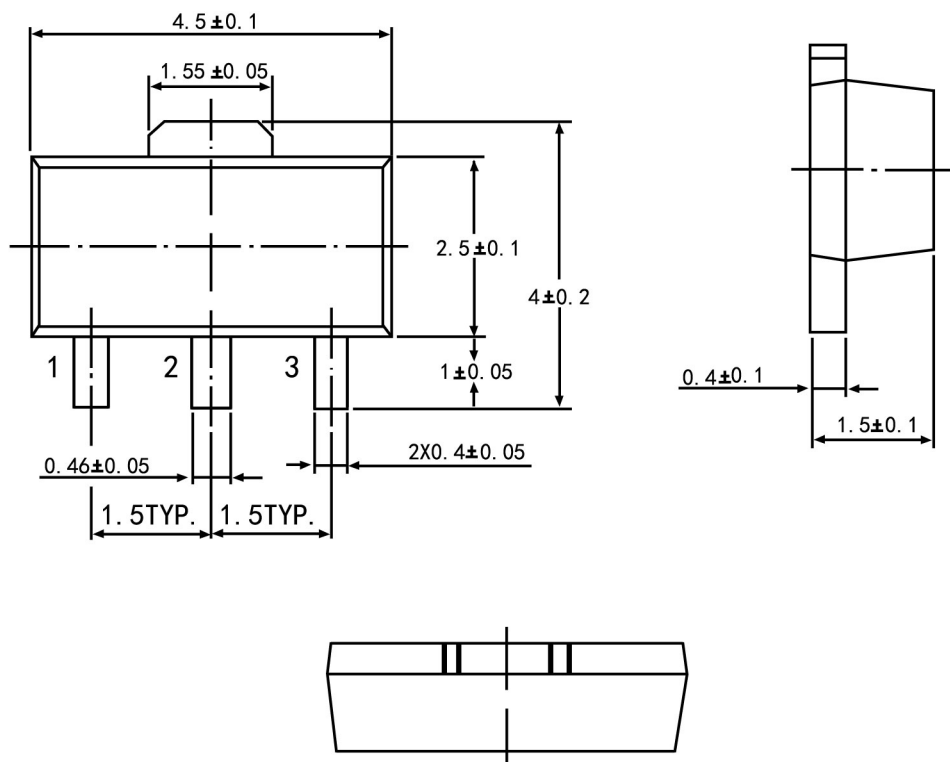
### Typical Characteristics





## TL431U

### SOT-89 PACKAGE OUTLINE



| Symbol               | Dimension in Millimeters |      |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------|
|                      | Min                      | Max  |
| A                    | 1.40                     | 1.60 |
| B                    | 0.44                     | 0.62 |
| B1                   | 0.35                     | 0.54 |
| C                    | 0.35                     | 0.44 |
| D                    | 4.40                     | 4.60 |
| D1                   | 1.62                     | 1.83 |
| E                    | 2.29                     | 2.60 |
| e                    | 1.50 Typ                 |      |
| H                    | 3.94                     | 4.25 |
| H1                   | 2.63                     | 2.93 |
| L                    | 0.89                     | 1.20 |
| All Dimensions In mm |                          |      |